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THE
MISCELLANEOUS DOCUMENTS

OF THE
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

FOR THE
FIRST SESSION OF THE FIFTY-SECOND CONGRESS.

1891-92.

VOLUME 50.
PART 17.

WASHINGTON:
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE.
1896.



SPECIAL CENSUS REPORT

ON THE

OCCUPATIONS

OF THE

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES

AT THE

ELEVENTH CENSUS: 1890.



WASHINGTON, D. C.:
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE.
1896.

SPECIAL REPORT

ON THE

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,
OFFICE OF SECRETARY,
DIVISION OF THE ELEVENTH CENSUS,
WASHINGTON, D. C., October 15, 1896.

SIR:

I have the honor to transmit herewith the material for a special report on the Statistics of Occupations. The statistics contained herein relate to the occupations of the people of the United States according to the census of 1890, and show the number of males and females 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations, classified by general nativity, color, age periods, conjugal condition, months unemployed, illiteracy, and inability to speak English. These statistics constitute a part only of the discussion and general tables relating to occupations, which will appear in Part II of the Report on Population, but are all that could be readily printed in advance of the publication in full of the occupation tables, covering more than 550 quarto pages.

This special report on occupations has been prepared by Mr. William C. Hunt, who has had charge of the population work of the Eleventh Census from the beginning, and I desire to thank him for the ability and faithfulness with which he has performed his duties.

The statistics of occupations with respect to mortality, which are too voluminous to form a part of this special report, will appear in Part I of the Report on Vital and Social Statistics, now in process of printing.

The preliminary results of the detailed tabulations of occupations, so far as they pertain to the number of persons of each sex who were engaged in remunerative work at the census of 1890, were published, subject to final revision, in Extra Census Bulletin No. 99, May 18, 1895. Since the publication of that bulletin, a very careful scrutiny and revision, wherever necessary, has been made of the occupation data in all their fullness of detail, and the copy for that section of Part II of the Report on Population, which it alone lacked for its completion, is now ready for transmission to the printer.

The following publications of the Eleventh Census have been, or are ready to be, distributed to the public:

FINAL REPORTS.—Agriculture, including Agriculture by Irrigation and Statistics of Fisheries; Alaska, Population and Resources; Churches; Crime, Pauperism, and Benevolence (Parts I and II); Farms and Homes: Proprietorship and Indebtedness; Indians, Taxed and not Taxed; Insane, Feeble-minded, Deaf and Dumb, and Blind; Insurance (Parts I and II); Manufacturing Industries (Parts I, II, and III); Mineral Industries; Population (Part I); Real Estate Mortgages; Transportation (Parts I and II); Vital and Social Statistics (Parts III and IV); Wealth, Debt, and Taxation (Parts I and II).

MONOGRAPHS.—Vital Statistics of the District of Columbia and Baltimore; Vital Statistics of New York and Brooklyn; Vital Statistics of Boston and Philadelphia; Social Statistics of Cities; Marble Quarrying; Moqui Pueblo Indians; Cherokee Indians; "Six Nation" Indians; "Five Civilized Tribes" Indians; Electrical Industries in the State of New York; Education; Street Railways; Transportation on the Pacific Coast; Transportation on the Rivers of the Mississippi Valley; Transportation on the Great Lakes; Textiles; Irrigation; Glue.

MISCELLANEOUS.—Compendium of the Eleventh Census (Parts I and II); Abstract of the Eleventh Census (first and second editions).

The volumes yet to be issued are as follows: Population (Part II); Vital and Social Statistics (Parts I and II); Compendium of the Eleventh Census (Part III); Statistical Atlas. These five volumes will only require a small force for proof reading and typographical revision.

Very respectfully,

CARROLL D. WRIGHT,
Commissioner of Labor in charge of the Eleventh Census.

The SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR.

STATISTICS OF OCCUPATIONS.

The statistics of occupations, as derived from the returns made by the census enumerators on the population schedule, comprehend only those persons 10 years of age and over who were reported as being occupied in some form of remunerative work. Children under 10 years of age are not included, although they were often reported as having been employed at gainful labor during a portion of the census year. This was the practice observed at the censuses of 1870 and 1880, and it has been adhered to in the census of 1890.

At the present census (1890) no radical departure was made from the general plan of classifying occupations adopted in 1870 and 1880, but several changes were made for various reasons, as follows:

First, by the transfer to "Agriculture, fisheries, and mining" of fishermen and oystermen, lumbermen and raftsmen, miners, quarrymen, and wood choppers, from "Manufacturing and mechanical industries".

Second, by the transfer to "Domestic and personal service" of barkeepers (1870 only), employés in warehouses (1880 only), laborers in trade and transportation (1870 only), saloon keepers and bartenders (1880 only), and stewards and stewardesses, from "Trade and transportation", and of engineers and firemen and ice cutters (1870 only), from "Manufacturing and mechanical industries".

Third, by the transfer to "Trade and transportation" of auctioneers, card writers (1870 only), claim agents (1870 only), collectors and claim agents (1880 only), clerks and copyists not otherwise described, clerks in government offices, clerks in hotels and restaurants, employés of companies not specified (1870 only), hostlers, intelligence office keepers (1870 only), livery stable keepers, messengers, officials of companies not specified (1870 only), and shorthand writers (1870 only), from "Domestic and personal service", and of clerks and bookkeepers in manufacturing establishments, officials of mining companies (1870 only), and rag pickers, from "Manufacturing and mechanical industries".

Fourth, by the transfer to "Manufacturing and mechanical industries" of apprentices to barbers, dentists, and learned professions (1870 only), and whitewashers, from "Domestic and personal service", and of apprentices in stores (1870 only), from "Trade and transportation".

There has been no change in the classification of persons engaged in professional pursuits, given in 1870 and 1880 under the heading of "Professional and personal services", except to classify them in 1890 under the heading of "Professional service", separate from persons engaged in "Domestic and personal service".

The classification in 1890 of persons engaged in mining and fishing and in securing the products of the forests with persons engaged in agricultural pursuits, under the heading of "Agriculture, fisheries, and mining", is one mainly of convenience, which was also the governing reason for their classification originally in 1870, and again in 1880, with persons engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries. On the score of convenience solely, therefore, it has seemed desirable to include them in a small class, so far as number of occupation designations is concerned, where they can be readily found, and from which they can be easily excluded, if it is desired to determine the number of persons engaged simply in agricultural pursuits.

With respect to the remaining transfers of occupations from one class to another which have been made, no explanation seems especially necessary, with one exception. This exception relates to the classification under "Trade and transportation" of accountants, bookkeepers, clerks, and copyists of all kinds, irrespective of where they may happen to be employed. In the case of the comparatively small number of persons who are occupied in the purely clerical part of the work incident to the production of goods or the conduct of professional and personal services, governmental or otherwise, there does not seem to be any particularly valid reason for reporting their number separate from that of the great body of clerks and bookkeepers who, on broad grounds, are engaged in practically the same kind of work. Clerks in government offices, as well as those in the offices of professional people, are, after all, largely occupied in keeping the "accounts" of the respective pursuits with which they are associated, and in this aspect have been very properly consolidated with bookkeepers and clerks engaged in purely mercantile pursuits.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

The force of this statement becomes more apparent when it is considered that the primary purpose of the classification of occupations in 1890 has been to show, so far as the returns of the census enumerators would permit, the character of the service rendered or kind of work done rather than to indicate the place of employment or the particular article made or worked upon. From the standpoint of the "individual" return, this is really the only practicable basis for classifying occupations, especially as from the returns of the manufacturing, mechanical, and mining industries we are enabled to secure through the census an approximately accurate statement of the average number of persons of all sorts and kinds engaged in each particular industry, as derived from the returns of the establishments directly engaged in such production, and from which it is also possible to secure, wherever necessary, a much more minute subdivision and correct classification of the labor essential to the production of any specified kind of goods.

OCCUPATIONS BY SEX.

The number of persons of each sex 10 years of age and over in 1890 engaged in each class of occupations is shown by states and territories in Table 1, and the number engaged in each specified occupation for the entire country in Table 2 and by states and territories in Table 3.

The whole number of persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations in 1890 was 22,735,661, constituting 36.31 per cent of the entire population of the country and 47.95 per cent of all persons 10 years of age and over. In 1880 there were 17,392,099 persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations, constituting 34.68 per cent of the total population and 47.31 per cent of the whole number of persons 10 years of age and over at that census.

Of the 22,735,661 persons engaged in gainful occupations in 1890, 18,821,090 were males and 3,914,571 were females, constituting 58.69 and 12.81 per cent, respectively, of the whole number of males and females and 77.29 and 16.97 per cent, respectively, of all males and females 10 years of age and over. In 1880 there were 14,744,942 males and 2,647,157 females engaged in gainful occupations, constituting 57.78 and 10.74 per cent, respectively, of all males and females and 78.70 and 14.69 per cent of those of each sex 10 years of age and over.

The above figures are given in detail as follows:

SEX AND CENSUS YEARS.	Total population.	Population 10 years of age and over.	Persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations.	PER CENT OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS OF—	
				Total population.	Population 10 years of age and over.
Both sexes:					
1890	62,622,250	47,413,559	22,735,661	36.31	47.95
1880	50,155,783	36,761,607	17,392,099	34.68	47.31
Males:					
1890	32,067,880	24,352,659	18,821,090	58.69	77.29
1880	25,518,820	18,735,980	14,744,942	57.78	78.70
Females:					
1890	30,554,370	23,060,900	3,914,571	12.81	16.97
1880	24,636,963	18,025,627	2,647,157	10.74	14.69

OCCUPATIONS.

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The following table gives by states and territories the number and percentage of males and females 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations at the censuses of 1880 and 1890:

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1890.			MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1880.			FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1890.			FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1880.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States.....	24,352,659	18,821,090	77.29	18,735,980	14,744,942	78.70	23,060,900	3,914,571	16.97	18,025,627	2,647,157	14.69
North Atlantic division.....	6,904,566	5,543,041	80.28	5,527,160	4,333,047	78.40	6,983,811	1,428,419	20.45	5,742,930	976,675	17.01
Maine	271,787	212,033	78.01	258,587	198,465	76.75	269,875	45,063	16.70	261,082	33,528	12.84
New Hampshire.....	155,928	127,845	81.99	139,807	112,340	80.35	159,569	36,858	23.10	146,381	30,128	20.58
Vermont.....	137,899	108,804	78.90	132,036	102,417	77.57	133,274	19,967	14.98	132,016	16,167	12.25
Massachusetts	887,063	719,166	81.07	681,786	546,591	80.17	952,544	263,278	27.64	750,397	174,183	23.21
Rhode Island.....	135,955	113,164	83.24	104,986	87,120	82.98	146,004	42,714	29.26	115,475	29,859	25.86
Connecticut.....	300,675	245,634	81.69	242,392	192,663	79.48	309,155	71,380	23.09	254,911	48,670	19.09
New York.....	2,385,622	1,921,785	80.56	1,950,059	1,524,264	78.17	2,436,770	513,940	21.09	2,031,369	360,381	17.74
New Jersey	568,585	459,467	80.81	426,451	330,103	77.41	574,538	111,271	19.37	439,140	66,776	15.21
Pennsylvania.....	2,061,052	1,635,143	79.34	1,591,056	1,239,084	77.88	2,002,082	323,948	16.18	1,612,159	216,983	13.46
South Atlantic division.....	3,178,769	2,431,787	76.50	2,588,035	2,119,492	81.90	3,237,152	686,269	21.20	2,698,610	558,270	20.69
Delaware	67,309	53,938	80.13	56,003	46,652	83.30	64,658	10,348	16.00	54,853	7,928	14.45
Maryland.....	392,485	308,515	78.61	341,621	265,632	77.76	406,120	84,752	20.87	353,743	58,800	16.62
District of Columbia.....	88,703	68,992	77.78	63,429	46,966	74.04	99,864	32,127	32.17	73,478	19,658	26.75
Virginia.....	598,677	445,473	74.41	516,395	411,043	79.60	613,257	106,366	17.34	542,639	83,197	15.33
West Virginia.....	281,576	202,081	71.77	217,650	164,691	75.67	267,962	21,707	8.10	210,937	11,508	5.46
North Carolina.....	559,764	422,171	75.42	465,268	393,211	84.51	587,682	115,192	19.60	494,683	86,976	17.58
South Carolina	395,466	311,423	78.75	324,364	272,015	83.86	406,940	129,431	31.81	343,092	120,087	35.00
Georgia.....	647,922	508,790	78.53	509,830	445,530	87.39	654,286	159,923	24.44	534,010	152,332	28.53
Florida	146,867	110,404	75.17	93,475	73,752	78.90	136,383	26,423	19.37	91,175	17,784	19.51
North Central division.....	8,828,083	6,661,149	75.45	6,634,105	5,088,033	76.12	8,081,530	1,012,689	12.53	6,076,736	537,090	8.84
Ohio	1,442,430	1,088,609	75.47	1,209,435	881,836	72.91	1,416,229	184,177	13.00	1,189,932	112,639	9.47
Indiana.....	855,368	639,156	74.72	752,405	583,658	77.57	818,660	84,902	10.37	715,690	51,422	7.18
Illinois	1,507,159	1,153,249	76.52	1,178,131	893,679	75.86	1,400,512	200,310	14.30	1,091,184	106,101	9.72
Michigan	851,163	663,627	77.97	659,101	514,191	78.01	767,872	95,948	12.50	577,585	55,013	9.52
Wisconsin	657,968	495,229	75.27	503,434	371,062	73.71	600,422	81,061	13.50	462,278	46,393	10.04
Minnesota	523,342	403,461	77.09	307,449	230,048	74.82	439,008	65,625	14.95	252,528	25,077	9.93
Iowa.....	755,134	551,418	73.02	623,675	483,457	77.52	686,174	80,417	11.72	557,966	44,845	8.04
Missouri.....	1,037,994	771,554	74.33	816,962	630,016	77.12	957,644	112,825	11.78	740,669	62,943	8.50
North Dakota.....	74,442	59,956	80.54	a64,343	a54,993	a85.47	55,010	7,815	14.21	a35,506	a2,851	a8.03
South Dakota.....	133,252	102,635	77.02				102,956	11,458	11.13			
Nebraska.....	426,815	325,416	76.24	181,022	142,159	78.53	344,844	42,644	12.37	137,249	10,455	7.62
Kansas	563,016	406,839	72.26	388,148	302,934	78.05	492,199	45,507	9.25	316,149	19,351	6.12
South Central division.....	3,977,614	2,973,045	74.74	3,069,756	2,492,259	81.19	3,821,873	662,769	17.34	3,006,487	529,914	17.63
Kentucky	689,572	506,946	73.52	586,424	465,432	79.37	670,459	83,378	12.44	577,074	54,422	9.43
Tennessee	640,677	473,171	73.85	524,559	391,562	74.65	635,954	80,582	12.67	537,571	56,408	10.49
Alabama.....	531,941	411,627	77.38	414,095	368,734	89.05	537,604	129,975	24.18	437,685	124,056	28.34
Mississippi.....	451,788	337,931	74.80	375,561	305,089	81.24	450,240	124,808	27.72	378,132	110,417	29.20
Louisiana.....	394,815	314,293	79.61	322,004	268,176	83.28	399,868	108,781	27.20	327,066	95,052	29.06
Texas.....	830,783	610,193	73.45	568,928	463,190	81.41	733,972	86,015	11.72	495,268	58,943	11.90
Oklahoma	25,811	19,849	76.90				18,890	1,057	5.60			
Arkansas.....	412,227	299,035	72.54	278,185	230,076	82.71	374,886	48,173	12.85	253,691	30,616	12.07
Western division.....	1,463,627	1,212,068	82.81	866,924	712,111	82.14	936,534	124,425	13.29	500,864	45,208	9.03
Montana.....	75,596	67,587	89.41	24,558	21,748	88.56	32,215	4,636	14.39	7,431	507	6.82
Wyoming.....	32,675	28,736	87.94	11,950	8,420	70.46	15,080	1,894	12.56	4,529	464	10.25
Colorado.....	202,719	172,796	85.24	110,896	96,472	86.99	125,177	19,147	15.30	47,324	4,779	10.10
New Mexico.....	61,885	50,217	81.15	48,266	38,560	79.89	50,656	3,934	7.77	39,700	2,262	5.70
Arizona	29,736	24,847	83.56	24,267	21,800	89.83	16,340	1,569	9.60	8,655	471	5.44
Utah	79,747	59,825	75.02	50,580	37,168	73.48	67,480	7,076	10.49	46,614	2,887	6.19
Nevada.....	25,370	21,591	85.10	36,211	30,730	84.86	12,855	1,824	14.19	14,455	1,503	10.40
Idaho.....	40,276	33,278	82.62	17,910	15,287	85.35	22,445	1,894	8.44	7,095	291	4.10
Washington.....	179,965	153,581	85.34	36,085	29,059	80.53	95,674	11,115	11.62	19,635	1,063	5.41
Oregon	146,406	115,988	79.22	81,031	64,564	79.68	97,968	10,793	11.02	49,534	2,779	5.61
California.....	589,252	483,622	82.07	425,170	348,303	81.92	400,644	60,543	15.11	255,892	28,202	11.02

a Dakota territory.

The variations in the proportion of males engaged in gainful occupations in the different states and territories are due to several causes. In the extreme western states and territories there is relatively but a small proportion of minors, so that the proportion of males 10 years of age and over at work is very much larger than in other states and territories, and this proportion is only partly equaled in the eastern states, where manufacturing pursuits largely predominate and where relatively large numbers of young persons find employment. In the intervening states, north and south, the proportion is large or small, according to the relative influence of the causes stated.

The largest percentage of males 10 years of age and over at work in 1890 was 89.41 in Montana, followed by 87.94 per cent in Wyoming, 85.34 per cent in Washington, 85.24 per cent in Colorado, 85.10 per cent in Nevada, and 83.56 per cent in Arizona. The first eastern state having a large proportion of males occupied was Rhode Island, which in 1890 had 83.24 per cent of its male population 10 years of age and over at work. This was followed by 82.62 per cent in Idaho and 82.07 per cent in California, which were succeeded by 81.99 per cent in New Hampshire and 81.69 per cent in Connecticut, both in the North Atlantic division. New Mexico, in the Western division, came next, with 81.15 per cent, and was closely followed by three eastern states, namely, Massachusetts with 81.07 per cent, New Jersey with 80.81 per cent, and New York with 80.56 per cent. Besides the above, there were only two states in which more than four-fifths of the male population 10 years of age and over in 1890 were engaged in gainful occupations, these being North Dakota with 80.54 per cent and Delaware with 80.13 per cent.

The largest proportion of females at work in 1890 was that for the District of Columbia, the females at work there constituting 32.17 per cent of all females 10 years of age and over, due almost wholly to the employment of women in the departments of the national government. The next largest percentages were 31.81 in South Carolina, 29.26 in Rhode Island, 27.72 in Mississippi, 27.64 in Massachusetts, 27.20 in Louisiana, 24.44 in Georgia, 24.18 in Alabama, 23.10 in New Hampshire, 23.09 in Connecticut, 21.09 in New York, and 20.87 in Maryland. There is no other state or territory in which the females at work constituted one-fifth of the total females 10 years of age and over in 1890. These large proportions are readily accounted for by the employment of women and children in the fields in the southern states and in the mills and workshops in the northern states.

Compared with 1880, the proportion of males at work has increased in all the states of the North Atlantic division, but in the South Atlantic and South Central divisions the only increases in the proportion were in Maryland and the District of Columbia. In the North Central division there has been an increase in the proportion of males at work in Ohio, Illinois, Wisconsin, and Minnesota, and in the Western division in all but four states and territories, namely, Colorado, Arizona, Idaho, and Oregon. The only states which do not show an increase in the proportion of females at work in 1890, as compared with 1880, were South Carolina, Georgia, and Florida, in the South Atlantic division, and Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, and Texas, in the South Central division. These losses in the proportion of persons of either sex at work are due in the case of males in the northern and western states to the changing character of the population and the nature of the occupations followed there, and in the southern states to the smaller proportion of young persons at work in 1890 as compared with the proportion reported at the preceding census.

The whole number of persons engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining in the United States in 1890 was 9,013,336, or 39.65 per cent of all persons engaged in gainful occupations; the number engaged in professional service was 944,333, or 4.15 per cent; in domestic and personal service, 4,360,577, or 19.18 per cent; in trade and transportation, 3,326,122, or 14.63 per cent, and in manufacturing and mechanical industries, 5,091,293, or 22.39 per cent.

The following statement shows the distribution of the whole number of males and females engaged in gainful occupations in 1880 and 1890, according to the number and percentage in each class of occupations:

CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	1890						1880					
	Both sexes.		Males.		Females.		Both sexes.		Males.		Females.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All occupations.....	22,735,661	100.00	18,821,090	100.00	3,914,571	100.00	17,392,099	100.00	14,744,942	100.00	2,647,157	100.00
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	9,013,336	39.65	8,333,813	44.28	679,523	17.36	8,004,624	46.03	7,409,970	50.25	594,654	22.46
Professional service.....	944,333	4.15	632,646	3.36	311,687	7.96	603,202	3.47	425,947	2.89	177,255	6.70
Domestic and personal service.....	4,360,577	19.18	2,692,879	14.31	1,667,698	42.60	3,503,443	20.14	2,321,937	15.75	1,181,506	44.63
Trade and transportation.....	3,326,122	14.63	3,097,701	16.46	228,421	5.84	1,866,481	10.73	1,803,629	12.23	62,852	2.38
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	5,091,293	22.39	4,064,051	21.59	1,027,242	26.24	3,414,349	19.63	2,783,459	18.88	630,890	23.83

In the above table the figures showing the distribution of persons engaged in gainful occupations in 1880, according to the number in each class of occupations, have been readjusted to conform to the classification of

occupations used in the census of 1890, as already explained, and they do not agree, therefore, with the totals given in the printed report of the census of 1880.

As compared with 1880, there has been a loss of more than 6 per cent in the proportion of persons engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining in 1890, and a loss of very nearly 1 per cent in the proportion of persons engaged in domestic and personal service, while in each of the other classes of occupations there has been a slight increase. Excluding persons engaged in fishing and mining in 1880 and 1890, the figures show that the percentage of persons engaged in agriculture only has decreased from 44.35 in 1880 to 37.68 in 1890, or a relative loss of 6.67 per cent.

There has been proportionately a similar loss in 1890, as compared with 1880, in the percentage of males and females engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining and in domestic and personal service, and an increase in each of the other three classes. The larger percentage of persons engaged in domestic and personal service in 1880 than in 1890 can only be explained by the statement that probably the number of "laborers not specified" in 1880 included very many laborers who should have been more properly credited to agriculture and to manufacturing and mechanical industries, particularly as the census of 1870 also showed a smaller proportion of persons in domestic and personal service as compared with 1880.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

The following table gives by states and territories the percentages (derived from the figures given in Table 1) of males and females in each class of occupations, respectively, of total males and females 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations in 1890:

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PER CENT OF MALES IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS OF TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.					PER CENT OF FEMALES IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS OF TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.				
	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.
The United States.....	44.28	3.36	14.31	16.46	21.59	17.36	7.96	42.60	5.84	26.24
North Atlantic division.....	22.46	3.48	17.08	21.67	35.31	1.46	7.47	40.38	8.08	42.61
Maine	40.01	2.83	12.69	16.44	28.03	3.25	14.11	31.47	5.42	45.75
New Hampshire.....	33.13	2.76	11.29	14.34	38.48	1.69	8.96	25.19	3.88	60.28
Vermont.....	51.05	2.78	10.85	12.71	22.61	3.26	16.26	51.35	3.59	25.54
Massachusetts.....	11.15	3.65	13.87	24.23	47.10	0.36	6.46	32.73	8.46	51.99
Rhode Island.....	10.98	3.05	15.68	21.83	48.46	0.44	4.68	26.12	6.23	62.53
Connecticut.....	19.50	3.06	14.32	18.10	45.02	1.07	6.98	34.89	6.90	50.16
New York.....	20.89	3.98	17.05	25.07	33.01	1.67	7.57	44.14	8.91	37.71
New Jersey.....	15.99	3.40	17.70	24.24	38.67	1.27	6.08	43.30	7.81	41.54
Pennsylvania.....	27.33	3.11	20.31	18.21	31.04	1.92	7.45	44.99	8.20	37.44
South Atlantic division.....	60.32	2.75	11.60	11.98	13.35	36.06	3.73	45.12	2.55	12.54
Delaware	34.10	2.79	19.12	15.45	28.54	2.97	6.84	57.10	6.90	26.19
Maryland.....	33.28	3.29	17.65	20.49	25.29	3.22	5.23	56.45	6.78	28.32
District of Columbia.....	2.65	8.25	27.75	34.64	26.71	0.18	5.04	64.06	15.53	15.19
Virginia	57.24	2.69	13.14	12.72	14.21	15.73	5.39	63.67	1.76	13.45
West Virginia.....	62.66	3.17	9.61	11.00	13.56	15.00	10.43	55.27	3.38	15.92
North Carolina.....	75.49	2.12	6.89	6.68	8.82	48.31	2.89	36.61	0.55	11.61
South Carolina.....	76.93	1.92	7.17	6.75	7.23	68.34	1.72	22.74	0.55	6.65
Georgia.....	68.32	2.34	9.71	10.43	9.20	44.11	2.54	44.68	1.07	7.60
Florida.....	51.10	3.84	17.64	13.25	14.17	37.01	4.56	47.39	1.54	9.50
North Central division.....	47.42	3.55	13.59	16.16	10.28	7.93	13.29	46.80	7.40	24.58
Ohio	38.47	3.84	15.93	16.62	25.14	5.54	10.93	44.47	7.93	31.13
Indiana.....	50.41	3.77	13.79	13.62	18.41	9.83	12.27	45.98	6.22	25.70
Illinois	38.46	3.58	15.19	19.70	23.07	6.45	10.96	46.40	9.71	26.48
Michigan.....	45.57	3.08	16.11	14.46	20.78	6.36	13.60	47.21	7.59	25.24
Wisconsin.....	47.69	2.73	14.78	12.89	21.91	7.22	13.24	47.87	5.91	25.66
Minnesota.....	47.49	3.48	14.37	16.90	17.76	5.83	13.27	55.95	6.51	18.44
Iowa	58.45	3.44	9.60	15.17	13.34	10.06	23.38	41.06	5.51	19.99
Missouri.....	50.84	3.62	11.80	17.12	16.62	11.01	10.19	49.89	7.06	21.85
North Dakota.....	71.94	3.24	7.35	10.85	6.62	10.54	14.24	62.38	2.23	10.61
South Dakota.....	67.65	3.52	8.02	12.14	8.67	12.31	20.79	49.56	3.39	13.95
Nebraska.....	51.35	3.78	11.91	18.24	14.72	8.11	16.99	48.14	8.27	18.49
Kansas	61.42	4.14	8.66	14.45	11.33	14.75	18.90	41.36	6.16	18.83
South Central division.....	68.05	2.92	9.71	10.24	9.08	48.87	4.13	37.29	1.65	8.06
Kentucky	61.98	3.18	10.25	11.43	13.16	14.24	7.21	55.54	3.84	19.17
Tennessee	66.16	3.17	9.19	11.02	10.46	29.55	5.54	51.95	2.21	10.75
Alabama	72.85	2.23	8.46	8.60	7.86	62.31	2.13	29.73	0.71	5.12
Mississippi.....	80.11	2.24	6.36	6.46	4.83	71.60	2.62	22.65	0.49	2.64
Louisiana	58.95	2.29	16.30	12.24	10.22	50.99	2.61	35.71	1.93	8.76
Texas	65.25	3.64	10.40	12.33	8.38	39.73	6.86	43.26	2.12	8.03
Oklahoma	68.60	4.25	6.77	10.20	10.18	29.42	16.46	35.38	4.74	14.00
Arkansas.....	76.39	2.93	6.94	7.15	6.59	57.97	3.98	32.44	1.01	4.60
Western division.....	36.28	4.08	22.29	18.53	18.82	5.63	14.05	48.40	7.62	24.30
Montana.....	37.86	3.39	26.12	16.60	16.03	4.23	13.07	57.87	4.83	20.00
Wyoming.....	38.72	3.32	24.95	18.00	15.01	3.85	13.20	61.51	4.54	16.90
Colorado.....	33.88	4.32	18.90	22.44	20.46	3.63	12.39	53.77	9.19	21.02
New Mexico.....	52.15	2.77	28.54	9.76	6.78	10.70	8.29	64.08	1.93	15.00
Arizona	41.96	3.73	29.67	14.92	9.72	6.44	10.64	60.62	2.10	20.20
Utah	39.30	3.57	20.12	17.63	19.38	8.10	10.01	49.43	7.63	24.83
Nevada.....	48.19	3.38	20.96	15.06	12.41	7.24	18.09	50.66	3.12	20.89
Idaho.....	55.93	3.02	17.39	12.84	10.82	10.67	15.36	49.10	4.49	20.38
Washington.....	30.79	4.30	23.89	18.51	22.51	5.87	14.54	50.37	7.60	21.62
Oregon	43.18	4.32	18.83	15.98	17.69	8.34	17.78	43.50	7.77	22.61
California.....	32.67	4.32	22.77	19.82	20.42	5.04	14.69	44.53	8.16	27.58

In Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and Connecticut the males engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries in 1890 constituted very nearly one-half of all males in gainful occupations, the exact percentages being 47.10 for Massachusetts, 48.46 for Rhode Island, and 45.02 for Connecticut. In New Hampshire the males in manufacturing and mechanical industries constituted 38.48 per cent and in New Jersey the same class constituted 38.67 per cent, while in New York they constituted 33.01 per cent and in Pennsylvania 31.04 per cent. In 24 states and territories in 1890 the males engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining constituted more than one-half of all males in gainful occupations, in the order named, the percentage following the name of the state in each case: Mississippi, 80.11; South Carolina, 76.93; Arkansas, 76.39; North Carolina, 75.49; Alabama, 72.85; North Dakota, 71.94; Oklahoma, 68.60; Georgia, 68.32; South Dakota, 67.65; Tennessee, 66.16; Texas, 65.25; West Virginia, 62.66; Kentucky, 61.98; Kansas, 61.42; Louisiana, 58.95; Iowa, 58.45; Virginia, 57.24; Idaho, 55.93; New Mexico, 52.15; Nebraska, 51.35; Florida, 51.10; Vermont, 51.05; Missouri, 50.84; Indiana, 50.41. These states and territories comprise all in the South Central division, all but Delaware, Maryland, and the District of Columbia in the South Atlantic division, and all but Ohio, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin, and Minnesota in the North Central division. In the North Atlantic division there was but one state, Vermont, and in the Western division but one state, Idaho, and one territory, New Mexico, in which the males engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining constituted more than 50 per cent of all males at work.

Of the females engaged in gainful occupations in 1890, by far the greater proportion were found in domestic and personal service in a large majority of the states and territories. This was not the case in several states of the North Atlantic division, where those engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries constituted the larger percentage of all females at work. Of these states the largest percentage of females in manufacturing and mechanical industries was 62.53 in Rhode Island, followed by 60.28 per cent in New Hampshire, 51.99 per cent in Massachusetts, 50.16 per cent in Connecticut, and 45.75 per cent in Maine. In the same way, in a few of the southern states the larger percentage of females were engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, as follows: 71.60 per cent in Mississippi, 68.34 per cent in South Carolina, 62.31 per cent in Alabama, 57.97 per cent in Arkansas, 50.99 per cent in Louisiana, and 48.31 per cent in North Carolina.

Of the whole number of persons engaged in gainful occupations in 1890, the males constituted 82.78 per cent and the females 17.22 per cent. The following statement shows the percentage of males and females in each class of occupations in 1890:

CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	Males.	Females.
	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
All occupations.....	82.78	17.22
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	92.46	7.54
Professional service.....	66.99	33.01
Domestic and personal service.....	61.76	38.24
Trade and transportation.....	93.13	6.87
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	79.82	20.18

The following table shows the number and percentage of increase in persons of each sex engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations since 1880:

SEX AND CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	INCREASE FROM 1880 TO 1890.		SEX AND CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	INCREASE FROM 1880 TO 1890.	
	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
All occupations.....	5,343,562	30.72	Domestic and personal service.....	857,134	24.47
Males.....	4,076,148	27.64	Males.....	370,942	15.98
Females.....	1,267,414	47.88	Females.....	486,192	41.15
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	1,008,712	12.60	Trade and transportation.....	1,459,641	78.20
Males.....	923,843	12.47	Males.....	1,294,072	71.75
Females.....	84,869	14.27	Females.....	165,569	263.43
Professional service.....	341,131	56.55	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,676,944	49.11
Males.....	206,699	48.53	Males.....	1,280,592	46.01
Females.....	134,432	75.84	Females.....	396,352	62.82

As shown by the above table, there has been an increase since 1880 of 5,343,562 persons engaged in gainful occupations, or 30.72 per cent. This shows a slightly larger percentage of increase of persons engaged

in gainful occupations than that of the population 10 years of age and over, which during the same period increased 28.98 per cent. There has been an increase since 1880 of 4,076,148 males engaged in gainful occupations, or 27.64 per cent, and of 1,267,414 females, or 47.88 per cent, as compared with an increase during the decade of 29.98 per cent in the male population 10 years of age and over and of 27.93 per cent in the female population 10 years of age and over.

Persons engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining have increased since 1880 to the number of 1,008,712, or 12.60 per cent, the percentage of increase for females exceeding slightly that of males. Persons engaged in professional service have increased 56.55 per cent since 1880, and those in domestic and personal service 24.47 per cent; in both of these classes the percentage of increase for females is largely in excess of that for males. Persons engaged in trade and transportation have increased 78.20 per cent since 1880, the percentage of increase for females being especially large, or 263.43, principally due to the large increase in the number of females employed as bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, typewriters, and saleswomen. Persons engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries have increased 49.11 per cent since 1880, the percentage of increase for males being 46.01 and the percentage of increase for females 62.82.

The statistics of occupations at the census of 1850 related to free males over 15 years of age, and at the census of 1860 to free persons over 15 years of age, the results being printed in each case in an alphabetical list only. At the censuses of 1870 and 1880 the statistics of occupations related to all persons 10 years of age and over by sex, and were arranged according to four general classes. At the census of 1890 the statistics of occupations comprehended all persons 10 years of age and over by sex, and were classified under certain general heads, following mainly the plan of 1870 and 1880, but with certain changes and modifications, as previously explained.

The results concerning occupations for the entire country at each census from 1850 to 1890 have been brought together, on the basis of the classification of 1890, in the three tables following, which show, first, the number of persons of each sex 10 years of age and over engaged in each specified occupation at the censuses of 1870, 1880, and 1890; second, the number of persons of each sex 16 years of age and over in 1870 and 1880, and of those 15 years of age and over in 1890, engaged in each specified occupation; and third, the number of free males 16 years of age and over in 1850 and of free persons 16 years of age and over in 1860 engaged in each specified occupation.

In these three tables explanatory notes are used in all cases where the figures presented do not cover substantially the same occupations or lines of work indicated by the designations used in the census of 1890, so far as this point could be determined from the printed census reports. Aside from the exceptions, as therein noted, these tables afford the means of giving for the United States a complete statement, on a comparable basis, of the number of persons at work, classified according to the various occupations in which they were engaged, so far as returned at each of the censuses named, and for purposes of general comparison are historically useful and valuable.

OCCUPATIONS.

11

NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1870, 1880, AND 1890 ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX.

OCCUPATIONS.	BOTH SEXES.			MALES.			FEMALES.		
	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870
All occupations.....	22,735,661	17,392,099	12,505,923	18,821,090	14,744,942	10,669,635	3,914,571	2,647,157	1,836,288
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	9,013,336	8,004,624	6,141,363	8,333,813	7,409,970	5,744,314	679,523	594,654	397,049
Agricultural laborers	3,004,061	3,323,876	2,885,996	2,556,957	2,788,976	2,512,664	447,104	534,900	373,332
Apiarists.....	1,773	1,016	136	1,728	999	136	45	17	.....
Dairymen and dairywomen.....	17,895	8,948	3,550	16,161	8,238	3,133	1,734	710	417
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	5,281,557	4,229,051	2,981,320	5,055,130	4,172,049	2,958,639	226,427	57,002	22,681
Fishermen and oystermen.....	60,162	41,352	27,106	59,899	41,287	27,071	263	65	35
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	72,601	56,032	33,632	70,186	54,493	33,353	2,415	1,539	279
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	65,866	30,651	17,752	65,838	30,651	17,752	28	.....	.....
Miners	349,592	234,228	152,107	349,244	234,149	152,061	348	79	46
Quarrymen	37,656	15,169	13,589	37,628	15,169	13,589	28	.....	.....
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	70,729	44,075	15,359	70,047	43,859	15,284	682	216	75
Wood choppers.....	33,697	12,731	8,338	33,665	12,731	8,338	32	.....	.....
Other agricultural pursuits.....	17,747	7,495	2,478	17,330	7,369	2,294	417	126	184
Professional service.....	944,333	603,202	371,098	632,646	425,947	278,841	311,687	177,255	92,257
Actors	9,728	4,812	2,053	5,779	2,992	1,361	3,949	1,820	692
Architects	8,070	3,375	2,017	8,048	3,358	2,016	22	17	1
Artists and teachers of art.....	22,496	9,104	4,081	11,681	7,043	3,669	10,815	2,061	412
Authors and literary and scientific persons	6,714	1,131	979	3,989	811	820	2,725	320	159
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	4,503	1,969	772	4,464	1,921	772	39	48	.....
Clergymen	88,203	64,698	43,874	87,060	64,533	43,807	1,143	165	67
Dentists.....	17,498	12,314	7,839	17,161	12,253	7,815	337	61	24
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	9,391	2,820	1,286	9,086	2,764	1,273	305	56	13
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	43,239	8,261	7,374	43,115	8,261	7,374	124	.....	.....
Journalists.....	21,849	12,308	5,286	20,961	12,020	5,251	888	288	35
Lawyers	89,630	64,137	40,736	89,422	64,062	40,731	208	75	5
Musicians and teachers of music.....	62,155	30,477	16,010	27,636	17,295	10,257	34,519	13,182	5,753
Officers of United States army and navy.....	2,926	2,600	2,286	2,926	2,600	2,286	.....	.....	.....
Officials (government).....	79,664	67,081	44,743	74,789	64,909	44,329	4,875	2,172	414
Physicians and surgeons.....	104,805	85,671	62,448	100,248	83,239	61,921	4,557	2,432	527
Professors and teachers.....	347,344	227,710	126,822	101,278	73,335	42,775	246,066	154,375	84,047
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	18,055	2,604	1,177	17,421	2,421	1,077	634	183	100
Veterinary surgeons	6,494	2,130	1,166	6,492	2,130	1,166	2	.....	.....
Other professional service.....	1,569	(b)	149	1,090	(b)	141	479	(b)	8
Domestic and personal service.....	4,360,577	3,503,443	2,311,820	2,692,879	2,321,937	1,338,663	1,667,698	1,181,506	973,157
Barbers and hairdressers.....	84,982	44,851	23,935	82,157	41,949	22,756	2,825	2,902	1,179
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	44,349	19,058	12,785	11,756	6,745	5,725	32,593	12,313	7,060
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	139,765	79,628	34,233	139,718	79,628	34,233	47	.....	.....
Hotel keepers	44,076	32,453	26,394	38,800	30,317	25,529	5,276	2,136	865
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	2,534	1,912	1,111	2,515	1,912	1,109	19	.....	2
Janitors.....	21,556	6,763	1,769	18,776	6,064	1,623	2,780	699	146
Laborers (not specified).....	1,913,373	1,864,245	1,046,966	1,858,558	1,801,391	1,025,095	54,815	62,854	21,871
Launderers and laundresses.....	248,462	121,942	60,906	31,831	13,744	5,297	216,631	108,198	55,609
Nurses and midwives	47,586	15,601	12,162	6,190	1,189	806	41,396	14,412	11,356
Restaurant and saloon keepers and bartenders.....	146,474	83,078	50,767	141,637	80,880	50,051	4,837	2,198	716
Servants (c)	1,546,827	1,155,351	1,000,417	244,099	185,078	126,679	1,302,728	970,273	873,738
Sextons	4,982	2,449	1,151	4,954	2,435	1,144	28	14	7
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States).....	27,919	24,161	23,338	27,919	24,161	23,338	.....	.....	.....
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	74,629	113,384	.....	74,350	113,370	.....	279	114	.....
Other domestic and personal service.....	13,063	238,567	15,886	9,619	233,074	15,278	3,444	25,493	608
Trade and transportation	3,326,122	1,866,481	1,229,399	3,097,701	1,803,629	1,209,571	228,421	62,852	19,828
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	174,582	33,989	20,316	169,707	33,553	20,219	4,875	436	97
Auctioneers.....	3,205	2,331	2,266	3,203	2,328	2,254	2	3	12
Bankers and brokers (f)	35,968	19,373	11,015	35,458	19,240	10,995	510	133	20
Boatmen and canalmen.....	16,716	24,697	28,670	16,683	24,638	28,630	33	59	40
Bookkeepers, clerks, and salesmen (g).....	1,014,544	536,733	310,988	842,832	498,645	300,190	171,712	38,088	10,798
Commercial travelers.....	58,691	28,158	7,262	58,080	27,886	7,230	611	272	32
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	368,499	177,586	120,756	368,265	177,586	120,560	234	.....	196
Foremen and overseers.....	36,084	.....	.....	35,109	.....	.....	975	.....	.....
Hostlers.....	54,036	31,697	17,586	54,014	31,697	17,584	22	.....	2
Hucksters and peddlers.....	59,083	53,491	34,337	56,824	50,999	32,844	2,259	2,492	1,493
Livery stable keepers.....	26,757	14,213	8,504	26,710	14,180	8,493	47	33	11
Merchants and dealers.....	691,325	479,439	357,263	665,774	464,687	351,536	25,551	14,752	5,727
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	51,355	13,985	8,717	48,446	13,585	8,637	2,909	400	80
Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	5,288	3,374	2,002	5,216	3,298	1,995	72	76	7
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies.....	39,900	115,553	10,599	39,683	115,553	10,531	217	.....	63

a Teachers and scientific persons.

b Included with "Other domestic and personal service".

c Includes housekeepers and stewards.

d Watchmen (private) and detectives.

e Includes employes of government (not clerks)

f Includes commercial brokers.

g Includes stenographers and typewriters.

h Partly estimated.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1870, 1880, AND 1890 ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	BOTH SEXES.			MALES.			FEMALES.		
	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870
Trade and transportation—Continued.									
Packers and shippers	24,946	9,342	5,461	18,426	8,810	5,266	6,520	532	195
Pilots	4,259	3,770	3,649	4,253	3,770	3,648	1	.....	1
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	24,356	32,192	16,631	24,002	29,933	16,631	354	2,254	.....
Sailors	55,899	60,070	56,663	55,882	60,070	56,663	17	.....	.....
Steam railroad employes (a)	462,213	236,058	154,027	460,771	235,611	153,965	1,442	447	62
Street railway employes	37,434	611,687	5,103	37,423	611,683	5,102	11	64	1
Telegraph and telephone operators	52,214	623,166	8,316	43,740	621,891	7,961	8,474	61,275	355
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes	11,134	.....	.....	10,465	.....	.....	669	.....	.....
Undertakers	9,891	5,113	1,996	9,808	5,058	1,976	83	55	20
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	3,860	3,302	926	3,842	3,291	923	18	11	3
Other persons in trade and transportation	3,883	647,162	636,346	3,080	645,632	635,738	803	61,530	6608
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	5,091,293	3,414,349	2,452,243	4,064,051	2,783,459	2,098,246	1,027,242	630,890	353,997
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified)	3,755	4,891	3,811	3,731	4,879	3,786	24	12	25
Apprentices	82,457	44,170	17,391	74,455	40,313	17,134	8,002	3,857	257
Artificial flower makers	3,046	3,399	1,169	503	512	218	2,543	2,887	951
Bakers	60,197	41,309	27,680	57,910	40,246	27,442	2,287	1,063	238
Basket makers	5,225	5,654	3,297	4,514	5,058	3,082	711	596	215
Blacksmiths	205,337	172,726	142,075	205,279	172,726	142,075	58	.....	.....
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	14,210	8,222	4,901	12,503	7,573	4,582	1,707	649	319
Bone and ivory workers	1,691	1,888	901	1,469	1,717	803	222	171	98
Bookbinders	23,858	13,833	9,104	12,298	8,342	6,375	11,560	5,491	2,729
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	213,544	194,079	171,127	179,867	173,072	161,485	33,677	21,007	9,642
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	7,230	2,081	458	6,681	2,012	453	549	69	5
Box makers	28,640	15,762	6,080	14,286	8,632	3,857	14,354	7,130	2,223
Brass workers (not otherwise specified)	17,265	11,568	4,863	16,352	10,831	4,757	913	737	106
Brewers and maltsters	20,362	16,278	11,246	20,294	16,217	11,238	68	61	8
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers	60,214	36,052	26,070	60,070	35,984	25,996	144	68	74
Britannia workers	904	1,375	1,092	787	1,261	987	117	114	105
Broom and brush makers	10,115	8,479	5,816	8,949	7,837	5,299	1,166	642	517
Builders and contractors	45,988	14,597	10,231	45,978	14,586	10,228	10	11	3
Butchers	105,456	76,241	44,354	105,339	76,241	44,354	117	.....	.....
Butter and cheese makers	11,211	64,570	63,534	10,808	64,230	62,750	403	6340	6784
Button makers	2,601	4,872	1,272	1,011	2,480	736	1,590	2,392	536
Cabinet makers	35,915	50,654	42,835	35,891	50,174	42,123	24	480	712
Candle, soap, and tallow makers	3,450	2,923	1,942	3,051	2,718	1,900	399	205	42
Carpenters and joiners	611,482	373,143	344,596	611,293	373,143	344,596	189	.....	.....
Carpet makers	22,302	17,068	15,669	11,546	9,962	10,292	10,756	7,106	5,377
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified)	34,538	49,881	42,464	34,308	49,743	42,432	230	138	32
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	8,704	65,851	63,834	8,689	65,851	63,829	15	.....	65
Chemical works employes	3,628	2,923	.....	2,613	2,509	.....	1,015	414	.....
Clock and watch makers and repairers	25,252	13,820	11,779	20,556	12,002	11,704	4,696	1,818	175
Confectioners	23,251	13,692	8,219	17,577	11,892	7,607	5,674	1,800	612
Coopers	47,486	53,199	43,647	47,438	53,199	43,614	48	.....	33
Copper workers	3,384	2,342	2,122	3,377	2,326	2,118	7	16	4
Corset makers	6,533	4,660	.....	733	795	.....	5,800	3,865	.....
Cotton mill operatives	173,142	169,771	111,606	80,177	78,292	47,208	92,965	91,479	64,398
Distillers and rectifiers	3,314	3,245	2,874	3,305	3,237	2,868	9	8	6
Door, sash, and blind makers	5,041	4,946	5,155	5,031	4,946	5,155	10	.....	.....
Dressmakers, milliners, and seamstresses	499,690	286,981	993,520	5,232	4,437	92,659	494,458	282,544	990,861
Electroplaters	2,756	.....	.....	2,614	.....	.....	112	.....	.....
Engravers	8,320	4,577	4,226	8,017	4,474	4,197	303	103	29
Fertilizer makers	732	1,383	316	726	1,371	310	6	12	6
Gas works employes	5,224	4,695	2,086	5,219	4,680	2,082	5	15	4
Glass workers	34,282	17,934	9,518	32,572	17,370	9,345	1,710	564	173
Glove makers	6,416	4,511	2,329	2,741	2,558	1,110	3,675	1,953	1,219
Gold and silver workers	20,263	128,405	118,508	16,914	126,438	117,279	3,349	11,967	11,229
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	9,158	10,572	8,184	9,069	10,877	8,151	89	195	33
Hair workers	1,254	1,965	1,026	684	966	570	570	999	456
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	43,480	39,960	33,426	42,647	38,409	33,258	833	1,551	168
Hat and cap makers	24,013	16,860	12,625	17,319	13,604	9,275	6,694	3,856	3,350
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	29,555	12,194	3,653	8,745	4,334	1,664	20,810	7,860	1,989
Iron and steel workers	144,921	116,927	87,098	142,585	115,960	86,195	2,336	967	903
Lace and embroidery makers	5,256	11,708	.....	821	1254	.....	4,435	11,454	.....
Lead and zinc workers	4,616	2,105	649	4,413	2,105	556	203	.....	93
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	39,332	29,842	30,726	39,040	29,642	30,641	292	200	85
Machinists	177,090	101,130	54,755	176,951	101,130	54,755	139	.....	.....
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies	101,610	152,217	45,021	101,280	151,791	44,828	330	1426	193

a Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.

b Estimated.

c Includes steamboat men and women, and employes of banks and of express, insurance, and other companies (not clerks); employes partly estimated.

d Cheese makers.

e Charcoal and lime burners.

f Clock makers.

g Seamstresses included with "Tailors and tailoresses".

h Includes jewelers.

i Lace makers.

k Includes officials of mining companies.

OCCUPATIONS.

13

NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1870, 1880, AND 1890 ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	BOTH SEXES.			MALES.			FEMALES.		
	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.									
Marble and stone cutters.....	61,070	32,842	25,831	61,012	32,842	25,831	58	.....	.....
Masons (brick and stone).....	158,918	102,473	89,710	158,878	102,473	89,710	40	.....	.....
Meat, fish, and fruit packers, canners, and preservers.....	7,109	6,296	2,377	5,503	5,132	1,839	1,606	1,164	538
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	15,485	7,858	16,514	15,472	7,853	13,955	13	5	2,559
Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	16,694	.....	79	15,837	.....	67	857	.....	12
Mill and factory operatives (not specified).....	93,596	39,632	44,806	51,603	26,064	35,258	41,993	13,568	9,548
Millers (flour and grist).....	52,841	53,440	41,582	52,747	53,363	41,343	94	77	239
Model and pattern makers.....	10,300	25,822	23,970	10,159	25,822	23,970	141	.....	.....
Molders.....	66,289	.....	.....	66,243	.....	.....	46	.....	.....
Nail and tack makers.....	4,583	5,803	.....	4,106	5,429	.....	477	374	.....
Oil well employés.....	9,147	7,340	3,803	9,137	7,340	3,802	10	.....	1
Oil works employés.....	5,624	3,929	1,747	5,587	3,897	1,708	37	32	39
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	219,912	130,319	86,657	218,646	129,993	86,569	1,266	326	88
Paper hangers.....	12,369	5,013	2,490	12,315	4,859	2,471	54	154	19
Paper mill operatives.....	27,817	21,430	12,469	18,856	14,711	8,585	8,961	6,719	3,884
Photographers.....	20,040	9,990	7,558	17,839	9,539	7,330	2,201	451	228
Piano and organ makers and tuners, etc.....	15,335	7,850	3,579	14,996	7,749	3,567	339	101	12
Plasterers.....	39,002	22,083	23,800	38,987	22,083	23,799	15	.....	1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	56,607	19,383	11,143	56,563	19,383	11,143	44	.....	.....
Potters.....	14,928	7,233	5,060	12,939	6,644	4,948	1,989	589	112
Powder and cartridge makers.....	1,385	.....	761	963	.....	665	422	.....	96
Printers, lithographers, pressmen, etc. (b).....	118,424	72,726	40,424	106,365	69,270	38,920	12,059	3,456	1,504
Print works operatives.....	6,701	5,419	3,738	5,162	4,318	2,786	1,539	1,101	952
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	6,284	2,781	1,577	6,210	2,745	1,577	74	36	.....
Roofers and slaters.....	7,043	4,026	2,750	7,040	4,026	2,750	3	.....	.....
Rope and cordage makers.....	8,001	3,514	2,675	4,896	3,040	2,345	3,105	474	330
Rubber factory operatives.....	16,162	6,350	3,886	9,706	4,292	2,035	6,456	2,058	1,851
Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	3,257	2,950	2,309	3,006	2,843	2,278	251	107	31
Salt works employés.....	1,765	1,431	1,721	1,662	1,390	1,721	103	41	.....
Saw and planing mill employés.....	133,637	87,411	58,025	133,355	87,370	57,906	282	41	119
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified).....	880	2,725	3,881	850	2,664	2,015	30	61	1,866
Sewing machine operators.....	7,126	7,505	3,042	1,104	1,700	182	6,022	5,805	2,860
Ship and boat builders.....	22,951	19,515	23,175	22,948	19,515	23,159	3	.....	16
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	21,107	11,823	4,080	5,132	3,163	1,268	15,975	8,660	2,812
Silk mill operatives.....	34,855	18,071	3,256	14,192	8,860	954	20,663	9,211	2,302
Starch makers.....	746	1,385	229	566	1,218	189	180	167	40
Steam boiler makers.....	21,339	12,771	6,958	21,333	12,771	6,953	6	.....	5
Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	8,932	3,341	1,543	8,912	3,341	1,543	20	.....	.....
Straw workers.....	3,666	4,229	2,029	1,243	1,531	599	2,423	2,698	1,430
Sugar makers and refiners.....	2,616	2,327	1,609	2,612	2,313	1,599	4	14	10
Tailors and tailoresses.....	185,400	133,756	c161,820	121,591	81,658	c64,613	63,809	52,098	c97,207
Tinners and tinware makers.....	55,488	42,818	30,524	54,589	41,781	30,507	899	1,037	17
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	111,625	77,045	40,271	83,634	66,177	36,137	27,991	10,868	4,134
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified).....	17,985	15,588	6,764	17,449	15,031	6,656	536	557	108
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....	6,279	4,410	2,047	5,458	4,031	1,970	821	379	77
Umbrella and parasol makers.....	3,403	1,967	1,439	1,465	1,094	749	1,938	873	630
Upholsterers.....	25,666	10,443	6,111	23,918	9,901	5,905	1,748	542	206
Well borers.....	4,854	.....	.....	4,853	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Wheelwrights.....	12,856	15,592	20,942	12,855	15,592	20,942	1	.....	.....
Whitewashers.....	3,996	3,316	2,873	3,987	3,301	2,482	9	15	391
Wire workers.....	12,319	7,170	2,796	11,238	6,925	1,961	1,081	245	835
Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	67,360	16,833	10,789	63,600	16,527	10,715	3,760	306	74
Woolen mill operatives.....	84,109	88,010	58,836	47,638	52,504	36,060	36,471	35,506	22,776
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	76,714	54,235	25,308	60,806	42,553	22,252	15,908	11,682	3,056

a Pattern makers.

b Includes compositors and electrotypers and stereotypers.

c Tailors, tailoresses, and seamstresses.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1870 AND 1880 AND 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1890 ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX.

OCCUPATIONS.	BOTH SEXES.			MALES.			FEMALES.		
	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870
All occupations	22, 132, 648	16, 273, 743	11, 766, 759	18, 420, 504	13, 919, 755	10, 121, 571	3, 712, 144	2, 353, 988	1, 645, 188
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	8, 673, 389	7, 270, 284	5, 636, 728	8, 077, 683	6, 811, 510	5, 312, 886	595, 706	458, 774	323, 842
Agricultural laborers	2, 679, 953	2, 607, 709	2, 386, 522	2, 316, 399	2, 208, 400	2, 086, 359	363, 554	399, 309	300, 163
Apiarists.....	1, 768	1, 013	136	1, 723	996	136	45	17	.....
Dairymen and dairywomen.....	17, 660	8, 758	3, 550	15, 979	8, 102	3, 133	1, 681	656	417
Farmers, planters, and overseers	5, 281, 557	4, 229, 050	2, 981, 320	5, 055, 130	4, 172, 048	2, 958, 639	226, 427	57, 002	22, 681
Fishermen and oystermen.....	59, 431	40, 529	26, 279	59, 178	40, 468	26, 246	253	61	33
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers....	72, 188	54, 759	33, 632	69, 820	53, 385	33, 353	2, 368	1, 374	279
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	65, 693	30, 497	17, 704	65, 666	30, 497	17, 704	27	.....	.....
Miners.....	339, 231	223, 070	148, 583	338, 938	223, 005	148, 565	293	65	18
Quarrymen.....	36, 916	13, 839	13, 041	36, 890	13, 830	13, 041	26	.....	.....
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	68, 389	41, 172	15, 359	67, 748	40, 994	15, 284	641	178	75
Wood choppers.....	33, 297	12, 585	8, 208	33, 270	12, 585	8, 208	27	.....	.....
Other agricultural pursuits.....	17, 306	7, 303	2, 394	16, 942	7, 191	2, 218	364	112	176
Professional service.....	943, 425	602, 278	370, 641	632, 184	425, 660	278, 727	311, 241	176, 609	91, 914
Actors	9, 633	4, 749	2, 028	5, 755	2, 974	1, 353	3, 878	1, 775	675
Architects	8, 070	3, 375	2, 017	8, 048	3, 358	2, 016	22	17	1
Artists and teachers of art.....	22, 405	9, 067	4, 074	11, 630	7, 014	3, 662	10, 775	2, 053	412
Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	6, 714	1, 130	978	3, 989	811	819	2, 725	319	159
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	4, 503	1, 967	772	4, 464	1, 919	772	39	48	.....
Clergymen	88, 203	64, 698	43, 874	87, 060	64, 533	43, 807	1, 143	165	67
Dentists	17, 498	12, 314	7, 839	17, 161	12, 253	7, 815	337	61	24
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	9, 371	2, 812	1, 283	9, 066	2, 757	1, 270	305	55	13
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	43, 197	8, 259	7, 370	43, 073	8, 259	7, 370	124	.....	.....
Journalists.....	21, 849	12, 308	5, 286	20, 961	12, 020	5, 251	888	288	35
Lawyers	89, 630	64, 137	40, 736	89, 422	64, 062	40, 731	208	75	5
Musicians and teachers of music.....	61, 948	30, 287	15, 945	27, 513	17, 184	10, 212	34, 435	13, 103	5, 733
Officers of United States army and navy.....	2, 926	2, 600	2, 286	2, 926	2, 600	2, 286	.....	.....	.....
Officials (government).....	79, 664	67, 081	44, 743	74, 789	64, 909	44, 329	4, 875	2, 172	414
Physicians and surgeons.....	104, 805	85, 671	62, 448	100, 248	83, 239	61, 921	4, 557	2, 432	527
Professors and teachers.....	347, 087	a227, 113	126, 486	101, 248	a73, 243	42, 739	245, 839	a153, 870	83, 747
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	17, 862	2, 586	1, 161	17, 249	2, 404	1, 067	613	176	94
Veterinary surgeons	6, 494	2, 130	1, 166	6, 492	2, 130	1, 166	2	.....	.....
Other professional service.....	1, 566	(b)	149	1, 090	(b)	141	476	(b)	8
Domestic and personal service.....	4, 232, 569	3, 278, 469	2, 167, 162	2, 642, 382	2, 203, 775	1, 284, 754	1, 590, 187	1, 074, 694	882, 408
Barbers and hairdressers.....	84, 403	44, 278	23, 620	81, 624	41, 478	22, 497	2, 779	2, 800	1, 123
Boarding and lodging house keepers	44, 349	19, 058	12, 785	11, 756	6, 745	5, 725	32, 593	12, 313	7, 069
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	139, 601	79, 537	34, 200	139, 554	79, 537	34, 200	47	.....	.....
Hotel keepers.....	44, 076	32, 453	26, 394	38, 800	30, 317	25, 529	5, 276	2, 136	865
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	2, 505	1, 912	1, 095	2, 489	1, 912	1, 093	16	.....	2
Janitors.....	21, 511	6, 747	1, 759	18, 736	6, 050	1, 614	2, 775	697	145
Laborers (not specified).....	1, 877, 889	1, 761, 126	1, 014, 175	1, 827, 568	1, 709, 683	995, 498	50, 321	51, 443	18, 677
Launderers and laundresses.....	246, 739	120, 700	60, 358	31, 618	13, 564	5, 140	215, 121	107, 136	55, 218
Nurses and midwives	47, 586	15, 260	12, 162	6, 190	1, 163	806	41, 396	14, 097	11, 356
Restaurant and saloon keepers and bartenders.....	146, 321	82, 804	50, 600	141, 484	80, 608	49, 886	4, 837	2, 196	714
Servants (c)	1, 458, 023	1, 036, 311	889, 993	226, 679	159, 934	103, 358	1, 231, 344	876, 377	786, 635
Sextons	4, 970	2, 444	1, 151	4, 942	2, 430	1, 144	28	14	7
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States).....	27, 919	24, 141	23, 330	27, 919	24, 141	23, 330	.....	.....	.....
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	74, 568	d13, 371	.....	74, 289	d13, 357	.....	279	d14	.....
Other domestic and personal service.....	12, 109	e38, 327	15, 540	8, 734	e32, 856	14, 934	3, 375	e5, 471	606
Trade and transportation	3, 281, 796	1, 827, 968	1, 210, 871	3, 058, 593	1, 768, 129	1, 192, 215	223, 203	59, 839	18, 656
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	174, 341	33, 865	20, 297	169, 488	33, 450	20, 201	4, 853	415	96
Auctioneers.....	3, 205	2, 331	2, 266	3, 203	2, 328	2, 254	2	3	12
Bankers and brokers (f).....	35, 968	19, 373	11, 012	35, 458	19, 240	10, 992	510	133	20
Boatmen and canalmen	16, 447	24, 095	27, 623	16, 414	24, 038	27, 594	33	57	29
Bookkeepers, clerks, and salesmen (g).....	1, 000, 537	518, 720	303, 023	831, 729	482, 560	293, 041	168, 808	36, 160	9, 982
Commercial travelers	58, 691	28, 135	7, 258	58, 080	27, 864	7, 226	611	271	32
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	365, 274	175, 625	119, 329	365, 053	175, 625	119, 250	221	.....	79
Foremen and overseers	36, 084	.....	.....	35, 109	.....	.....	975	.....	.....
Hostlers	53, 403	31, 072	17, 150	53, 381	31, 072	17, 149	22	.....	1
Hucksters and peddlers	58, 091	52, 522	33, 993	55, 909	50, 102	32, 530	2, 182	2, 420	1, 463
Livery stable keepers.....	26, 757	14, 213	8, 504	26, 710	14, 180	8, 493	47	33	11
Merchants and dealers	690, 658	479, 306	356, 838	665, 178	464, 565	351, 187	25, 480	14, 741	5, 651
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	31, 751	5, 570	4, 624	30, 368	5, 521	4, 603	1, 383	49	21
Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	4, 017	2, 428	1, 354	3, 960	2, 357	1, 350	57	71	4
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies.....	39, 900	h15, 553	10, 599	39, 683	h15, 553	10, 531	217	.....	68

a Teachers and scientific persons.

b Included with "Other domestic and personal service".

c Includes housekeepers and stewards.

d Watchmen (private) and detectives.

e Includes employes of government (not clerks).

f Includes commercial brokers.

g Includes stenographers and typewriters.

h Partly estimated.

OCCUPATIONS.

15

NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1870 AND 1880 AND 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1890 ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	BOTH SEXES.			MALES.			FEMALES.		
	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870
Trade and transportation—Continued.									
Packers and shippers	24,235	9,180	5,416	18,088	8,703	5,237	6,147	477	179
Pilots	4,259	3,769	3,645	4,258	3,769	3,644	1	.....	1
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	23,569	29,033	16,345	23,254	27,176	16,345	315	1,857	.....
Sailors	55,784	59,720	56,351	55,767	59,720	56,351	17	.....	.....
Steam railroad employes (a)	461,028	235,156	153,153	459,616	234,736	153,091	1,412	420	62
Street railway employes	37,347	b11,656	5,077	37,336	b11,652	5,076	11	b4	1
Telegraph and telephone operators	51,895	b21,610	8,056	43,492	b20,386	7,706	8,403	b1,224	350
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes	11,037	.....	.....	10,387	.....	.....	650	.....	.....
Undertakers	9,891	5,108	1,996	9,808	5,054	1,976	83	54	20
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	3,846	3,294	926	3,828	3,283	923	18	11	3
Other persons in trade and transportation	3,781	c46,634	c36,036	3,036	c45,195	c35,465	745	c1,439	c571
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	5,001,469	3,294,744	2,381,357	4,009,662	2,710,672	2,052,989	991,807	584,072	328,368
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified)	3,710	4,787	3,743	3,687	4,776	3,727	23	11	16
Apprentices	73,399	35,670	14,790	66,765	33,052	14,644	6,634	2,618	146
Artificial flower makers	2,694	2,630	907	471	472	211	2,223	2,158	696
Bakers	59,692	40,657	27,143	57,441	39,641	26,924	2,251	1,016	219
Basket makers	5,050	5,386	3,197	4,371	4,823	2,996	679	563	201
Blacksmiths	205,028	172,170	141,469	204,972	172,170	141,469	56	.....	.....
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	13,985	7,989	4,760	12,327	7,372	4,460	1,658	617	300
Bone and ivory workers	1,673	1,838	853	1,456	1,676	763	217	162	90
Bookbinders	23,318	13,073	8,656	12,047	7,987	6,142	11,271	5,086	2,514
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	211,494	190,426	168,799	178,572	170,596	159,694	32,922	19,830	9,105
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	6,982	1,971	415	6,475	1,909	410	507	62	5
Box makers	27,060	14,032	5,480	13,506	7,924	3,571	13,554	6,108	1,909
Brass workers (not otherwise specified)	17,001	11,081	4,764	16,129	10,435	4,669	872	646	95
Brewers and maltsters	20,252	16,149	11,201	20,191	16,089	11,193	61	60	8
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers	58,241	34,445	24,614	58,115	34,383	24,565	126	62	49
Britannia workers	897	1,335	1,075	781	1,229	971	116	106	104
Broom and brush makers	9,686	7,891	5,527	8,603	7,373	5,117	1,083	518	410
Builders and contractors	45,988	14,586	10,231	45,978	14,575	10,228	10	11	3
Butchers	104,951	75,673	44,016	104,834	75,673	44,016	117	.....	.....
Butter and cheese makers	11,148	d4,518	d3,484	10,749	d4,181	d2,720	399	d337	d764
Button makers	2,493	4,217	1,089	969	2,146	640	1,524	2,071	449
Cabinet makers	35,780	49,039	41,949	35,756	48,649	41,370	24	300	579
Candle, soap, and tallow makers	3,280	2,723	1,862	2,907	2,552	1,830	373	171	32
Carpenters and joiners	611,025	372,683	343,732	610,836	372,683	343,732	189	.....	.....
Carpet makers	21,642	15,774	15,147	11,190	9,308	10,029	10,452	6,466	5,118
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified)	34,455	49,463	42,256	34,233	49,331	42,225	222	132	31
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	8,569	e5,785	e3,805	8,555	e5,785	e3,801	14	.....	e4
Chemical works employes	3,570	2,805	.....	2,585	2,434	.....	985	371	.....
Clock and watch makers and repairers	25,072	13,448	f1,726	20,422	11,716	f1,658	4,650	1,732	f68
Confectioners	22,721	13,400	8,185	17,393	11,723	7,544	5,328	1,677	591
Coopers	47,134	52,189	43,174	47,089	52,189	43,146	45	.....	28
Copper workers	3,352	2,310	2,109	3,346	2,294	2,106	6	16	3
Corset makers	6,309	4,205	.....	700	714	.....	5,609	3,491	.....
Cotton mill operatives	156,102	141,765	91,660	71,882	65,177	37,433	84,220	76,588	54,227
Distillers and rectifiers	3,301	3,220	2,874	3,292	3,212	2,868	9	8	6
Door, sash, and blind makers	4,961	4,802	5,053	4,952	4,802	5,053	9	.....	.....
Dressmakers, milliners, and seamstresses	494,696	282,149	g91,722	5,103	4,307	g2,629	489,593	277,842	g89,093
Electroplaters	2,702	.....	.....	2,595	.....	.....	107	.....	.....
Engravers	8,263	4,512	4,178	7,963	4,411	4,150	300	101	28
Fertilizer makers	726	1,363	314	720	1,356	308	6	7	6
Gas works employes	5,191	4,630	2,060	5,186	4,615	2,056	5	15	4
Glass workers	31,727	15,527	8,268	30,150	15,057	8,112	1,577	470	156
Glove makers	6,327	4,358	2,207	2,719	2,511	1,075	3,608	1,847	1,132
Gold and silver workers	19,997	h27,799	h18,151	16,744	h25,975	h17,014	3,253	h1,824	h1,137
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	9,087	10,376	8,107	9,003	10,197	8,075	84	179	32
Hair workers	1,176	1,748	895	639	839	506	537	909	389
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	43,236	39,624	33,127	42,435	38,101	32,963	801	1,523	164
Hat and cap makers	23,717	16,096	12,175	17,165	12,566	9,027	6,552	3,530	3,148
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	27,466	10,344	3,124	8,145	3,668	1,441	19,321	6,676	1,683
Iron and steel workers	142,794	114,044	84,719	140,589	113,258	83,961	2,205	786	758
Lace and embroidery makers	5,068	i1,516	.....	799	i236	.....	4,269	i1,280	.....
Lead and zinc workers	4,543	2,047	585	4,349	2,047	507	194	.....	78
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	39,047	29,440	30,442	38,774	29,245	30,363	273	195	79
Machinists	176,744	100,558	54,546	176,610	100,558	54,546	134	.....	.....
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies	101,610	k52,217	45,021	101,280	k51,791	44,828	330	k426	193

a Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.

b Estimated.

c Includes steamboat men and women, and employes of banks and of express, insurance, and other companies (not clerks); employes partly estimated.

d Cheese makers.

e Charcoal and lime burners.

f Clock makers.

g Seamstresses included with "Tailors and tailoresses".

h Includes jewelers.

i Lace makers.

k Includes officials of mining companies.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1870 AND 1880 AND 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1890 ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	BOTH SEXES.			MALES.			FEMALES.		
	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.									
Marble and stone cutters.....	60,885	32,687	25,747	60,827	32,687	25,747	58	.....	.....
Masons (brick and stone).....	158,701	102,313	89,459	158,661	102,313	89,459	40	.....	.....
Meat, fish, and fruit packers, canners, and preservers.....	6,833	5,918	2,159	5,356	4,919	1,737	1,477	999	422
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	15,454	7,823	16,147	15,441	7,823	13,765	13	5	2,382
Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	16,455	.....	78	15,636	.....	66	819	.....	12
Mill and factory operatives (not specified).....	87,868	34,630	40,444	48,660	23,170	32,613	39,208	11,460	7,831
Millers (flour and grist).....	52,709	53,142	41,460	52,617	53,069	41,222	92	73	238
Model and pattern makers.....	10,278	25,788	23,961	10,137	25,788	23,961	141	.....	.....
Molders.....	66,095	.....	.....	66,050	.....	.....	45	.....	.....
Nail and tack makers.....	4,346	5,514	.....	3,881	5,152	.....	465	362	.....
Oil well employés.....	9,126	7,209	3,795	9,116	7,209	3,794	10	.....	1
Oil works employés.....	5,539	3,856	1,694	5,505	3,826	1,671	34	30	23
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	218,988	129,417	85,798	217,755	129,102	85,718	1,233	315	80
Paper hangers.....	12,295	4,977	2,455	12,241	4,826	2,438	54	151	17
Paper mill operatives.....	27,298	20,289	11,769	18,579	14,076	8,170	8,719	6,213	3,599
Photographers.....	19,962	9,927	7,526	17,774	9,481	7,301	2,188	446	225
Piano and organ makers and tuners, etc.....	15,197	7,701	3,548	14,868	7,605	3,536	329	96	12
Plasterers.....	38,932	22,055	23,686	38,917	22,055	23,685	15	.....	1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	56,413	19,242	11,071	56,371	19,242	11,071	42	.....	.....
Potters.....	14,468	6,521	4,819	12,609	6,063	4,728	1,859	458	91
Powder and cartridge makers.....	1,352	.....	748	945	.....	662	407	.....	86
Printers, lithographers, pressmen, etc. (b).....	116,823	70,704	38,851	104,933	67,348	37,481	11,890	3,356	1,370
Print works operatives.....	6,439	4,628	3,139	4,960	3,686	2,274	1,479	942	865
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	6,284	2,778	1,577	6,210	2,742	1,577	74	36	.....
Roofers and slaters.....	7,023	4,003	2,723	7,020	4,003	2,723	3	.....	.....
Rope and cordage makers.....	7,501	3,142	2,383	4,605	2,729	2,132	2,896	413	251
Rubber factory operatives.....	15,906	5,973	3,743	9,575	4,107	1,949	6,331	1,866	1,794
Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	3,239	2,858	2,301	2,995	2,758	2,270	244	100	31
Salt works employés.....	1,733	1,386	1,665	1,634	1,352	1,665	99	34	.....
Saw and planing mill employés.....	131,740	84,997	57,058	131,486	84,962	56,965	254	35	93
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified)...	865	2,603	3,731	836	2,544	1,941	29	59	1,790
Sewing machine operators.....	6,963	7,163	2,866	1,073	1,634	181	5,890	5,529	2,685
Ship and boat builders.....	22,914	19,471	23,152	22,911	19,471	23,136	3	.....	16
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	20,592	11,119	3,918	5,058	3,028	1,237	15,534	8,091	2,681
Silk mill operatives.....	32,429	14,804	2,363	13,321	7,579	678	19,108	7,225	1,685
Starch makers.....	702	1,319	217	539	1,170	184	163	149	33
Steam boiler makers.....	21,291	12,624	6,893	21,285	12,624	6,888	6	.....	5
Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	8,850	3,261	1,527	8,831	3,261	1,527	19	.....	.....
Straw workers.....	3,653	4,129	1,977	1,239	1,493	588	2,414	2,636	1,389
Sugar makers and refiners.....	2,602	2,312	1,599	2,598	2,299	1,589	4	13	10
Tailors and tailoresses.....	181,649	128,819	c159,102	120,622	80,480	c64,160	61,027	48,330	c94,942
Tinners and tinware makers.....	54,841	42,051	30,075	54,038	41,032	30,058	803	959	17
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	106,355	70,869	36,566	80,502	61,687	33,108	25,853	9,182	3,458
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified)...	17,766	14,872	6,489	17,248	14,395	6,400	518	477	89
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers..	6,024	4,030	1,966	5,251	3,706	1,896	773	324	70
Umbrella and parasol makers.....	3,320	1,841	1,372	1,414	1,016	715	1,906	825	657
Upholsterers.....	25,427	10,315	6,037	23,711	9,786	5,838	1,716	529	199
Well borers.....	4,854	.....	.....	4,853	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Wheelwrights.....	12,823	15,376	20,927	12,822	15,376	20,927	1	.....	.....
Whitewashers.....	3,982	3,306	2,864	3,973	3,291	2,476	9	15	388
Wire workers.....	12,033	6,835	2,675	10,993	6,620	1,889	1,040	215	786
Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	65,654	16,259	10,651	62,132	16,010	10,578	3,522	249	73
Woolen mill operatives.....	80,030	78,082	51,409	45,602	47,358	31,984	34,428	30,724	19,425
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	73,836	51,318	23,841	58,901	40,861	21,145	14,935	10,457	2,696

a Pattern makers.

b Includes compositors and electrotypers and stereotypers.

c Tailors, tailoresses, and seamstresses.

OCCUPATIONS.

17

NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, FREE MALES IN 1850 AND FREE PERSONS IN 1860, ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION.

OCCUPATIONS.	FREE PERSONS (EXCLUD- ING SLAVES).	FREE MALES (EXCLUD- ING SLAVES).	OCCUPATIONS.	FREE PERSONS (EXCLUD- ING SLAVES).	FREE MALES (EXCLUD- ING SLAVES).
	1860	1850		1860	1850
All occupations	8,235,557	5,329,506	Trade and transportation	801,607	481,741
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	3,547,700	2,511,888	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	18,844	7,757
Agricultural laborers	795,679	(a)	Auctioneers	1,348	890
Apiarists	59	.....	Bankers and brokers (k)	9,757	3,175
Dairymen and dairywomen	1,952	62,390	Boatmen and canalmen	26,749	32,454
Farmers, planters, and overseers	2,509,456	2,391,013	Bookkeepers, clerks, and salesmen (l)	186,549	101,325
Fishermen and oystermen	26,755	11,269	Commercial travelers .....	.....	.....
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	23,737	10,385	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	77,626	40,747
Lumbermen and raftsmen	15,929	10,070	Foremen and overseers	37,968	18,859
Miners	154,038	80,358	Hostlers	8,581	4,029
Quarrymen	4,119	1,932	Hucksters and peddlers	19,819	10,669
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	11,151	2,436	Livery stable keepers	5,361	2,741
Wood choppers	3,463	1,528	Merchants and dealers	266,976	173,821
Other agricultural pursuits	1,362	507	Messengers and errand and office boys	(m)	.....
Professional service	329,887	159,430	Newspaper carriers and newsboys	943	209
Actors	1,490	722	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transporta- tion, trust, and other companies.	3,234	1,375
Architects	1,263	591	Packers and shippers	1,921	622
Artists and teachers of art	4,729	2,270	Pilots	3,358	2,015
Authors and literary and scientific persons	307	82	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	10,199	3,185
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	625	465	Sailors	71,743	70,603
Clergymen	37,529	26,842	Steam railroad employes (n)	36,567	4,831
Dentists	5,606	2,923	Street railway employes .....	.....	.....
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	435	189	Telegraph and telephone operators	1,956	544
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	c27,449	2,126	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes.	.....	.....
Journalists	3,405	1,510	Undertakers	835	495
Lawyers	34,839	23,939	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	850	.....
Musicians and teachers of music	10,354	3,550	Other persons in trade and transportation	10,423	1,395
Officers of United States army and navy .....	.....	.....	Manufacturing and mechanical industries	1,877,403	1,186,495
Officials (government)	32,887	22,847	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classi- fied).	2,390	1,313
Physicians and surgeons	55,159	40,765	Apprentices	55,326	1,846
Professors and teachers	112,969	30,530	Artificial flower makers	600	45
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.	278	33	Bakers	19,001	14,256
Veterinary surgeons	392	46	Basket makers	2,862	1,841
Other professional service	171	.....	Blacksmiths	114,001	100,151
Domestic and personal service	1,678,960	989,952	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	3,867	3,280
Barbers and hairdressers	11,140	6,013	Bone and ivory workers	689	1,786
Boarding and lodging house keepers	12,148	2,554	Bookbinders	6,360	3,414
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	d513	11,821	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	168,172	130,885
Hotel keepers	25,818	22,476	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	539	o452
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	1,362	619	Box makers	2,634	940
Janitors .....	.....	.....	Brass workers (not otherwise specified)	2,609	1,926
Laborers (not specified)	971,723	910,973	Brewers and maltsters	6,307	p4,854
Launderers and laundresses	38,633	.....	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers	13,740	11,514
Nurses and midwives	8,403	.....	Britannia workers	334	.....
Restaurant and saloon keepers and bartenders	14,861	e5,479	Broom and brush makers	3,027	2,747
Servants (f)	588,435	22,243	Builders and contractors	6,495	3,496
Sextons	836	436	Butchers	30,103	17,733
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) .....	.....	g5,149	Butter and cheese makers .....	.....	.....
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	h4,759	i2,119	Button makers	778	433
Other domestic and personal service	329	70	Cabinet makers	29,223	q37,359
			Candle, soap, and tallow makers	2,971	2,388

a None reported; probably included under "Farmers, planters, and over-
seers".

b Dairymen and milkmen; milkmen classified in 1890 under "Merchants
and dealers".

c Reported as civil and mechanical engineers and electricians; includes
evidently stationary engineers and possibly locomotive engineers.

d Firemen only; see "Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors", under "Pro-
fessional service".

e Barkeepers.

f Includes housekeepers and stewards.

g Soldiers.

h Watchmen and messengers.

i Watchmen.

k Includes commercial brokers.

l Includes stenographers and typewriters.

m Included with "Watchmen", under "Domestic and personal service".

n Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.

o Includes 86 returned as mineral water manufacturers.

p Brewers and distillers.

q Cabinet and chair makers.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, FREE MALES IN 1850 AND FREE PERSONS IN 1860, ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	FREE PERSONS (EXCLUDING SLAVES).	FREE MALES (EXCLUDING SLAVES).	OCCUPATIONS.	FREE PERSONS (EXCLUDING SLAVES).	FREE MALES (EXCLUDING SLAVES).
	1860	1850		1860	1850
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.			Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.		
Carpenters and joiners.....	251,298	197,343	Oil works employes.....	429	349
Carpetmakers.....	1,481	1,218	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	54,339	28,372
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified)...	19,442	15,599	Paper hangers.....	2,005	2,592
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	a1,659	a1,172	Paper mill operatives.....	t4,772	u2,971
Chemical works employes.....			Photographers.....	3,154	938
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	5,835	4,082	Piano and organ makers and tuners, etc.....	3,639	2,064
Confectioners.....	6,203	3,871	Plasterers.....	13,119	(v)
Coopers.....	43,886	43,794	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	6,010	1,868
Copper workers.....	1,964	1,760	Potters.....	3,470	4,155
Corset makers.....	37		Powder and cartridge makers.....	w376	x244
Cotton mill operatives.....	(b)	(b)	Printers, lithographers, pressmen, etc. (y).....	23,766	14,886
Distillers and rectifiers.....	2,682	(c)	Print works operatives.....	z321	z226
Door, sash, and blind makers.....	d2,814	d2,026	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	1,034	363
Dressmakers, milliners, and seamstresses.....	151,955	103	Roofers and slaters.....	1,934	429
Electroplaters.....			Rope and cordage makers.....	2,687	2,200
Engravers.....	2,768	2,208	Rubber factory operatives.....	aa458	bb153
Fertilizer makers.....			Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	2,359	2,182
Gas works employes.....	464	148	Salt works employes.....	537	1,026
Glass workers.....	e3,628	f3,291	Saw and planing mill employes.....	18,025	13,327
Gloves makers.....	g753	g247	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified).....	100	
Gold and silver workers.....	4,078	3,379	Sewing machine operators.....	261	
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	6,858	5,944	Ship and boat builders.....	21,116	19,934
Hair workers.....	460	299	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	397	
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	26,444	23,412	Silk mill operatives.....	cc439	dd103
Hat and cap makers.....	h12,530	i11,024	Starch makers.....	ee78	ee162
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	k399		Steam boiler makers.....	3,313	1,581
Iron and steel workers.....	17,215	15,540	Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	985	981
Lace and embroidery makers.....	l638	m192	Straw workers.....	2,287	182
Lead and zinc workers.....	635	530	Sugar makers and refiners.....	ff469	ff307
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	15,936	16,950	Tailors and tailoresses.....	101,868	52,069
Machinists.....	43,824	24,095	Tinners and tinware makers.....	17,412	11,747
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	n16,035	o19,704	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	gg21,435	hh10,823
Marble and stone cutters.....	19,825	14,076	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified).....	4,039	3,628
Masons (brick and stone).....	63,236	p63,392	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....	ii1,882	kk1,354
Meat, fish, and fruit packers, canners, and preservers.....	121		Umbrella and parasol makers.....	ll758	ll722
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	23,492	16,004	Upholsterers.....	7,035	mm1,238
Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	2,274	1,054	Well borers.....		
Mill and factory operatives (not specified).....	134,577	49,118	Wheelwrights.....	32,693	30,693
Millers (flour and grist).....	37,281	27,795	Whitewashers.....	1,574	419
Model and pattern makers.....	2,729	1,467	Wire workers.....	1,445	626
Molders.....	17,077	7,237	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	11,989	8,466
Nail and tack makers.....	q2,693	r2,046	Woolen mill operatives.....	nn2,430	nn3,266
Oil well employes.....			Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	83,617	37,070

a Charcoal and lime burners.

b None reported; see "Mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

c See "Brewers and maltsters".

d Sash and blind makers.

e Includes 3,225 returned as glass manufacturers.

f Includes 3,237 returned as glass manufacturers.

g Returned as gloves.

h Includes 11,647 returned as hatters.

i Returned as hat and cap manufacturers.

k Knitters.

l Includes 353 returned as lace manufacturers.

m Returned as lace manufacturers.

n Not including persons returned as gloves, hatters, or glass, lace, nail, paper, pocket-book, powder and shot, rubber (india), silk, starch, sugar, or umbrella manufacturers, which have been classified as makers of the several articles specified.

o Not including persons returned as gloves, or glass, hat and cap, lace, mineral water, nail, paper, pocket-book, powder and shot, rubber (india), silk, starch, sugar, or umbrella manufacturers, which have been classified as makers of the several articles specified.

p Masons and plasterers.

q Includes 2,065 returned as nail manufacturers.

r Returned as nail manufacturers.

s Paper hangers and upholsterers.

t Includes 4,578 returned as paper manufacturers.

u Returned as paper manufacturers.

v Included with "Masons (brick and stone)".

w Includes 357 returned as powder and shot manufacturers.

x Returned as powder and shot manufacturers.

y Includes compositors and electrotypers and stereotypers.

z Calico printers.

aa Includes 208 returned as india rubber manufacturers.

bb Returned as india rubber manufacturers.

cc Includes 415 returned as silk manufacturers.

dd Returned as silk manufacturers.

ee Returned as starch manufacturers.

ff Returned as sugar manufacturers.

gg Includes 21,413 returned as tobaccoists.

hh Returned as tobaccoists and cigar makers.

ii Includes 261 returned as pocket-book manufacturers.

kk Includes 193 returned as pocket-book manufacturers.

ll Returned as umbrella manufacturers.

mm Trimmers; upholsterers included with paper hangers.

nn Principally wool combers and carders; see "Mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

OCCUPATIONS BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.

The distribution by general nativity and color of persons 10 years of age and over in 1890 engaged in each class of occupations is shown by states and territories in Tables 4 and 5, while a similar distribution of persons engaged in each specified occupation is made for the entire country in Table 6.

As already shown, not quite one-half of the total population 10 years of age and over in 1890 were engaged in gainful occupations, but when considered with respect to general nativity and color the proportion varies widely, especially with regard to the proportion of males and females at work among each element of the population. These results are presented in detail by sex in the following statement:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate	47,413,559	22,735,661	47.95	24,352,659	18,821,090	77.29	23,060,900	3,914,571	16.97
Total white.....	41,931,074	19,542,188	46.61	21,578,245	16,603,147	76.94	20,352,829	2,939,041	14.44
Native white.....	33,144,187	14,437,431	43.56	16,796,497	12,273,541	73.07	16,347,690	2,163,890	13.24
Native parents.....	25,375,766	10,895,023	42.93	12,901,102	9,535,827	73.91	12,474,664	1,359,196	10.90
Foreign parents.....	7,768,421	3,542,408	45.60	3,895,395	2,737,714	70.28	3,873,026	804,694	20.78
Foreign white.....	8,786,887	5,104,757	58.10	4,781,748	4,329,606	90.54	4,005,139	775,151	19.35
Total colored (a).....	5,482,485	3,193,473	58.25	2,774,414	2,217,943	79.94	2,708,071	975,530	36.02
Persons of negro descent.....	5,328,972	3,073,164	57.67	2,646,171	2,101,379	79.41	2,682,801	971,785	36.22

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

As shown by the above table, foreign white persons at work in 1890 constituted 58.10 per cent and colored persons at work 58.25 per cent, respectively, of the whole number of each element 10 years of age and over. Among the native white element, those of foreign parentage had only 45.60 per cent of their whole number 10 years of age and over at work and those of native parentage but 42.93 per cent. Of the foreign white males 10 years of age and over in 1890, fully nine-tenths were at work, and of the total colored males of the same age very nearly four-fifths were at work. Native white males of native parentage 10 years of age and over had a larger percentage at work than native white males of foreign parentage of the same age, or 73.91 per cent for the former as compared with 70.28 per cent for the latter. For the females, however, the largest proportion at work in 1890 was found among the colored, this element showing 36.02 per cent of those 10 years of age and over at work. The foreign white element among the females had 19.35 per cent of its number 10 years of age and over at work, native white females of foreign parentage 20.78 per cent, and native white females of native parentage 10.90 per cent.

The following statement shows, by sex, the percentage of each element of the population engaged in each class of occupations of the whole number at work, respectively, in 1890:

SEX AND CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	Native white— native parents.	Native white— foreign parents.	Foreign white.	Total colored. (a)	Persons of negro descent.
Both sexes.....	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	39.65	47.02	22.43	25.58	56.07	57.18
Professional service.....	4.15	5.87	4.35	2.23	1.10	1.11
Domestic and personal service.....	19.18	12.32	17.42	26.94	32.14	31.34
Trade and transportation.....	14.63	15.81	20.74	13.96	4.90	4.74
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	22.39	18.98	35.06	31.29	5.79	5.63
Males.....	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	44.28	51.58	28.53	29.39	61.40	63.27
Professional service.....	3.36	4.50	3.04	2.18	1.18	1.20
Domestic and personal service.....	14.31	9.35	13.47	21.13	23.36	21.75
Trade and transportation.....	16.46	16.99	23.57	15.65	6.95	6.82
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	21.59	17.58	31.39	31.65	7.11	6.96
Females.....	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	17.36	15.00	1.67	4.34	43.93	44.02
Professional service.....	7.96	15.60	8.85	2.53	0.91	0.91
Domestic and personal service.....	42.60	33.17	30.86	59.37	52.10	52.07
Trade and transportation.....	5.84	7.50	11.09	4.49	0.25	0.24
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	26.24	28.73	47.53	29.27	2.81	2.76

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

Of the native white males of native parentage engaged in gainful occupations in 1890, over one-half (51.58 per cent) were engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, while of the total male colored element at work in 1890 over three-fifths (61.40 per cent) were similarly occupied. Among the native white males of foreign parentage and foreign white males at work, those engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries constituted in each case a slightly larger percentage than those engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, the percentages being, respectively, 31.39 and 31.65 for those in the first-named class of occupations, as compared with 28.53 and 29.39 per cent for those in the latter class of occupations.

With the exception of native white females of foreign parentage, the largest percentage of females at work in 1890 were engaged in each case in domestic and personal service, foreign white females in this class of occupations constituting 59.37 per cent of all foreign white females at work. Colored females engaged in domestic and personal service in 1890 constituted 52.10 per cent of the whole number of colored females in gainful occupations, while those engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining constituted 43.93 per cent. Of the native white females of foreign parentage at work in 1890, very nearly one-half, or 47.53 per cent, were engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries, and not quite one-third, or 30.86 per cent, in domestic and personal service.

The following table shows the distribution by general nativity and color of the whole number of persons of each sex engaged in all occupations and in each class of occupations in 1890, respectively:

SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR.	ALL OCCUPATIONS.		AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.		PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.		DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		TRADE AND TRANS- PORTATION.		MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Both sexes	22,735,661	100.00	9,013,336	100.00	944,333	100.00	4,360,577	100.00	3,326,122	100.00	5,091,293	100.00
Native white—native parents ..	10,895,023	47.92	5,122,613	56.83	640,785	67.86	1,342,028	30.78	1,722,462	51.79	2,067,135	40.60
Native white—foreign parents ..	3,542,408	15.58	794,411	8.81	154,288	16.34	617,089	14.15	734,604	22.09	1,242,016	24.40
Foreign white.....	5,104,757	22.45	1,305,901	14.49	114,113	12.08	1,375,067	31.53	712,558	21.42	1,597,118	31.37
Total colored (a)	3,193,473	14.05	1,790,411	19.87	35,147	3.72	1,026,393	23.54	156,498	4.70	185,024	3.63
Persons of negro descent....	3,073,164	13.52	1,757,403	19.50	33,994	3.60	963,080	22.08	145,717	4.38	172,970	3.40
Males	18,821,090	100.00	8,333,813	100.00	632,646	100.00	2,692,879	100.00	3,097,701	100.00	4,064,051	100.00
Native white—native parents	9,535,827	50.67	4,918,722	59.02	428,803	67.78	891,132	33.09	1,620,503	52.31	1,076,667	41.25
Native white—foreign parents	2,737,714	14.55	781,003	9.37	83,097	13.13	368,736	13.69	645,380	20.83	859,498	21.15
Foreign white.....	4,329,606	23.00	1,272,280	15.27	94,490	14.94	914,865	33.98	677,726	21.88	1,370,245	33.72
Total colored (a)	2,217,943	11.78	1,361,808	16.34	26,256	4.15	518,146	19.24	154,092	4.98	157,641	3.88
Persons of negro descent.....	2,101,379	11.17	1,329,594	15.95	25,170	3.98	457,091	16.97	143,371	4.63	146,153	3.60
Females.....	3,914,571	100.00	679,523	100.00	311,687	100.00	1,667,698	100.00	228,421	100.00	1,027,242	100.00
Native white—native parents	1,359,196	34.72	203,891	30.01	211,982	68.01	450,896	27.04	101,959	44.64	390,468	38.01
Native white—foreign parents	804,694	20.56	13,408	1.97	71,191	22.84	248,353	14.89	89,224	39.06	382,518	37.24
Foreign white.....	775,151	19.80	33,621	4.95	19,623	6.30	460,202	27.59	34,832	15.25	226,873	22.08
Total colored (a)	975,530	24.92	428,603	63.07	8,891	2.85	508,247	30.48	2,406	1.05	27,383	2.67
Persons of negro descent.....	971,785	24.82	427,809	62.96	8,824	2.83	505,989	30.34	2,346	1.03	26,817	2.61

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

Of the whole number of males engaged in gainful occupations in 1890, practically one-half, or 50.67 per cent, were native whites of native parentage, 23.00 per cent were foreign white, 14.55 per cent were native whites of foreign parentage, and 11.78 per cent were colored. The distribution by general nativity and color of the entire male population 10 years of age and over in 1890 was as follows: native white males of native parentage, 52.98 per cent; native white males of foreign parentage, 16.00 per cent; foreign white males, 19.63 per cent, and colored males, 11.39 per cent. These percentages show no great differences in the distribution of males at work as compared with the whole number of males of working age, but when females are considered, very marked differences appear. Native white females of native parentage at work in 1890 constituted 34.72 per cent of the whole number of females in gainful occupations, native white females of foreign parentage 20.56 per cent, foreign white females 19.80 per cent, and colored females 24.92 per cent, while of the female population 10 years of age and over each element constituted, respectively, 54.09, 16.80, 17.37, and 11.74 per cent.

Considering the proportion in each class of occupations, it is seen for males that the native whites of native parentage constituted very nearly three-fifths of all males in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, more than two-thirds of those in professional service, practically one-third of those in domestic and personal service, somewhat more than one-half of those in trade and transportation, and a little more than two-fifths of those in

manufacturing and mechanical industries. Of the total females in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, 63.07 per cent were colored and 30.01 per cent were native whites of native parentage, but of those in professional service more than two-thirds, or 68.01 per cent, were native whites of native parentage and 22.84 per cent were native whites of foreign parentage. The largest percentage of females in domestic and personal service was that for the colored, being 30.48, which was closely followed by 27.59 per cent for foreign white females and 27.04 per cent for native whites of native parentage. In both trade and transportation and manufacturing and mechanical industries the native white females largely predominated, the percentage of those of native parentage in each case exceeding that for those of foreign parentage.

OCCUPATIONS BY AGE PERIODS.

Table 7 shows by states and territories the distribution by age periods of persons 10 years of age and over in 1890 engaged in each class of occupations, and Table 8 shows a similar classification for the entire country of persons engaged in each specified occupation.

The following statement shows the whole number of males and females of each specified age in 1890, and the number and percentage in each case engaged in gainful occupations:

AGE PERIODS.	MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate.....	24,352,659	18,821,090	77.29	23,060,900	3,914,571	16.97
10 to 14 years.....	3,574,787	400,586	11.21	3,458,722	202,427	5.85
15 to 19 years.....	3,248,711	1,904,865	58.63	3,308,852	906,240	27.39
20 to 24 years.....	3,104,893	2,856,993	92.02	3,091,783	947,220	30.64
25 to 34 years.....	5,123,975	4,989,814	97.38	4,682,432	807,670	17.25
35 to 44 years.....	3,705,648	3,626,356	97.86	3,346,031	441,067	13.18
45 to 54 years.....	2,627,024	2,538,459	96.63	2,430,878	313,363	12.89
55 to 64 years.....	1,630,373	1,514,615	92.90	1,499,997	180,387	12.03
65 years and over.....	1,233,719	910,895	73.83	1,183,569	98,158	8.29
Age unknown.....	103,529	78,507	75.83	58,636	18,039	30.76

Of the whole number of males 10 to 14 years of age, 400,586, or 11.21 per cent, were engaged in gainful occupations, and of the whole number of females of the same ages, 202,427, or 5.85 per cent, were occupied. As compared with 1880, this shows a very great diminution in the proportion of children at work, although the exact decrease can not be determined on account of the slight difference in the age classification of persons occupied in 1880 as compared with 1890. At the census of 1880 there were 825,187 males and 293,169 females 10 to 15 years of age at work, constituting, respectively, 24.44 and 8.96 per cent of the whole number of males and females of the ages stated. All other persons at work in 1880 were classified with respect to age according to the number of each sex from 16 to 59 years and 60 years and over, so that no comparisons can be made according to the number and percentage at work of each of the specified ages as given in 1890. The whole number of males from 16 to 59 years of age at work in 1880 was 12,986,111, or 93.38 per cent of the whole number of males of those ages, while the females from 16 to 59 years of age at work in 1880 numbered 2,283,115 and constituted 17.07 per cent of all females of those ages. At the census of 1890 the males from 15 to 59 years of age (including "Age unknown") who were at work numbered 16,817,840 and constituted 89.53 per cent of the entire number of males of the ages specified, while of the females of the same ages those at work numbered 3,529,611 and constituted 19.92 per cent. Of the whole number of males 60 years of age and over in 1880, those at work numbered 933,644 and constituted 64.28 per cent, as compared with 1,602,664, or 80.44 per cent, in 1890. Among the females 60 years of age and over in 1880, those at work numbered 70,873 and constituted 5.15 per cent, as compared with 182,534, or 9.69 per cent, in 1890. The number of persons 60 years of age and over at work in 1890 does not appear in the above table. The number and percentage of persons at work for each specified period of years in 1890 are given in detail in the above table and do not require extended analysis.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

The following table shows, for each element of the population in 1890, the number and percentage at work, classified by sex and age periods:

SEX AND AGE PERIODS.	NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			COLORED POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. (a)		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Males.....	12,901,102	9,535,827	73.91	3,895,395	2,737,714	70.28	4,781,748	4,329,606	90.54	2,774,414	2,217,943	79.94
10 to 14 years.....	2,020,917	149,769	7.41	821,982	61,984	7.54	201,159	31,466	15.64	530,729	157,367	29.65
15 to 19 years.....	1,770,908	874,957	49.41	790,348	504,193	63.79	257,658	210,505	81.70	429,797	315,843	73.49
20 to 24 years.....	1,604,239	1,442,510	89.92	660,401	611,299	92.56	476,224	459,861	96.56	364,029	342,690	94.14
25 to 34 years.....	2,524,253	2,449,980	97.06	932,229	906,054	97.19	1,151,644	1,132,646	98.35	515,849	501,134	97.15
35 to 44 years.....	1,944,905	1,899,035	97.64	413,884	404,412	97.71	968,577	952,352	98.32	378,282	370,557	97.96
45 to 54 years.....	1,374,649	1,322,564	96.21	163,102	155,688	95.45	816,453	792,222	97.03	272,820	267,985	98.23
55 to 64 years.....	883,493	822,955	93.15	63,684	58,333	91.60	532,586	486,667	91.38	150,610	146,660	97.38
65 years and over.....	718,548	533,092	74.19	44,939	32,214	71.68	360,817	248,928	68.99	109,415	96,661	88.34
Age unknown.....	59,190	40,965	69.21	4,826	3,537	73.29	16,630	14,959	89.95	22,883	19,046	83.23
Females.....	12,474,664	1,359,196	10.90	3,873,026	804,694	20.78	4,005,139	775,151	19.35	2,708,071	975,530	36.02
10 to 14 years.....	1,943,989	49,048	2.52	808,705	29,943	3.70	195,220	19,145	9.81	510,808	104,291	20.42
15 to 19 years.....	1,781,616	281,540	15.80	811,180	273,171	33.68	263,637	154,954	58.78	452,419	196,578	43.45
20 to 24 years.....	1,580,928	315,256	19.94	685,525	250,731	36.58	441,150	200,488	45.45	384,180	180,742	47.05
25 to 34 years.....	2,397,797	274,481	11.45	922,681	176,957	19.18	862,915	170,791	19.79	499,039	185,441	37.16
35 to 44 years.....	1,828,798	167,436	9.16	387,445	46,756	12.07	761,969	91,612	12.02	367,819	135,263	36.77
45 to 54 years.....	1,352,503	133,153	9.84	152,880	16,649	10.89	680,582	71,497	10.51	244,913	92,064	37.59
55 to 64 years.....	846,819	84,049	9.93	57,995	6,186	10.67	470,192	43,996	9.36	124,991	46,156	36.93
65 years and over.....	713,592	47,867	6.71	42,729	3,094	7.24	321,487	19,669	6.12	105,761	27,528	26.03
Age unknown.....	28,622	6,366	22.24	3,886	1,207	31.06	7,987	2,999	37.55	18,141	7,467	41.16

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

From this table it is seen that the proportion of persons from 10 to 14 years of age at work is very much larger for the foreign white and colored, both male and female, than for the native white, whether of native or foreign parentage. This is also the case with those from 15 to 19 years of age, especially with respect to females, the largest proportion at work being found among the foreign white. It will also be noticed that the proportion of colored 65 years of age and over who were at work is large, as compared with the proportion at work among each of the other elements of the population of the same age.

OCCUPATIONS BY CONJUGAL CONDITION.

The number of persons 10 years of age and over in 1890 engaged in each class of occupations, subdivided by sex and conjugal condition, is given by states and territories in Table 9, and a similar subdivision for those engaged in each specified occupation for the entire country in Table 10.

The number and percentage of males and females at work, out of the whole number of single, married, widowed, and divorced, in 1890, was as follows:

CONJUGAL CONDITION.	MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate.....	24,352,659	18,821,090	77.29	23,060,900	3,914,571	16.97
Single and unknown.....	12,282,893	7,378,971	60.08	9,708,194	2,733,825	28.16
Married.....	11,205,228	10,749,080	95.93	11,126,196	515,260	4.63
Widowed.....	815,437	648,457	79.52	2,154,615	630,268	29.25
Divorced.....	49,101	44,582	90.80	71,895	35,218	48.99

Of all the married males in 1890, those at work constituted 95.93 per cent, while of all the married females only 4.63 per cent were at work. Of the divorced females very nearly one-half, or 48.99 per cent, were at work, and of widowed females very nearly three-tenths, or 29.25 per cent.

Considering the conjugal condition of those occupied according to general nativity and color, the following table is obtained:

SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION.	NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			COLORED POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. (a)			NEGRO POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. (b)		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Males.....	12,901,102	9,535,827	73.91	3,895,395	2,737,714	70.28	4,781,748	4,329,606	90.54	2,774,414	2,217,943	79.94	2,646,171	2,101,379	79.41
Single and unknown...	6,408,359	3,420,799	53.38	2,727,659	1,610,953	59.06	1,683,506	1,410,691	83.79	1,463,369	936,528	64.00	1,373,750	856,675	62.36
Married.....	6,030,301	5,750,560	95.36	1,111,810	1,078,871	97.04	2,850,810	2,729,369	95.74	1,212,307	1,190,280	98.18	1,175,525	1,155,060	98.26
Widowed.....	432,260	337,489	78.08	51,386	43,599	84.85	238,325	181,333	76.09	93,466	86,036	92.05	91,683	84,601	92.28
Divorced.....	30,182	26,979	89.39	4,540	4,291	94.52	9,107	8,213	90.18	5,272	5,099	96.72	5,213	5,043	96.74
Females.....	12,474,664	1,359,196	10.90	3,873,026	804,694	20.78	4,005,139	775,151	19.35	2,708,071	975,530	36.02	2,682,801	971,785	36.22
Single and unknown...	5,176,377	938,734	18.13	2,371,426	723,307	30.50	986,202	576,255	58.43	1,174,189	495,529	42.20	1,164,196	493,637	42.40
Married.....	6,133,033	135,913	2.22	1,357,779	36,384	2.68	2,435,103	72,623	2.98	1,200,281	270,340	22.52	1,187,706	269,258	22.67
Widowed.....	1,120,964	265,682	23.70	135,959	41,236	30.33	574,855	122,249	21.27	322,837	201,101	62.29	320,205	200,358	62.57
Divorced.....	44,290	18,867	42.60	7,862	3,767	47.91	8,979	4,024	44.82	10,764	8,560	79.52	10,694	8,532	79.70

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

b Includes all persons of negro descent.

From this table it appears that by far the larger part of the married females at work in 1890 were found among the colored, and that this class constituted 22.52 per cent of all the colored females who were married. Next to the colored, the largest percentage of married females at work was that for foreign white, those at work constituting 2.98 per cent of all foreign white females, while the percentage of married females at work among the native white elements of the population was slightly less. Among the widowed and divorced the percentages of colored females at work in 1890 were correspondingly large, being 62.29 per cent for the widowed and 79.52 per cent for the divorced.

For the males, it appears that of the colored very nearly all of those married, or 98.18 per cent, were at work, and if those of negro descent are considered alone a slightly larger per cent, or 98.26, were at work. The largest percentages of widowed and divorced males at work were also found among the colored, those at work constituting 92.05 per cent of all the widowed and 96.72 per cent of all the divorced males who were colored.

The distribution of persons of each sex in each class of occupations according to conjugal condition is shown in the following table:

SEX AND CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.		MARRIED.		WIDOWED.		DIVORCED.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Males.....	7,378,971	39.21	10,749,080	57.11	648,457	3.44	44,582	0.24
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	3,046,910	36.56	4,969,477	59.63	298,573	3.58	18,853	0.23
Professional service.....	205,195	32.43	400,243	63.27	25,192	3.98	2,016	0.32
Domestic and personal service.....	1,243,574	46.18	1,345,368	49.96	96,627	3.59	7,310	0.27
Trade and transportation.....	1,327,079	42.84	1,680,594	54.25	83,684	2.70	6,344	0.21
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,556,213	38.29	2,353,398	57.91	144,381	3.55	10,059	0.25
Females.....	2,733,825	69.84	515,260	13.16	630,268	16.10	35,218	0.90
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	295,148	43.44	152,956	22.51	225,548	33.19	5,871	0.86
Professional service.....	273,898	87.88	21,649	6.94	14,337	4.60	1,803	0.58
Domestic and personal service.....	1,164,960	69.85	214,068	12.84	272,109	16.32	16,561	0.99
Trade and transportation.....	187,829	82.23	16,875	7.39	22,219	9.73	1,498	0.65
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	811,990	79.05	109,712	10.68	96,055	9.35	9,485	0.92

Of the whole number of males engaged in gainful occupations in 1890, the married constituted 57.11 per cent, the single and unknown 39.21 per cent, the widowed 3.44 per cent, and the divorced 0.24 per cent. The largest percentage of married males was found in professional service and the largest percentage of single and unknown males in domestic and personal service. As would be naturally supposed, very nearly seven-tenths, or 69.84 per cent, of all the females at work in 1890 were single or unknown, married females at work constituting 13.16 per cent of the whole number at work, widowed females 16.10 per cent, and divorced females 0.90 per cent. Of the females engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, 33.19 per cent were widowed, 22.51 per cent were married, and 0.86 per cent were divorced, leaving little more than two-fifths, or 43.44 per cent, who were single or unknown. Married females at work in 1890 constituted 12.84 per cent of all the females in domestic and personal service, and 10.68 per cent of those in manufacturing and mechanical industries.

OCCUPATIONS BY MONTHS UNEMPLOYED.

The number of persons 10 years of age and over who were unemployed at their principal or usual occupation during any portion of the census year ending May 31, 1890, classified by sex and months unemployed, is shown by classes of occupations for each state and territory in Table 11, and by specified occupations for the entire country in Table 12.

This is the first time in the Federal Census that information of this character has been compiled and presented in connection with the statistics of occupations, derived from answers made on the population schedule.

In using these figures it must be understood that they do not represent the number of persons who may have been unemployed at any one time, but simply the aggregate number of persons who were unemployed for different lengths of time and, to a very considerable extent, probably, at different times during the census year, covering the 12 months from June 1, 1889, to May 31, 1890.

It should be stated further that these figures only show the number and approximate length of time unemployed with regard to the principal occupation in which persons so reported were usually engaged and upon which they depended chiefly for a livelihood. They do not show, therefore, the actual length of time for which they were unemployed in any form of remunerative labor, that is, the net period, after making allowance for the time when not engaged at their principal or usual occupation, during which their services may have been utilized at some other kind of work. Although the census enumerators were fully instructed on this point, the returns were not considered complete enough to warrant their compilation.

The following table shows the number and percentage of males and females who were unemployed at their principal occupation during any portion of the census year ending May 31, 1890, subdivided according to general nativity and color:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		
	Total.	Unemployed during portion of year. (a)		Total.	Unemployed during portion of year. (a)	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate	18,821,090	3,013,117	16.01	3,914,571	510,613	13.04
Total white.....	16,603,147	2,621,318	15.79	2,939,041	356,734	12.14
Native white	12,273,541	1,847,854	15.06	2,163,890	287,625	13.29
Native parents.....	9,535,827	1,408,689	14.77	1,359,196	175,647	12.92
Foreign parents	2,737,714	439,165	16.04	804,694	111,978	13.92
Foreign white	4,329,606	773,464	17.86	775,151	69,109	8.92
Total colored (b).....	2,217,943	391,799	17.66	975,530	153,879	15.77
Persons of negro descent	2,101,379	374,668	17.83	971,785	153,546	15.80

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

As shown by the above table, there were 3,013,117 males and 510,613 females 10 years of age and over who were unemployed at their principal occupation during some part of the census year ending May 31, 1890, constituting 16.01 and 13.04 per cent, respectively, of the whole number of males and females engaged in gainful occupations. The total number of persons who were unemployed at their principal occupation during any portion of the census year was 3,523,730, being 15.50 per cent of the total number of persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations in 1890.

Considered with respect to general nativity and color, it is seen that the foreign white males had the largest proportion of their number unemployed and the foreign white females the smallest proportion.

The length of time unemployed during the census year, expressed in periods of months, is shown for each element of the population as follows:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	MALES UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF YEAR. (a)						FEMALES UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF YEAR. (a)					
	1 to 3 months.		4 to 6 months.		7 to 12 months.		1 to 3 months.		4 to 6 months.		7 to 12 months.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate.....	1,553,759	51.57	1,179,426	39.14	279,932	9.29	265,106	51.92	188,992	37.01	56,515	11.07
Total white.....	1,319,911	50.35	1,045,630	39.89	255,777	9.76	181,603	50.91	127,766	35.81	47,365	13.28
Native white.....	944,736	51.13	729,024	39.45	174,094	9.42	143,193	49.78	105,837	36.80	38,595	13.42
Native parents.....	729,324	51.77	554,035	39.33	125,330	8.90	82,352	46.88	69,392	39.51	23,903	13.61
Foreign parents.....	215,412	49.05	174,989	39.85	48,764	11.10	60,841	54.33	36,445	32.55	14,692	13.12
Foreign white.....	375,175	48.51	316,606	40.93	81,683	10.56	38,410	55.58	21,929	31.73	8,770	12.69
Total colored (b).....	233,848	59.69	133,796	34.15	24,155	6.16	83,503	54.26	61,226	39.79	9,150	5.95
Persons of negro descent....	226,627	60.49	125,969	33.62	22,072	5.89	83,388	54.31	61,077	39.78	9,081	5.91

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

Of the whole number of males who were unemployed at their principal occupation during any portion of the census year, 51.57 per cent were unemployed from 1 to 3 months, 39.14 per cent from 4 to 6 months, and 9.29 per cent from 7 to 12 months, while for the females, those unemployed from 1 to 3 months constituted 51.92 per cent, those from 4 to 6 months 37.01 per cent, and those from 7 to 12 months 11.07 per cent of the whole number of females unemployed.

Assuming, for want of more exact data, that the average number of months unemployed for all the persons reported for each period would be the mean in each case, as two months for those unemployed from 1 to 3 months, five months for those unemployed from 4 to 6 months, and nine and one-half months for those unemployed from 7 to 12 months, and reducing the number of persons unemployed for the different periods to an equivalent of so many persons for one year, the approximate number of persons unemployed during the entire census year was 1,139,672, representing 5.01 per cent of the total number of persons engaged in gainful occupations (22,735,661) at the census of 1890. Divided as to sex, the approximate number of males unemployed for the entire census year was 972,000, representing 5.16 per cent of all the males at work (18,821,090) at the census of 1890, while the approximate number of females unemployed during the same period was 167,672, representing 4.28 per cent of all the females at work (3,914,571) at the census of 1890.

The distribution of the males and females who were unemployed according to classes of occupations is given in the following table:

CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		
	Total.	Unemployed during portion of year. (a)		Total.	Unemployed during portion of year. (a)	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
All occupations.....	18,821,090	3,013,117	16.01	3,914,571	510,613	13.04
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	8,333,813	1,120,827	13.45	679,523	108,973	16.04
Professional service.....	632,646	54,654	8.64	311,687	87,920	28.21
Domestic and personal service.....	2,692,879	689,307	25.60	1,667,698	130,774	7.84
Trade and transportation.....	3,097,701	247,757	8.00	228,421	15,114	6.62
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	4,064,051	900,572	22.16	1,027,242	167,832	16.34

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of the census year ending May 31, 1890.

The largest proportion of males unemployed in any of the great classes of occupations is that for domestic and personal service, in which 25.60 per cent of the whole number of males so occupied were unemployed at their principal occupation during some part of the census year, and the next largest that for manufacturing and mechanical industries, or 22.16 per cent. For the females, the largest proportion was found in professional service, for which class those unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of the census year constituted 28.21 per cent of the whole number of females so occupied. The large proportion of females in this class who were unemployed is due to the great number of teachers who are not employed for the entire year in teaching school, especially in the rural sections of the country.

The following table shows for each class of occupations the length of time unemployed during the census year, expressed in periods of months:

CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	MALES UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF YEAR. (a)						FEMALES UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF YEAR. (a)					
	1 to 3 months.		4 to 6 months.		7 to 12 months.		1 to 3 months.		4 to 6 months.		7 to 12 months.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All occupations	1,553,759	51.57	1,179,426	39.14	279,932	9.29	265,106	51.92	188,992	37.01	56,515	11.07
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	615,824	54.94	424,368	37.86	80,635	7.20	60,636	55.64	43,973	40.35	4,364	4.01
Professional service.....	23,809	43.56	23,097	42.26	7,748	14.18	41,514	47.22	32,594	37.07	13,812	15.71
Domestic and personal service.....	317,566	46.07	300,004	43.52	71,737	10.41	62,788	48.01	52,674	40.28	15,312	11.71
Trade and transportation.....	126,931	51.23	92,637	37.39	28,189	11.38	6,990	46.25	5,423	35.88	2,701	17.87
Manufacturing and mechanical industries...	469,629	52.15	339,320	37.68	91,623	10.17	93,178	55.52	54,328	32.37	20,326	12.11

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

The smallest proportion of males and females unemployed more than 6 months during the census year was found in each case in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, and the largest proportion of males in professional service and of females in trade and transportation. In this connection it should be stated that in some cases the census enumerators misinterpreted the instructions relative to persons unemployed, and reported persons as unemployed from 7 to 12 months where it was plainly evident that they really meant that they were employed the number of months stated in the schedule. This was especially true with respect to such occupations as farmers, physicians, lawyers, merchants, bankers, brokers, and the like, where nonemployment for such periods of months would be the exception and not the rule. In all cases where this was clearly apparent the error was eliminated, so far as possible, but in those cases where this point could not be fully determined the number and proportion of persons unemployed from 7 to 12 months are undoubtedly somewhat in excess of the fact. In a word, the statistics of occupations with respect to persons unemployed are approximately but not absolutely true, and this should be always borne in mind by those using the figures contained in the tables relating to this subject.

OCCUPATIONS BY ILLITERACY.

The number of illiterate persons 10 years of age and over in 1890 engaged in each class of occupations is shown by states and territories in Table 13, and in each specified occupation, classified by sex, general nativity, and color, for the entire country in Table 14.

The illiterate male and female population engaged in gainful occupations in 1890 is classified by general nativity and color in the following table, giving in addition the percentages which those at work are of the whole number of illiterate males and females in each case:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	ILLITERATE MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			ILLITERATE FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate	3,008,222	2,588,765	86.06	3,316,480	852,306	25.70
Total white.....	1,517,722	1,278,077	84.21	1,694,852	218,758	12.91
Native white	978,408	788,468	80.59	1,086,595	130,536	12.01
Native parents	888,415	719,824	81.02	1,002,308	118,579	11.83
Foreign parents	89,993	68,644	76.28	84,287	11,957	14.19
Foreign white	539,314	489,609	90.78	608,257	88,222	14.50
Total colored (a)	1,490,500	1,310,688	87.94	1,621,628	633,548	39.07
Persons of negro descent	1,438,923	1,264,462	87.88	1,603,745	630,970	39.34

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

Considerably more than four-fifths of the illiterate male population and a little more than one-fourth of the illiterate female population in 1890 were engaged in gainful occupations, as shown by the above table. The largest percentage of illiterate males at work were found among the foreign white and colored, 90.78 per cent of

all the illiterate foreign white males and 87.94 per cent of all the illiterate colored males being at work. The illiterate colored females at work constituted 39.07 per cent of the whole number of illiterate colored females in 1890, this percentage being more than two and one-half times as large as that reported for any other class of the female population.

The proportion of illiterate males and females at work to the whole number of persons of each sex who were occupied is shown for each element of the population, as follows:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate.....	18,821,090	2,588,765	13.75	3,914,571	852,306	21.77
Total white.....	16,603,147	1,278,077	7.70	2,939,041	218,758	7.44
Native white.....	12,273,541	788,468	6.42	2,163,890	130,536	6.03
Native parents.....	9,535,827	719,824	7.55	1,359,196	118,579	8.72
Foreign parents.....	2,737,714	68,644	2.51	804,694	11,957	1.49
Foreign white.....	4,329,606	489,609	11.31	775,151	88,222	11.38
Total colored (a).....	2,217,943	1,310,688	59.09	975,530	633,548	64.94
Persons of negro descent.....	2,101,379	1,264,462	60.17	971,785	630,970	64.93

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

Of the whole number of males and females engaged in gainful occupations in 1890, 13.75 and 21.77 per cent, respectively, were returned as illiterate. As shown by the foregoing table, by far the larger proportion of these illiterates were colored, and for this class of the population the illiterate males constituted 59.09 per cent and the illiterate females 64.94 per cent of the whole number of persons of each sex at work.

The following table shows, by sex, the proportion of illiterates in each class of occupations in 1890:

CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
All occupations.....	18,821,090	2,588,765	13.75	3,914,571	852,306	21.77
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	8,333,813	1,706,463	20.48	679,523	385,932	56.79
Professional service.....	632,646	3,863	0.61	311,687	270	0.09
Domestic and personal service.....	2,692,879	508,859	18.90	1,667,698	412,768	24.75
Trade and transportation.....	3,097,701	142,944	4.61	228,421	3,955	1.73
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	4,064,051	226,636	5.58	1,027,242	49,381	4.81

Illiterate persons engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining constituted 20.48 per cent of all the males and 56.79 per cent of all the females so occupied. The next largest percentages of illiterate males and females were found in domestic and personal service, constituting, respectively, 18.90 and 24.75 per cent of all the males and females in this class of occupations. In each of the other classes the percentages of illiterates were relatively small, as shown by the table.

OCCUPATIONS BY INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH.

The number of persons 10 years of age and over in 1890 who can not speak English engaged in each class of occupations is shown for each state and territory in Table 15, and in each specified occupation, classified by sex, general nativity, and color, for the whole country in Table 16.

The following table shows the number and percentage of males and females who can not speak English engaged in gainful occupations, classified by general nativity and color:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate.....	858,889	765,152	89.09	859,607	116,094	13.51
Total white.....	773,029	685,879	88.73	836,040	111,056	13.28
Native white	106,533	74,472	69.91	131,492	11,163	8.49
Native parents	75,874	56,829	74.90	92,275	6,701	7.26
Foreign parents	30,659	17,643	57.55	39,217	4,462	11.38
Foreign white	666,496	611,407	91.73	704,548	99,893	14.18
Total colored (a).....	85,860	79,273	92.33	23,567	5,038	21.38

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

From this table it appears that of the whole number of males 10 years of age and over who can not speak English, those engaged in gainful occupations in 1890 constituted 89.09 per cent, while of the whole number of females 10 years of age and over who can not speak English, 13.51 per cent were at work. The proportion of those unable to speak English at work among each element of the population is given in detail in the table, and need not be repeated.

Foreign white males and females who can not speak English engaged in gainful occupations in 1890 constituted 14.12 and 12.89 per cent, respectively, of all the foreign white males and females at work, as shown by the following table, which gives for each element of the population the proportion of persons of each sex at work who can not speak English:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		
	Total.	Can not speak English.		Total.	Can not speak English.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate.....	18,821,090	765,152	4.07	3,914,571	116,094	2.97
Total white.....	16,603,147	685,879	4.13	2,939,041	111,056	3.78
Native white	12,273,541	74,472	0.61	2,163,890	11,163	0.52
Native parents	9,535,827	56,829	0.60	1,359,196	6,701	0.49
Foreign parents.....	2,737,714	17,643	0.64	804,694	4,462	0.55
Foreign white.....	4,329,606	611,407	14.12	775,151	99,893	12.89
Total colored (a).....	2,217,943	79,273	3.57	975,530	5,038	0.52
Persons of negro descent.....	2,101,379	7,200	0.34	971,785	3,482	0.36

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

The number and percentage of males and females who can not speak English engaged in each class of occupations in 1890 were as follows:

CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		
	Total.	Can not speak English.		Total.	Can not speak English.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
All occupations.....	18,821,090	765,152	4.07	3,914,571	116,094	2.97
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	8,333,813	271,164	3.25	679,523	12,304	1.81
Professional service	632,646	4,921	0.78	311,687	583	0.19
Domestic and personal service.....	2,692,879	230,118	8.55	1,667,698	58,758	3.52
Trade and transportation.....	3,097,701	58,232	1.88	228,421	2,125	0.93
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	4,064,051	200,717	4.94	1,027,242	42,324	4.12

Of the whole number of males in domestic and personal service in 1890, 8.55 per cent can not speak English, and of those in manufacturing and mechanical industries, 4.94 per cent can not speak English. There were also 3.25 per cent of all the males engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining in 1890 who can not speak English. The largest percentage of females who can not speak English was found in manufacturing and mechanical industries, or 4.12 per cent, and the next largest in domestic and personal service, or 3.52 per cent.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 1.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.			PERSONS ENGAGED IN AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	47,413,559	24,352,659	23,060,900	22,735,661	18,821,090	3,914,571	9,013,336	8,333,813	679,523
2	North Atlantic division	13,888,377	6,904,566	6,983,811	6,971,460	5,543,041	1,428,419	1,265,950	1,245,102	20,848
3	Maine	541,662	271,787	269,875	257,096	212,033	45,063	86,296	84,831	1,465
4	New Hampshire	315,497	155,928	159,569	164,703	127,845	36,858	42,982	42,360	622
5	Vermont	271,173	137,899	133,274	128,771	108,804	19,967	56,183	55,534	649
6	Massachusetts	1,839,607	887,063	952,544	982,444	719,166	263,278	81,100	80,163	937
7	Rhode Island	281,959	135,955	146,004	155,878	113,164	42,714	12,606	12,422	184
8	Connecticut	609,830	300,675	309,155	317,014	245,634	71,380	48,676	47,909	767
9	New York	4,822,392	2,385,622	2,436,770	2,435,725	1,921,785	513,940	410,132	401,529	8,603
10	New Jersey	1,143,123	568,585	574,538	570,738	459,467	111,271	74,889	73,477	1,412
11	Pennsylvania	4,063,134	2,061,052	2,002,082	1,959,091	1,635,143	323,948	453,086	446,877	6,209
12	South Atlantic division	6,415,921	3,178,769	3,237,152	3,118,056	2,431,787	686,269	1,714,318	1,466,832	247,486
13	Delaware	131,967	67,309	64,658	64,286	53,938	10,348	18,702	18,395	307
14	Maryland	798,605	392,485	406,120	393,267	308,515	84,752	105,396	102,669	2,727
15	District of Columbia	188,567	88,703	99,864	101,119	68,992	32,127	1,886	1,829	57
16	Virginia	1,211,934	593,677	613,257	551,839	445,473	106,366	271,745	255,009	16,736
17	West Virginia	549,538	281,576	267,962	223,788	202,081	21,707	129,887	126,631	3,256
18	North Carolina	1,147,446	559,764	587,682	537,363	422,171	115,192	374,359	318,711	55,648
19	South Carolina	802,406	395,466	406,940	440,854	311,423	129,431	328,017	239,507	88,450
20	Georgia	1,302,208	647,922	654,286	668,713	508,790	159,923	418,128	347,601	70,527
21	Florida	283,250	146,867	136,383	136,827	110,404	26,423	66,198	56,420	9,778
22	North Central division	16,909,613	8,828,083	8,081,530	7,673,838	6,661,149	1,012,689	3,239,103	3,158,833	80,270
23	Ohio	2,858,659	1,442,430	1,416,229	1,272,786	1,088,609	184,177	429,019	418,806	10,213
24	Indiana	1,674,028	855,368	818,660	724,058	639,156	84,902	330,569	322,221	8,348
25	Illinois	2,907,671	1,507,159	1,400,512	1,353,559	1,153,249	200,310	456,488	443,559	12,929
26	Michigan	1,619,035	851,163	767,872	759,575	663,627	95,948	308,501	302,398	6,103
27	Wisconsin	1,258,390	657,968	600,422	576,290	495,229	81,061	242,099	236,168	5,931
28	Minnesota	962,350	523,342	439,008	469,086	403,461	65,625	195,422	191,596	3,826
29	Iowa	1,441,308	755,134	686,174	631,835	551,418	80,417	330,390	322,296	8,094
30	Missouri	1,995,638	1,037,994	957,644	884,379	771,554	112,825	404,665	392,245	12,420
31	North Dakota	129,452	74,442	55,010	67,771	59,956	7,815	43,955	43,131	824
32	South Dakota	236,208	133,252	102,956	114,093	102,635	11,458	70,839	69,429	1,410
33	Nebraska	771,659	426,815	344,844	368,060	325,416	42,644	170,574	167,117	3,457
34	Kansas	1,055,215	563,016	492,199	452,346	406,839	45,507	256,582	249,867	6,715
35	South Central division	7,799,487	3,977,614	3,821,873	3,635,814	2,973,045	662,769	2,347,204	2,023,282	323,922
36	Kentucky	1,360,031	689,572	670,459	590,324	506,946	83,378	326,085	314,212	11,873
37	Tennessee	1,276,631	640,677	635,954	553,753	473,171	80,582	336,886	313,070	23,816
38	Alabama	1,069,545	531,941	537,604	541,602	411,627	129,975	380,852	299,861	80,991
39	Mississippi	902,028	451,788	450,240	462,730	337,931	124,808	360,049	270,684	89,365
40	Louisiana	794,683	394,815	399,868	423,074	314,293	108,781	240,730	185,266	55,464
41	Texas	1,564,755	830,783	733,972	696,208	610,193	86,015	432,318	398,140	34,178
42	Oklahoma	44,701	25,811	18,890	20,906	19,849	1,057	13,928	13,617	311
43	Arkansas	787,113	412,227	374,886	347,208	299,035	48,173	256,356	228,432	27,924
44	Western division	2,400,161	1,463,627	936,534	1,336,493	1,212,068	124,425	446,761	439,764	6,997
45	Montana	107,811	75,596	32,215	72,223	67,587	4,636	25,780	25,584	196
46	Wyoming	47,755	32,675	15,080	30,630	28,736	1,894	11,201	11,128	73
47	Colorado	327,896	202,719	125,177	191,943	172,796	19,147	59,243	58,548	695
48	New Mexico	112,541	61,885	50,656	54,151	50,217	3,934	26,611	26,190	421
49	Arizona	46,076	29,736	16,340	26,416	24,847	1,569	10,528	10,427	101
50	Utah	147,227	79,747	67,480	66,901	59,825	7,076	24,083	23,510	573
51	Nevada	38,225	25,370	12,855	23,415	21,591	1,824	10,536	10,404	132
52	Idaho	62,721	40,276	22,445	35,172	33,278	1,894	18,814	18,612	202
53	Washington	275,639	179,965	95,674	164,696	153,581	11,115	47,943	47,291	652
54	Oregon	244,374	146,406	97,968	126,781	115,988	10,793	50,980	50,080	900
55	California	989,896	589,252	400,644	544,165	483,622	60,543	161,042	157,990	3,052

AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

PERSONS ENGAGED IN PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.			PERSONS ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.			PERSONS ENGAGED IN TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.			PERSONS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
944,333	632,646	311,687	4,360,577	2,692,879	1,667,698	3,326,122	3,097,701	228,421	5,091,293	4,064,051	1,027,242	1
299,468	192,797	106,671	1,523,513	946,721	576,792	1,316,779	1,201,302	115,477	2,565,750	1,957,119	608,631	2
12,364	6,007	6,357	41,091	26,908	14,183	37,291	34,850	2,441	80,054	59,437	20,617	3
6,831	3,529	3,302	23,711	14,428	9,283	19,771	18,339	1,432	71,408	49,189	22,219	4
6,276	3,029	3,247	22,059	11,805	10,254	14,551	13,834	717	29,702	24,602	5,100	5
43,247	26,248	16,999	185,938	99,755	86,183	196,513	174,239	22,274	475,646	338,761	136,885	6
5,446	3,447	1,999	28,906	17,747	11,159	27,372	24,709	2,663	81,548	54,839	26,709	7
12,485	7,509	4,976	60,073	35,166	24,907	49,383	44,457	4,926	146,397	110,593	35,804	8
115,376	76,484	38,892	554,437	327,552	226,885	527,564	481,790	45,774	828,216	634,430	193,786	9
22,363	15,600	6,763	129,522	81,334	48,188	120,072	111,385	8,687	223,892	177,671	46,221	10
75,080	50,944	24,136	477,776	332,026	145,750	324,262	297,699	26,563	628,887	507,597	121,290	11
92,361	66,791	25,570	591,812	282,173	309,639	308,751	291,228	17,523	410,814	324,763	86,051	12
2,213	1,505	708	16,222	10,313	5,909	9,045	8,331	714	18,104	15,394	2,710	13
14,576	10,144	4,432	102,301	54,455	47,846	68,979	63,233	5,746	102,015	78,014	24,001	14
7,308	5,689	1,619	39,723	19,143	20,580	28,891	23,900	4,991	23,311	18,431	4,880	15
17,695	11,965	5,730	126,259	58,545	67,714	58,526	56,649	1,877	77,614	63,305	14,309	16
8,662	6,397	2,265	31,424	19,427	11,997	22,973	22,239	734	30,842	27,387	3,455	17
12,296	8,971	3,325	71,264	29,087	42,177	28,799	28,171	628	50,645	37,231	13,414	18
8,193	5,970	2,223	51,772	22,335	29,437	21,735	21,024	711	31,137	22,527	8,610	19
15,969	11,907	4,062	120,852	49,395	71,457	54,770	53,054	1,716	58,994	46,833	12,161	20
5,449	4,243	1,206	31,995	19,473	12,522	15,033	14,627	406	18,152	15,641	2,511	21
371,347	236,730	134,617	1,379,151	905,238	473,913	1,151,139	1,076,163	74,976	1,533,098	1,284,185	248,913	22
61,913	41,783	20,130	255,289	173,384	81,905	195,578	180,978	14,600	330,987	273,658	57,329	23
34,519	24,104	10,415	127,118	88,076	39,042	92,344	87,059	5,285	139,508	117,696	21,812	24
63,122	41,176	21,946	268,105	175,161	92,944	246,704	227,246	19,458	319,140	266,107	53,033	25
33,490	20,445	13,045	152,210	106,915	45,295	103,276	95,991	7,285	162,098	137,878	24,220	26
24,278	13,545	10,733	111,998	73,196	38,802	68,620	63,830	4,790	129,295	108,490	20,805	27
22,767	14,060	8,707	94,693	57,976	36,717	72,456	68,185	4,271	83,748	71,644	12,104	28
37,762	18,962	18,800	85,932	52,916	33,016	88,097	83,666	4,431	89,654	73,578	16,076	29
39,465	27,963	11,502	147,296	91,005	56,291	140,046	132,083	7,963	152,907	128,258	24,649	30
3,058	1,945	1,113	9,282	4,407	4,875	6,679	6,505	174	4,797	3,968	829	31
5,995	3,613	2,382	13,911	8,232	5,679	12,850	12,461	389	10,498	8,900	1,598	32
19,539	12,294	7,245	59,272	38,745	20,527	62,883	59,355	3,528	55,792	47,905	7,887	33
25,439	16,840	8,599	54,045	35,225	18,820	61,606	58,804	2,802	54,074	46,103	8,571	34
114,263	86,914	27,349	535,709	288,575	247,134	315,318	304,360	10,958	323,320	269,914	53,406	35
22,150	16,135	6,015	98,269	51,964	46,305	61,145	57,940	3,205	82,675	66,695	15,980	36
19,450	14,983	4,467	85,339	43,480	41,859	53,906	52,126	1,780	58,172	49,512	8,660	37
11,952	9,180	2,772	73,480	34,840	38,640	36,299	35,388	911	39,019	32,358	6,661	38
10,862	7,587	3,275	49,774	21,507	28,267	22,417	21,817	600	19,637	16,336	3,301	39
10,026	7,196	2,830	90,068	51,217	38,851	40,586	38,483	2,103	41,664	32,131	9,533	40
28,123	22,226	5,897	100,669	63,459	37,210	77,033	75,209	1,824	58,065	51,159	6,906	41
1,017	843	174	1,718	1,344	374	2,075	2,025	50	2,168	2,020	148	42
10,683	8,764	1,919	36,392	20,764	15,628	21,857	21,372	485	21,920	19,703	2,217	43
66,894	49,414	17,480	330,392	270,172	60,220	234,135	224,648	9,487	258,311	228,070	30,241	44
2,900	2,294	606	20,336	17,653	2,683	11,443	11,219	224	11,764	10,837	927	45
1,203	953	250	8,334	7,169	1,165	5,258	5,172	86	4,634	4,314	320	46
9,830	7,458	2,372	42,952	32,656	10,296	40,538	38,779	1,759	39,380	35,355	4,025	47
1,712	1,386	326	16,852	14,331	2,521	4,979	4,903	76	3,997	3,407	590	48
1,095	928	167	8,322	7,371	951	3,738	3,705	33	2,733	2,416	317	49
2,843	2,135	708	15,535	12,037	3,498	11,088	10,548	540	13,352	11,595	1,757	50
1,060	730	330	5,450	4,526	924	3,308	3,251	57	3,061	2,680	381	51
1,295	1,004	291	6,718	5,788	930	4,358	4,273	85	3,987	3,601	386	52
8,214	6,598	1,616	42,291	36,692	5,599	29,266	28,421	845	36,982	34,579	2,403	53
6,926	5,007	1,919	26,542	21,847	4,695	19,373	18,534	839	22,960	20,520	2,440	54
29,816	20,921	8,895	137,060	110,102	26,958	100,786	95,843	4,943	115,461	98,766	16,695	55

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	Males.	Females.	OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	Males.	Females.
All occupations	22,735,661	18,821,090	3,914,571	Trade and transportation—Continued.			
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	9,013,336	8,333,813	679,523	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail) ..	10,078	9,942	136
Agricultural laborers (a)	3,004,061	2,556,957	447,104	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale) ..	3,643	3,605	38
Apiarists	1,773	1,728	45	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail) ..	446,262	430,314	15,948
Dairymen and dairywomen	17,895	16,161	1,734	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants ..	27,443	27,285	158
Farmers, planters, and overseers (b)	5,281,557	5,055,130	226,427	Messengers and errand and office boys ..	51,355	48,446	2,909
Fishermen and oystermen (c)	60,162	59,899	263	Newspaper carriers and newsboys	5,288	5,216	72
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers ..	72,601	70,186	2,415	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (k) ..	39,900	39,683	217
Lumbermen and raftsmen	65,866	65,838	28	Packers and shippers	24,946	18,426	6,520
Miners (coal)	208,545	208,330	215	Pilots	4,259	4,258	1
Miners (not otherwise specified)	141,047	140,914	133	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses) ..	24,356	24,002	354
Quarrymen	37,656	37,628	28	Sailors (g)	55,899	55,882	17
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	70,729	70,047	682	Salesmen and saleswomen	264,394	205,943	58,451
Wood choppers	33,697	33,665	32	Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (l) ..	382,750	381,312	1,438
Other agricultural pursuits (d)	17,747	17,330	417	Stenographers and typewriters	33,418	12,148	21,270
Professional service	944,333	632,646	311,687	Street railway employes	37,434	37,423	11
Actors	9,728	5,779	3,949	Telegraph and telephone operators	52,214	43,740	8,474
Architects	8,070	8,048	22	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes ..	11,134	10,465	669
Artists and teachers of art	22,496	11,681	10,815	Undertakers	9,891	9,808	83
Authors and literary and scientific persons ..	6,714	3,989	2,725	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	3,860	3,842	18
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists ..	4,503	4,464	39	Other persons in trade and transportation ..	3,883	3,080	803
Clergymen	88,203	87,060	1,143	Manufacturing and mechanical industries ..	5,091,293	4,064,051	1,027,242
Dentists	17,498	17,161	337	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (m) ..	3,755	3,731	24
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors ..	9,391	9,086	305	Apprentices (blacksmiths)	4,244	4,242	2
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors ..	43,239	43,115	124	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers) ..	1,031	1,004	27
Journalists	21,849	20,961	888	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners) ..	6,760	6,751	9
Lawyers	89,630	89,422	208	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers) ..	852	851	1
Musicians and teachers of music	62,155	27,636	34,519	Apprentices (dressmakers)	4,340	.....	4,340
Officers of United States army and navy ..	2,926	2,926	.....	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.) ..	421	421	.....
Officials (government) (e)	79,664	74,789	4,875	Apprentices (machinists)	9,738	9,726	12
Physicians and surgeons	104,805	100,248	4,557	Apprentices (masons)	1,927	1,926	1
Professors in colleges and universities ..	5,392	4,697	695	Apprentices (milliners)	1,204	.....	1,204
Teachers	341,952	96,581	245,371	Apprentices (painters)	2,321	2,314	7
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.	18,055	17,421	634	Apprentices (plumbers)	4,624	4,622	2
Veterinary surgeons	6,494	6,492	2	Apprentices (printers)	4,635	4,483	152
Other professional service	1,569	1,090	479	Apprentices (tailors)	2,625	1,925	700
Domestic and personal service	4,260,577	2,692,879	1,667,698	Apprentices (tinsmiths)	2,037	2,034	3
Barbers and hairdressers	84,982	82,157	2,825	Apprentices (not otherwise specified) ..	35,698	34,156	1,542
Bartenders	55,806	55,660	146	Artificial flower makers	3,046	503	2,543
Boarding and lodging house keepers ..	44,349	11,756	32,593	Bakers	60,197	57,910	2,287
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) ..	139,765	139,718	47	Basket makers	5,225	4,514	711
Hotel keepers	44,076	38,800	5,276	Blacksmiths	205,337	205,279	58
Housekeepers and stewards (f)	92,036	5,947	86,089	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	14,210	12,503	1,707
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts ..	2,534	2,515	19	Bone and ivory workers	1,691	1,469	222
Janitors	21,556	18,776	2,780	Bookbinders	23,858	12,298	11,560
Laborers (not specified) (a)	1,913,373	1,858,558	54,815	Boot and shoe makers and repairers ..	213,544	179,867	33,677
Launderers and laundresses	248,462	31,831	216,631	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers ..	7,230	6,681	549
Nurses and midwives	47,586	6,190	41,396	Box makers (paper)	17,757	4,714	13,043
Restaurant keepers	19,283	16,867	2,416	Box makers (wood)	10,883	9,572	1,311
Saloon keepers	71,385	69,110	2,275	Brass workers (not otherwise specified). (n) ..	17,265	16,352	913
Servants	1,454,791	238,152	1,216,639	Brewers and maltsters (o)	20,362	20,294	68
Sextons	4,982	4,954	28	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers. (o) ..	60,214	60,070	144
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States). (g) ..	27,919	27,919	.....	Britannia workers	904	787	117
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives ..	74,629	74,350	279	Broom and brush makers	10,115	8,949	1,166
Other domestic and personal service ..	13,063	9,619	3,444	Builders and contractors	45,988	45,978	10
Trade and transportation	3,326,122	3,097,701	228,421	Butchers	105,456	105,339	117
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors ..	174,582	169,707	4,875	Butter and cheese makers	11,211	10,808	403
Auctioneers	3,205	3,203	2	Button makers	2,601	1,011	1,590
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks) ..	30,008	29,508	500	Cabinet makers	35,915	35,891	24
Boatmen and canalmen	16,716	16,683	33	Candle, soap, and tallow makers ..	3,450	3,051	399
Bookkeepers and accountants (h)	159,374	131,602	27,772	Carpenters and joiners	611,482	611,293	189
Brokers (commercial)	5,960	5,950	10	Carpet makers (p)	22,302	11,546	10,756
Clerks and copyists (i)	557,358	493,139	64,219	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (m) ..	34,538	34,308	230
Commercial travelers	58,691	58,080	611	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	8,704	8,689	15
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	368,499	368,265	234	Chemical works employes (o)	3,628	2,613	1,015
Foremen and overseers	36,084	35,109	975	Clock and watch makers and repairers ..	25,252	20,556	4,696
Hostlers	54,036	54,014	22	Compositors (q)	30,060	23,745	6,315
Hucksters and peddlers	59,083	56,824	2,259	Confectioners	23,251	17,577	5,674
Livery stable keepers	26,757	26,710	47	Coopers	47,486	47,438	48
Locomotive engineers and firemen (j) ..	79,463	79,459	4	Copper workers	3,384	3,377	7
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail) ..	46,375	45,641	734	Corset makers	6,533	733	5,800
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail) ..	42,527	40,349	2,178	Cotton mill operatives (r)	173,142	80,177	92,965
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail) ..	114,997	108,638	6,359				

TABLE 2.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	Males.	Females.	OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—				Manufacturing and mechanical industries—			
Continued.				Continued.			
Distillers and rectifiers (o).....	3,314	3,305	9	Photographers.....	20,040	17,839	2,201
Door, sash, and blind makers (s).....	5,041	5,031	10	Piano and organ makers and tuners (z)...	14,683	14,367	316
Dressmakers.....	289,164	836	288,328	Plasterers.....	39,002	38,987	15
Electroplaters.....	2,756	2,644	112	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	56,607	56,563	44
Electrotypers and stereotypers (q).....	1,471	1,466	5	Potters.....	14,928	12,939	1,989
Engravers.....	8,320	8,017	303	Powder and cartridge makers.....	1,385	963	422
Fertilizer makers (o).....	732	726	6	Printers, lithographers, and press-	86,893	81,154	5,739
Fish curers and packers (t).....	1,279	1,084	195	men. (aa).....			
Gas works employes (o).....	5,224	5,219	5	Print works operatives (bb).....	6,701	5,162	1,539
Glass workers.....	34,282	32,572	1,710	Publishers of books, maps, and news-	6,284	6,210	74
				papers.			
Glove makers.....	6,416	2,741	3,675	Roofers and slaters.....	7,043	7,040	3
Gold and silver workers.....	20,263	16,914	3,349	Rope and cordage makers.....	8,001	4,896	3,105
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bellhangers.	9,153	9,069	89	Rubber factory operatives.....	16,162	9,706	6,456
Hair workers.....	1,254	684	570	Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	3,257	3,006	251
Harness and saddle makers and re-	43,480	42,647	833	Salt works employes.....	1,765	1,662	103
pairers.				Saw and planing mill employes (cc).....	133,637	133,355	282
Hat and cap makers.....	24,013	17,319	6,694	Seamstresses (dd).....	150,044	4,001	146,043
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (p)...	29,555	8,745	20,810	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise	880	850	30
Iron and steel workers (u).....	144,921	142,585	2,336	classified). (ee).....			
Lace and embroidery makers.....	5,256	821	4,435	Sewing machine operators (ff).....	7,126	1,104	6,022
Lead and zinc workers.....	4,616	4,413	203	Ship and boat builders.....	22,951	22,948	3
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and	39,332	39,040	292	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (gg).....	21,107	5,132	15,975
tanners.				Silk mill operatives (hh).....	34,855	14,192	20,663
Machinists.....	177,090	176,951	139	Starch makers.....	746	566	180
Manufacturers and officials of manu-	101,610	101,280	330	Steam boiler makers.....	21,339	21,333	6
facturing companies.				Stove, furnace, and grate makers (y)....	8,932	8,912	20
Marble and stone cutters.....	61,070	61,012	58	Straw workers.....	3,666	1,243	2,423
Masons (brick and stone).....	158,918	158,878	40	Sugar makers and refiners.....	2,616	2,612	4
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and	5,830	4,419	1,411	Tailors and tailoresses (gg).....	185,400	121,591	63,809
preservers. (v).....				Tinners and tinware makers.....	55,488	54,589	899
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	15,485	15,472	13	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives....	111,625	83,634	27,991
Metal workers (not otherwise specified)...	16,694	15,837	857	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise	17,985	17,449	536
Mill and factory operatives (not speci-	93,596	51,603	41,993	classified). (m).....			
fied). (w).....				Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-	6,279	5,458	821
Millers (flour and grist).....	52,841	52,747	94	book makers.			
Milliners.....	60,482	395	60,087	Umbrella and parasol makers.....	3,403	1,465	1,938
Model and pattern makers.....	10,300	10,159	141	Upholsters.....	25,666	23,918	1,748
Molders.....	66,289	66,243	46	Well borers.....	4,854	4,853	1
Musical instrument makers (not other-	652	629	23	Wheelwrights.....	12,856	12,855	1
wise specified). (x).....				Whitewashers.....	3,996	3,987	9
Nail and tack makers (y).....	4,583	4,106	477	Wire workers.....	12,319	11,238	1,081
Oil well employes.....	9,147	9,137	10	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)...	67,360	63,600	3,760
Oil works employes.....	5,624	5,587	37	Woolen mill operatives (ii).....	84,109	47,638	36,471
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	219,912	218,646	1,266	Other persons in manufacturing and	76,714	60,806	15,908
Paper hangers.....	12,369	12,315	54	mechanical industries.			
Paper mill operatives.....	27,817	18,856	8,961				

a In agricultural districts "agricultural laborers" are often reported simply as "laborers".

b Farmers' wives, sons, and daughters, working in common and without stated remuneration, especially in the southern states, are often reported as "farmers", and so tabulated.

c Frequently returned as "sailors". In many cases where the avocation is followed for only a portion of the year they are reported under some other branch of industry.

d Includes "turpentine farmers and laborers", principally found in a few of the southern states.

e Includes national, state, county, city, and town governments.

f Includes paid housekeepers in private families, hotels, etc., matrons in public and private institutions, and stewards and stewardesses.

g "Sailors" at sea are liable to be omitted unless they are actual members of families which are enumerated.

h Includes bookkeepers and accountants of all kinds, irrespective of where they may happen to be employed.

i Includes clerks and copyists of all kinds, irrespective of where they may happen to be employed. See "Stenographers and typewriters".

j See "Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified)".

k Includes officials of mining and quarrying companies, classified in 1880 with officials of manufacturing companies.

l See "Locomotive engineers and firemen".

m Generally reported as blacksmiths, carpenters, iron and steel workers, machinists, painters, wood workers, etc.

n See "Molders" and "Metal workers (not otherwise specified)".

o The unskilled workmen are often reported as common laborers.

p See "Woolen mill operatives" and "Mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

q See "Printers, lithographers, and pressmen".

r See "Print works operatives" and "Mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

s See "Saw and planing mill employes".

t See "Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers".

u Includes employes of foundries, furnaces, and rolling mills. See "Metal workers (not otherwise specified)", "Molders", "Nail and tack makers", and "Stove, furnace, and grate makers".

v See "Fish curers and packers".

w Includes textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified), and also mill and factory hands for whom the specific branch of industry was not reported.

x See "Piano and organ makers and tuners".

y See "Iron and steel workers" and "Metal workers (not otherwise specified)".

z See "Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified)".

aa See "Compositors" and "Electrotypers and stereotypers".

bb See "Cotton mill operatives" and "Mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

cc See "Door, sash, and blind makers".

dd See "Sewing machine operators", "Shirt, collar, and cuff makers", and "Tailors and tailoresses".

ee Generally reported as cabinet makers, iron and steel workers, machinists, wood workers, etc.

ff See "Seamstresses", "Shirt, collar, and cuff makers", and "Tailors and tailoresses".

gg See "Seamstresses" and "Sewing machine operators".

hh See "Mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

ii See "Carpet makers", "Hosiery and knitting mill operatives", and "Mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 3.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

OCCUPATIONS.	ALABAMA.		ARIZONA.		ARKANSAS.		CALIFORNIA.		COLORADO.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1 All occupations.....	411,627	129,975	24,847	1,569	299,035	48,173	483,622	60,543	172,796	19,147
2 Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	299,861	80,991	10,427	101	228,432	27,924	157,990	3,052	58,548	695
3 Agricultural laborers (a).....	118,798	67,869	1,502	14	69,803	17,875	51,532	267	9,926	55
4 Apiarists.....	3	.....	12	.....	15	.....	247	2	18	4
5 Dairymen and dairywomen.....	164	28	25	1	96	17	4,253	61	382	19
6 Farmers, planters, and overseers (a).....	168,791	13,074	2,121	51	155,472	9,991	59,356	2,452	19,697	537
7 Fishermen and oystermen (a).....	391	6	1	.....	182	2	1,921	25	13	.....
8 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	705	46	134	1	397	26	5,298	106	854	22
9 Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	1,032	3	67	.....	1,039	.....	3,972	.....	391	.....
10 Miners (coal).....	5,085	9	.....	.....	500	.....	674	.....	3,589	2
11 Miners (not otherwise specified).....	2,881	.....	3,560	1	274	.....	21,291	19	16,471	5
12 Quarrymen.....	434	.....	24	.....	52	.....	596	.....	893	1
13 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	149	2	2,679	33	156	10	5,868	110	5,247	50
14 Wood choppers.....	1,224	1	298	.....	438	.....	2,825	4	1,057	.....
15 Other agricultural pursuits (a).....	204	13	4	.....	8	3	157	6	10	.....
16 Professional service.....	9,180	2,772	928	167	8,764	1,919	20,921	8,895	7,458	2,372
17 Actors.....	20	8	4	.....	11	4	443	223	154	129
18 Architects.....	78	.....	7	.....	30	.....	424	1	164	.....
19 Artists and teachers of art.....	59	72	3	5	51	55	471	554	139	169
20 Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	28	10	7	2	13	4	241	109	51	24
21 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	30	.....	48	.....	8	.....	270	2	222	1
22 Clergymen.....	1,846	10	49	.....	1,804	3	1,896	35	581	15
23 Dentists.....	212	.....	22	.....	133	.....	700	16	151	7
24 Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	21	.....	2	.....	8	1	275	1	64	.....
25 Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	465	.....	100	.....	225	.....	1,953	11	1,085	.....
26 Journalists.....	186	8	36	.....	169	2	896	51	304	14
27 Lawyers.....	1,311	2	158	1	1,082	.....	3,217	11	1,260	6
28 Musicians and teachers of music.....	151	284	57	19	160	257	1,284	1,426	486	313
29 Officers of United States army and navy.....	11	.....	82	.....	8	.....	196	.....	28	.....
30 Officials (government) (a).....	993	79	151	6	826	50	2,654	138	988	46
31 Physicians and surgeons.....	1,826	20	89	4	2,264	25	2,844	275	907	59
32 Professors in colleges and universities.....	76	13	3	.....	16	2	100	19	40	3
33 Teachers.....	1,789	2,256	86	129	1,872	1,514	1,964	5,990	555	1,574
34 Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	62	10	20	1	66	1	884	6	216	5
35 Veterinary surgeons.....	15	.....	4	.....	15	.....	175	.....	56	.....
36 Other professional service.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	1	34	27	7	7
37 Domestic and personal service.....	34,840	38,640	7,371	951	20,764	15,628	110,102	26,958	32,656	10,296
38 Barbers and hairdressers.....	642	4	109	1	524	7	3,083	165	974	43
39 Bartenders.....	502	1	112	.....	339	.....	2,596	4	775	.....
40 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	138	486	25	49	160	339	672	1,267	339	890
41 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	1,442	.....	230	.....	1,084	.....	4,112	2	1,783	2
42 Hotel keepers.....	238	84	69	13	364	130	2,015	319	556	117
43 Housekeepers and stewards (a).....	54	1,338	7	126	19	729	418	2,100	67	638
44 Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	19	.....	20	.....	40	.....	299	6	41	.....
45 Janitors.....	72	6	10	1	58	3	567	70	227	11
46 Laborers (not specified) (a).....	25,218	5,038	3,694	26	14,534	1,369	58,022	399	20,662	89
47 Launderers and laundresses.....	220	10,567	269	259	144	3,207	7,795	1,507	1,069	729
48 Nurses and midwives.....	55	456	5	10	15	203	279	1,581	56	383
49 Restaurant keepers.....	113	41	48	7	108	19	919	124	237	69
50 Saloon keepers.....	275	4	163	1	281	8	4,799	125	1,250	15
51 Servants.....	4,865	20,598	709	456	2,435	9,605	19,880	19,186	3,381	7,288
52 Sextons.....	58	1	2	.....	31	.....	121	.....	27	.....
53 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a).....	118	.....	1,860	.....	91	.....	1,939	.....	612	.....
54 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	730	1	28	.....	431	1	2,011	1	517	1
55 Other domestic and personal service.....	81	15	11	2	106	8	575	102	83	21
56 Trade and transportation.....	35,388	911	3,705	33	21,372	485	95,843	4,943	38,779	1,759
57 Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	1,506	31	111	.....	1,047	24	6,075	153	2,824	65
58 Auctioneers.....	32	.....	1	.....	15	.....	121	.....	39	.....
59 Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	248	4	45	1	137	2	2,433	126	603	17
60 Boatmen and canalmen.....	222	1	1	.....	56	.....	193	.....	14	.....
61 Bookkeepers and accountants (a).....	1,248	46	151	4	836	53	5,408	609	1,667	180
62 Brokers (commercial).....	127	.....	7	.....	23	.....	134	2	62	.....
63 Clerks and copyists (a).....	5,052	254	349	5	2,709	133	15,815	1,112	5,003	548
64 Commercial travelers.....	322	3	16	.....	345	2	1,166	18	401	15
65 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	3,908	9	676	.....	2,416	1	11,571	11	5,803	3
66 Foremen and overseers.....	482	2	75	.....	297	.....	791	6	738	2
67 Hostlers.....	437	.....	53	.....	277	.....	1,990	.....	542	.....
68 Hucksters and peddlers.....	402	38	28	.....	143	7	1,741	41	273	6
69 Livery stable keepers.....	201	.....	44	.....	228	.....	1,120	4	455	.....
70 Locomotive engineers and firemen (a).....	1,127	.....	188	.....	605	.....	1,511	.....	1,591	1
71 Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).....	400	.....	33	.....	528	2	1,484	5	586	6
72 Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail).....	768	17	37	2	702	4	730	48	298	10
73 Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail).....	1,128	82	84	2	848	15	3,009	127	887	36
74 Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail).....	56	.....	7	.....	46	.....	491	4	111	1
75 Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (whole sale).....	23		6		17		247	2	38	1

a See explanatory notes in Table 2.

OCCUPATIONS.

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OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

CONNECTICUT.		DELAWARE.		DIST. OF COLUMBIA.		FLORIDA.		GEORGIA.		IDAHO.		ILLINOIS.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
245,634	71,380	53,938	10,348	68,992	32,127	110,404	26,423	508,790	159,923	33,278	1,894	1,153,249	200,310	1
47,909	767	18,395	307	1,829	57	56,420	9,778	347,601	70,527	18,612	202	443,559	12,929	2
15,131	62	7,951	53	567	15	16,783	6,779	154,541	59,489	2,847	15	125,137	827	3
7	12	2	15	177	17	17	1	5	79	42	7	159	5	4
64	683	12	233	270	5	47	4	137	10,810	167	167	554	35	5
27,664	1,317	9,628	408	98	8	35,241	2,955	179,123	379	8,467	13	285,644	11,885	6
1,441	8	199	4	627	20	983	8	766	34	120	4	757	2	7
123	17	17	20	20	2	625	16	744	1	205	1	4,460	144	8
70	28	28	10	10	10	819	2	130	2	5,200	1	521	19	9
163	14	14	26	26	26	337	4	979	2	1,545	8	825	2	10
1,529	1	64	8	26	3	330	3	109	7	168	1	1,981	3	12
39	1	8	1	26	10	719	10	1,670	5	80	7	1,445	3	13
353	1	63	1	7	1	515	1	8,663	85	1	1	626	7	14
3	1	1	1	1	1	515	1	8,663	85	1	1	80	7	15
7,509	4,976	1,505	708	5,689	1,619	4,243	1,206	11,907	4,062	1,004	291	41,176	21,946	16
58	30	4	2	51	21	2	2	24	5	2	5	446	332	17
114	1	10	42	145	143	31	34	85	1	2	7	741	2	18
185	187	10	4	115	29	33	7	99	79	7	1	1,031	819	19
100	71	9	4	157	46	13	7	41	26	2	1	277	189	20
61	7	7	4	46	18	18	7	21	22	22	1	249	1	21
1,106	26	264	4	384	6	919	8	2,517	8	79	1	5,066	141	22
330	2	47	9	152	1	134	8	280	2	29	1	1,108	34	23
280	11	62	1	227	2	11	1	29	1	1	1	735	14	24
698	146	146	1	443	1	257	1	428	109	109	1	2,252	19	25
289	9	48	1	249	23	108	7	309	5	33	1	1,473	76	26
832	1	176	7	1,401	7	574	7	1,730	1	176	1	5,769	20	27
428	542	56	97	266	231	56	138	190	444	22	36	2,022	2,671	28
30	2	2	34	260	34	34	34	21	64	64	36	42	29	29
821	79	191	8	714	53	689	54	1,478	83	161	9	4,685	322	30
1,089	89	233	12	689	40	632	17	2,383	42	112	5	6,207	387	31
105	14	8	1	40	2	18	2	83	10	1	1	262	28	32
667	3,891	184	526	259	1,056	667	934	2,087	3,354	121	220	6,536	10,786	33
182	8	33	3	66	3	30	1	62	2	60	6	1,516	69	34
60	14	14	1	23	1	15	1	34	1	1	1	680	1	35
14	15	1	1	2	1	2	1	6	1	1	1	79	35	36
35,166	24,907	10,313	5,909	19,143	20,580	19,473	12,522	49,395	71,457	5,788	930	175,161	92,944	37
1,138	42	261	7	586	36	347	7	985	20	106	2	6,293	246	38
836	515	99	101	329	1	188	295	605	728	134	50	4,087	17	39
159	1	13	2	42	287	87	59	179	3	34	18	654	2,409	40
1,959	50	468	2	599	14	592	59	1,741	111	208	18	10,278	6	41
433	2,264	88	493	98	470	149	298	275	1,317	118	66	1,760	278	42
135	4	22	6	62	111	33	1	81	9	7	66	272	3,872	43
4	19	6	10	231	20	111	3	9	9	30	9	71	104	44
382	565	39	74	231	357	29	1,309	153	7,110	9	21	1,732	1,078	45
23,793	1,375	8,148	345	10,193	5,632	14,874	4,570	35,238	29,957	3,695	58	119,051	6,206	46
410	1,110	52	156	214	660	160	187	280	705	176	36	1,582	2,446	47
133	26	8	6	156	68	26	34	90	111	2	7	407	178	48
173	28	38	9	339	22	113	7	176	19	33	5	1,379	139	49
1,127	18,833	109	4,697	237	12,997	137	5,734	298	31,320	274	667	7,488	75,713	51
2,872	127	658	24	4,294	67	1,736	20	7,335	86	693	1	12,683	279	52
127	101	24	5	67	605	20	451	86	211	1	236	201	53	53
1,269	1	5	9	605	1,020	451	376	211	4	236	30	6,258	3	54
115	78	15	9	71	16	44	18	1,520	42	30	2	686	249	55
44,457	4,926	8,331	714	23,900	4,991	14,627	406	53,054	1,716	4,273	85	227,246	19,458	56
2,060	73	347	10	1,060	35	683	9	2,275	44	137	5	14,424	450	57
31	285	16	1	20	144	14	92	24	4	1	2	218	40	58
122	705	27	78	144	71	92	366	321	118	29	7	2,080	3	59
2,679	63	49	78	71	166	366	493	118	118	17	7	304	2,844	60
7,494	1,247	213	9	522	71	493	9	2,017	157	127	7	10,470	2,844	61
784	8	9	167	71	3,508	9	118	157	419	464	25	295	6,795	62
5,632	1	1,227	167	8,988	4	2,028	118	7,240	3	35	1	37,998	75	63
416	17	50	3	115	1	115	1	1,097	9	570	1	5,220	19	64
1,141	10	667	3	3,330	1	1,500	1	5,688	2	123	2	25,644	100	65
1,268	2	77	1	74	1	202	1	529	2	123	2	3,174	100	66
478	14	207	3	458	3	150	5	720	161	37	5	3,224	135	67
712	14	130	3	397	13	145	5	528	161	19	1	4,259	3	68
543	14	71	3	93	5	99	5	317	161	66	1	1,794	3	69
381	9	245	3	185	5	423	5	1,977	161	282	2	5,234	57	70
1,843	65	140	3	285	5	243	5	513	4	64	2	3,221	57	71
146	4	92	25	98	18	171	7	883	21	37	5	2,837	109	72
60	4	355	38	916	150	522	21	1,807	87	56	1	7,385	238	73
		29	1	44	2	26	2	73	1	19	1	371	1	74
		4		20	1	5	5	48	6	6		276	1	75

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 3.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

OCCUPATIONS.	ALABAMA.		ARIZONA.		ARKANSAS.		CALIFORNIA.		COLORADO.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Trade and transportation—Continued.										
76 Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	5,265	167	500	8	4,051	65	15,123	516	3,829	88
77 Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.....	229	3	7	.....	89	.....	887	4	270	2
78 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	387	7	8	.....	103	2	943	18	224	18
79 Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	35	.....	3	.....	22	.....	184	1	47	.....
80 Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	541	1	84	.....	173	1	1,427	12	980	4
81 Packers and shippers.....	46	4	119	.....	23	.....	512	76	114	3
82 Pilots.....	60	.....	1	.....	25	.....	82	.....	4	.....
83 Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)...	685	2	7	.....	282	.....	709	7	124	.....
84 Sailors (a).....	282	1	12	.....	95	.....	3,954	2	44	.....
85 Salesmen and saleswomen.....	2,040	136	174	3	1,667	100	4,961	936	1,751	309
86 Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (a)	7,250	24	780	3	3,034	4	7,556	12	7,904	17
87 Stenographers and typewriters.....	78	46	12	1	36	41	359	793	206	332
88 Street railway employes.....	140	.....	.....	.....	88	.....	1,627	1	408	.....
89 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	436	31	76	4	308	27	847	289	603	94
90 Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes.....	115	.....	4	.....	32	.....	142	1	215	.....
91 Undertakers.....	47	.....	5	.....	45	.....	243	2	59	.....
92 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	52	.....	1	.....	14	.....	87	3	31	.....
93 Other persons in trade and transportation.....	11	2	.....	.....	10	2	110	2	31	1
94 Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	32,358	6,661	2,416	317	19,703	2,217	98,766	16,695	35,355	4,025
95 Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	.....
96 Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	36	.....	3	.....	12	.....	173	.....	31	.....
97 Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	3	2	.....
98 Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	40	.....	3	.....	17	.....	166	.....	22	.....
99 Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	11	.....	2	.....
100 Apprentices (dressmakers).....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	116	.....	14
101 Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.).....	2	.....	1	.....	2	.....	13	.....	.....	.....
102 Apprentices (machinists).....	54	.....	4	.....	4	.....	195	.....	51	.....
103 Apprentices (masons).....	8	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	25	.....	14	.....
104 Apprentices (milliners).....	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	23	.....	7
105 Apprentices (painters).....	14	.....	2	.....	2	.....	62	.....	15	.....
106 Apprentices (plumbers).....	14	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	168	.....	40	.....
107 Apprentices (printers).....	23	.....	2	.....	16	1	110	1	34	4
108 Apprentices (tailors).....	1	2	.....	.....	1	.....	35	14	4	.....
109 Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	7	.....	2	.....	3	.....	43	.....	5	.....
110 Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	129	4	7	.....	48	1	887	71	168	14
111 Artificial flower makers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	12	.....	.....
112 Bakers.....	225	9	84	3	118	3	2,005	156	591	38
113 Basket makers.....	27	1	.....	.....	12	.....	48	38	1	1
114 Blacksmiths.....	2,253	1	294	.....	2,037	.....	6,638	3	2,137	.....
115 Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	53	6	3	.....	12	3	135	21	22	4
116 Bone and ivory workers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....
117 Bookbinders.....	22	8	2	.....	15	7	296	230	89	41
118 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	672	11	77	.....	378	2	4,270	341	706	5
119 Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	19	1	6	.....	5	.....	210	1	76	4
120 Box makers (paper).....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	1	10	91	5	8
121 Box makers (wood).....	63	1	.....	.....	24	.....	363	13	27	1
122 Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	13	.....	1	.....	5	.....	214	.....	28	.....
123 Brewers and maltsters (a).....	43	.....	20	.....	4	.....	873	4	254	.....
124 Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a).....	671	1	43	.....	358	.....	1,216	.....	1,724	.....
125 Britannia workers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
126 Broom and brush makers.....	22	.....	.....	.....	28	.....	110	5	51	.....
127 Builders and contractors.....	703	.....	36	.....	285	.....	1,698	1	1,008	.....
128 Butchers.....	512	.....	159	1	463	.....	4,229	1	1,126	.....
129 Butter and cheese makers.....	9	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	164	1	24	.....
130 Button makers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
131 Cabinet makers.....	106	.....	6	.....	94	.....	840	.....	198	.....
132 Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	101	5	21	.....
133 Carpenters and joiners.....	6,833	2	530	.....	4,372	3	17,105	10	8,100	6
134 Carpet makers (a).....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	7	38	14	17	13
135 Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	166	.....	12	.....	188	.....	726	.....	225	.....
136 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	791	3	3	.....	3	.....	161	.....	135	.....
137 Chemical works employes (a).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	1	.....	1
138 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	106	.....	11	.....	62	.....	476	8	137	.....
139 Compositors (a).....	84	14	32	7	85	8	881	313	212	35
140 Confectioners.....	81	5	12	.....	82	7	549	102	197	71
141 Coopers.....	147	1	4	.....	133	.....	928	1	73	.....
142 Copper workers.....	24	.....	3	.....	6	.....	81	.....	16	.....
143 Corset makers.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	12	.....	5
144 Cotton mill operatives (a).....	960	988	.....	.....	58	26	67	69	.....	.....
145 Distillers and rectifiers (a).....	55	.....	.....	.....	31	.....	80	.....	.....	.....
146 Door, sash, and blind makers (a).....	18	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	142	1	6	.....
147 Dressmakers.....	.....	1,314	.....	103	.....	679	28	8,856	6	2,304
148 Electroplaters.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	.....	11	.....
149 Electrotypers and stereotypers (a).....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
150 Engravers.....	13	.....	1	.....	7	.....	181	2	35	1
151 Fertilizer makers (a).....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	.....	.....	.....
152 Fish curers and packers (a).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
153 Gas works employes (a).....	41	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	156	.....	19	.....
154 Glass workers.....	8	.....	2	.....	4	.....	186	.....	100	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 2.

37

CONNECTICUT.		DELAWARE.		DIST. OF COLUMBIA.		FLORIDA.		GEORGIA.		IDAHO.		ILLINOIS.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
5,766	183	1,297	91	2,101	188	2,328	76	6,972	226	562	7	29,569	867
293	1	59	1	109	.....	81	.....	307	1	8	.....	2,902	16
559	21	212	3	1,034	22	124	1	776	18	8	.....	4,070	411
82	3	9	.....	93	.....	11	1	75	1	2	.....	529	16
815	4	119	.....	156	1	154	1	575	.....	129	.....	2,727	18
468	623	32	16	10	7	37	3	102	45	60	1	1,597	333
73	.....	55	.....	24	.....	123	.....	72	.....	1	.....	131	.....
168	10	24	.....	465	5	211	5	1,510	7	3	.....	948	12
979	.....	510	.....	171	.....	948	.....	273	.....	19	.....	3,483	.....
3,772	1,333	398	221	1,216	561	705	70	3,225	282	98	14	15,771	3,354
3,851	24	1,299	9	367	15	2,236	11	11,251	56	1,209	.....	26,858	118
161	310	33	33	215	233	36	24	243	93	5	8	1,044	2,734
415	2	50	1	639	.....	72	1	368	.....	.....	.....	3,442	2
359	181	177	13	203	45	211	21	654	104	66	7	3,785	548
306	56	32	.....	48	.....	25	.....	182	.....	10	.....	667	84
188	3	62	.....	77	.....	23	.....	67	1	2	.....	577	1
16	.....	6	.....	3	.....	3	.....	47	.....	.....	.....	458	2
48	17	2	1	28	5	13	.....	23	9	2	.....	257	72
110,593	35,804	15,394	2,710	18,431	4,880	15,641	2,511	46,833	12,161	3,601	386	266,107	53,033
146	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	31	.....	.....	.....	1,026	21
76	.....	28	.....	60	.....	7	.....	63	.....	6	.....	257	.....
14	.....	4	.....	7	.....	1	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	66	3
145	.....	48	.....	77	.....	24	.....	109	.....	2	.....	514	2
26	.....	15	.....	4	.....	1	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	74	.....
4	72	6	11	.....	72	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	2	.....	333
339	.....	83	.....	47	.....	20	.....	99	.....	1	.....	24	.....
46	.....	5	.....	32	.....	6	.....	38	.....	7	.....	693	1
.....	18	.....	4	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	127	.....
28	.....	21	.....	31	.....	3	.....	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	118
83	.....	21	.....	86	.....	5	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	235	.....
76	3	41	.....	63	6	13	1	27	2	2	1	322	.....
11	1	4	4	14	2	2	.....	17	1	.....	.....	344	18
27	.....	12	.....	31	.....	1	.....	69	.....	.....	.....	192	145
571	24	256	9	330	12	154	7	284	4	.....	.....	149	.....
1,028	45	180	2	510	12	178	13	30					

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 3.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

OCCUPATIONS.	ALABAMA.		ARIZONA.		ARKANSAS.		CALIFORNIA.		COLORADO.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.										
155 Glove makers.....							124	167	6	
156 Gold and silver workers.....	51		16		29		251	5	82	
157 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	70		14		63		268		51	
158 Hair workers.....		3					12	7		2
159 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	144	1	58		160		1,513	19	410	
160 Hat and cap makers.....			1		2		95	27	8	1
161 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a).....	90	157				17	8	20		
162 Iron and steel workers (a).....	2,782	10	15		97		1,084	6	1,042	
163 Lace and embroidery makers.....		7		1		7	5	72		17
164 Lead and zinc workers.....	3				1		55	2	2	
165 Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners..	51		5		122		1,039	1*	32	
166 Machinists.....	1,341	1	126		766	1	3,953	4	1,383	
167 Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	761	3	32		431	1	2,033	4	494	
168 Marble and stone cutters.....	233		15		191		1,192	2	1,092	1
169 Masons (brick and stone).....	1,370	1	213		696		1,914	1	2,725	1
170 Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a).....	9	2			4	1	291	98	23	3
171 Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	689		4		415		234		109	
172 Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	78		44		5		141	2	609	3
173 Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a).....	730	654	12		174	23	578	77	121	23
174 Millers (flour and grist).....	1,019	2	29		649	1	882	6	288	
175 Milliners.....	3	801		21		387	11	1,520		418
176 Model and pattern makers.....	70				16		251	1	83	
177 Molders.....	377		13		77		1,211	2	356	
178 Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified) (a).....							4			
179 Nail and tack makers (a).....	2				3		114		12	
180 Oil well employes.....							33		3	
181 Oil works employes.....	83				76		63		49	
182 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1,214	5	89		802		6,206	24	1,942	4
183 Paper hangers.....	40		3		27		277		102	
184 Paper mill operatives.....							177	13	14	
185 Photographers.....	118	9	21		158	9	671	79	242	19
186 Piano and organ makers and tuners (a).....	20		4		16		201		32	
187 Plasterers.....	305	1	27		197		971	2	907	
188 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	207		11		117		2,306	3	780	1
189 Potters.....	69				74		132		15	
190 Powder and cartridge makers.....							78	2		
191 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a).....	482	16	74	8	391	15	2,532	178	1,123	55
192 Print works operatives (a).....							2			
193 Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	30		3		35		209	2	79	2
194 Roofers and slaters.....	20				7		130		48	
195 Rope and cordage makers.....	13						198	2		
196 Rubber factory operatives.....							22			
197 Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	8		2		4		165	7	12	6
198 Salt works employes.....							22			
199 Saw and planing mill employes (a).....	2,829	21	32		3,662	1	3,313	2	534	
200 Seamstresses (a).....	6	2,398		167	29	970	94	2,118	8	710
201 Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified) (a).....	1						6		1	
202 Sewing machine operators (a).....		3					94	66		1
203 Ship and boat builders.....	112		5		20		1,166		14	
204 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a).....	2	5					543	186	5	7
205 Silk mill operatives (a).....							36	62		
206 Starch makers.....										
207 Steam boiler makers.....	191		21		64		710	3	223	
208 Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a).....	25				32		64		30	
209 Straw workers.....							9	17		
210 Sugar makers and refiners.....							177			
211 Tailors and tailoresses (a).....	230	77	40	6	190	20	4,609	1,010	381	132
212 Tanners and tinware makers.....	240		46		181		1,263	18	441	
213 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	134	5	5		54	5	3,281	88	337	19
214 Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified) (a).....	20		1		37		130		20	
215 Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....	18				20		114	9	23	
216 Umbrella and parasol makers.....							8			
217 Upholsterers.....	72	1	11		25		857	17	178	2
218 Well borers.....	17		4		39		224		45	
219 Wheelwrights.....	111		21		49		296		37	
220 Whitewashers.....	47				24		44		13	
221 Wire workers.....	5	2			4		170		7	
222 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	245	1	2		246		949	15	215	
223 Woolen mill operatives (a).....	26	26			12	4	368	57		2
224 Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	446	47	32		210	2	1,362	132	497	19

a See explanatory notes in Table 2.

CONNECTICUT.		DELAWARE.		DIST. OF COLUMBIA.		FLORIDA.		GEORGIA.		IDAHO.		ILLINOIS.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
6	7		2						1		1	102	148
1,298	176	24	1	41	1	21		69		2		499	61
1,486	67	18		51		17		71		9		685	157
5	22			2	1		3		1			28	46
657	23	80		113		41		325		61		3,241	19
3,798	1,352	5	2	10	1	3	4	4	2	1		195	68
400	812	2	3	2	3	1	5	37	184			195	747
5,304	424	1,281	1	150		44		537		38		8,928	136
26	62		3		15		3		14			52	212
34	11					1		4				956	80
337		1,008	20	22		3		181	1	7		1,618	3
7,728	9	973		700	1	456		1,706		244		12,784	14
2,642	2	374		178	4	333		1,350	3	39		6,626	29
1,577	2	137		323		22		797	2	44		3,042	2
3,107		385		1,125		379	2	1,912		112		10,095	7
62	6	34	10		1			8		1		846	163
938	1	39		27		150		771		9		559	171
3,333	279	32	1	35	1	7		20	2	1		923	48
1,498	1,265	185	181	30	6	217	9	901	402	19		848	601
360		249		63		196	3	1,197	8	85		2,488	15
6	1,098		181		185		169	3	760		79	16	4,348
452	2	60		55	2	10		46		2		809	4
3,778	2	244		109		34		375		13		5,964	8
1				5		2						82	
58	38	5		1		2						247	75
28		3				1		1				1	
4,990	74	892	61	1,270		648		98				88	2
93	1	59		193		11		2,003	1	152		18,365	89
996	646	107	51					57		8		941	2
								66	30			560	134
284	54	28	2	117	12	99	4	172	11	24		1,235	196
845	42	8		38		11		52				964	16
121		99		533		121		526		27		3,425	1
1,269		195		710	1	39		389		21		4,425	2
106	11	8		29		3		94				963	38
245	292	28		1								18	9
1,156	190	161	16	1,336	312	275	15	842	33	72	3	6,674	365
98	38	4				2		11				51	1
75		11		32		13		50		9		806	9
112		23		32		•1		22		2		469	
93	79	6	2					13	2			110	168
1,533	1,229	2											

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 3.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

	OCCUPATIONS.	INDIANA.		IOWA.		KANSAS.		KENTUCKY.		LOUISIANA.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	All occupations.....	639,156	84,902	551,418	80,417	406,839	45,507	506,946	83,378	314,293	108,781
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	322,221	8,348	322,296	8,094	249,867	6,715	314,212	11,873	185,266	55,464
3	Agricultural laborers (a).....	84,074	564	73,753	403	47,965	234	103,136	1,871	97,041	49,055
4	Apiarists.....	61	.....	155	7	23	.....	15	.....	14	.....
5	Dairymen and dairywomen.....	490	40	412	78	339	21	372	35	419	77
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (a).....	225,194	7,644	236,338	7,515	192,452	6,387	201,902	9,880	81,930	6,168
7	Fishermen and oystermen (a).....	314	.....	216	1	119	.....	252	1	1,557	7
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vinegrowers.....	1,904	95	1,828	72	1,416	49	1,183	81	1,315	99
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	904	.....	214	1	148	.....	948	2	1,399	2
10	Miners (coal).....	6,278	1	6,748	7	4,438	7	4,128	.....	.....	.....
11	Miners (not otherwise specified).....	199	.....	990	3	1,019	.....	963	.....	70	.....
12	Quarrymen.....	1,548	.....	368	.....	340	.....	549	1	5	.....
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	431	1	941	7	1,551	14	240	.....	199	14
14	Wood choppers.....	722	.....	276	.....	37	.....	504	.....	1,134	5
15	Other agricultural pursuits (a).....	102	3	57	.....	20	3	20	2	183	37
16	Professional service.....	24,104	10,415	18,962	18,800	16,840	8,599	16,135	6,015	7,196	2,830
17	Actors.....	89	61	62	34	39	19	25	19	42	51
18	Architects.....	107	.....	110	.....	98	.....	95	.....	66	.....
19	Artists and teachers of art.....	260	297	195	344	142	204	187	141	69	45
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	76	72	80	66	65	36	48	24	19	9
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	57	.....	15	.....	24	.....	40	1	37	1
22	Clergymen.....	3,122	38	3,219	34	2,634	31	2,548	11	1,163	7
23	Dentists.....	575	19	540	13	349	12	304	.....	182	1
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	169	3	58	1	52	.....	68	.....	29	.....
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	751	1	648	5	464	.....	707	2	512	.....
26	Journalists.....	651	28	709	26	587	32	332	10	196	4
27	Lawyers.....	3,199	9	2,779	21	2,944	20	2,353	3	1,070	1
28	Musicians and teachers of music.....	660	1,321	490	1,349	371	897	364	608	350	265
29	Officers of United States army and navy.....	16	.....	7	.....	152	.....	19	.....	28	.....
30	Officials (government) (a).....	2,597	181	2,175	243	1,962	183	1,978	126	942	68
31	Physicians and surgeons.....	4,571	143	2,923	128	2,673	100	3,256	67	1,250	25
32	Professors in colleges and universities.....	216	38	165	21	161	18	114	11	92	22
33	Teachers.....	5,818	8,153	3,610	16,502	3,455	7,029	2,892	4,984	1,018	2,314
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	853	40	663	9	399	11	729	3	99	13
35	Veterinary surgeons.....	305	.....	482	.....	229	.....	73	.....	26	.....
36	Other professional service.....	12	11	32	4	40	7	3	5	6	4
37	Domestic and personal service.....	88,076	39,042	52,916	33,016	35,225	18,820	51,964	46,305	51,217	38,851
38	Barbers and hairdressers.....	3,288	82	2,387	49	1,729	24	1,362	33	992	56
39	Bartenders.....	1,752	6	411	1	48	.....	947	3	957	3
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	280	707	277	497	231	383	232	615	91	510
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	4,974	3	2,132	1	1,767	.....	2,530	.....	1,602	1
42	Hotel keepers.....	931	162	1,454	121	1,115	128	508	104	142	74
43	Housekeepers and stewards (a).....	80	2,448	62	1,813	46	1,211	92	1,812	135	1,331
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	23	.....	35	.....	18	.....	11	.....	132	.....
45	Janitors.....	433	49	437	16	332	6	275	33	74	23
46	Laborers (not specified) (a).....	67,182	501	39,486	298	24,049	148	36,763	659	40,397	5,838
47	Laundresses and laundresses.....	367	3,178	278	1,570	317	1,889	222	8,895	248	9,681
48	Nurses and midwives.....	99	595	116	598	101	343	93	553	41	510
49	Restaurant keepers.....	397	27	987	78	642	78	145	22	149	39
50	Saloon keepers.....	2,992	51	1,093	15	261	1	1,082	38	694	35
51	Servants.....	3,331	31,158	2,600	27,917	2,372	14,576	6,009	33,396	4,175	20,730
52	Sextons.....	125	.....	100	.....	50	1	94	1	53	3
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a).....	54	.....	10	.....	1,291	.....	87	.....	100	.....
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	1,585	30	882	1	730	1	1,360	102	1,147	2
55	Other domestic and personal service.....	183	45	169	41	126	31	152	39	88	15
56	Trade and transportation.....	87,059	5,285	83,666	4,431	58,804	2,802	57,940	3,205	38,483	2,103
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	5,016	213	5,599	128	4,363	108	2,911	117	1,656	38
58	Auctioneers.....	109	.....	120	.....	75	.....	59	.....	38	.....
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	463	4	1,138	23	1,169	18	318	8	213	10
60	Boatmen and canalmen.....	164	.....	83	.....	19	.....	212	.....	268	1
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (a).....	2,764	719	2,476	567	1,532	335	2,239	261	1,543	66
62	Brokers (commercial).....	72	.....	49	.....	41	.....	113	.....	219	.....
63	Clerks and copyists (a).....	11,014	1,939	9,804	1,591	6,726	963	8,368	926	9,884	376
64	Commercial travelers.....	2,394	26	2,729	29	1,131	6	1,067	5	457	3
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	10,282	.....	7,909	5	4,415	3	6,761	1	3,737	9
66	Foremen and overseers.....	1,060	10	1,630	9	1,363	5	560	3	241	5
67	Hostlers.....	1,660	.....	1,184	.....	822	.....	1,391	4	1,051	1
68	Hucksters and peddlers.....	1,469	21	845	21	377	6	796	39	783	128
69	Livery stable keepers.....	1,072	1	1,375	2	1,292	3	505	.....	118	1
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (a).....	3,237	.....	3,373	1	2,379	.....	1,382	.....	441	.....
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).....	2,116	28	1,778	27	1,545	18	1,110	21	514	10
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail).....	1,753	40	1,707	33	1,264	19	1,462	72	395	53
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail).....	4,264	148	2,945	42	2,270	33	2,822	166	1,550	296
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail).....	79	.....	46	1	17	.....	125	1	58	1
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).....	55	2	33		6		91	1	18	

a See explanatory notes in Table 2.

OCCUPATIONS.

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OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

MAINE.		MARYLAND.		MASSACHUSETTS.		MICHIGAN.		MINNESOTA.		MISSISSIPPI.		MISSOURI.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
212,033	45,063	308,515	84,752	719,166	263,278	663,627	95,948	403,461	65,625	337,931	124,808	771,554	112,825	1
84,831	1,465	102,669	2,727	80,163	937	302,398	6,103	191,596	3,826	270,684	89,365	392,245	12,420	2
16,965	93	44,570	1,041	27,359	129	71,818	551	51,701	457	107,368	73,152	91,666	775	3
7	7	9	82	13	24	102	2	43	4	4	4	89	5	4
45	1,352	410	1,508	147	718	289	18	463	54	78	34	976	67	5
59,535	2	9,179	17	36,421	7	192,803	5,455	130,607	3,261	160,811	16,074	279,190	11,417	6
3,664				9,247		1,619	2	373	1	384		348		7
439	9	1,733	68	4,024	56	2,525	64	1,033	42	519	41	2,575	131	8
2,313	1	241		204		11,465	2	3,673	4	642		1,189	1	9
		3,323		42		788						5,591	11	10
28		770	2	282		18,165	2	1,858	1	7		7,357	10	11
1,318		804		1,802		300		898				1,146	1	12
40		153		136		294	5	543	6	87	6	788		13
463		331	1	408		2,118		377		443	1	1,283	1	14
14	1	70	8	78	3	112	2	27		341	57	38	1	15
6,007	6,357	10,144	4,432	26,248	16,999	20,445	13,045	14,060	8,707	7,587	3,275	27,963	11,502	16
33	20	89	16	312	197	185	86	111	81	8	2	207	134	17
27		76		617	3	179		241	1	17		433	1	18
72	177	142	150	803	864	308	368	261	239	39	45	402	347	19
34	65	77	37	352	539	113	98	83	50	11	16	139	65	20
16		81		289	7	117	2	37		11		127		21
956	12	1,475	14	2,798	85	2,981	44	1,905	30	1,803	7	3,841	33	22
275	3	292	3	972	11	547	16	342	15	139		586	16	23
56		127	3	1,000	40	224	3	170	3	7		253	3	24
356		718	3	3,012	16	1,477	4	1,241	1	161		1,472	3	25
172	15	262	7	1,201	98	605	31	550	16	135	7	867	26	26
750	1	1,484		2,587	2	2,638	10	2,135	7	898		3,951	3	27
202	474	616	498	1,986	2,401	779	1,344	603	664	78	231	1,019	1,370	28
24		48		92		41		44		3		27		29
926	96	1,184	64	3,859	263	2,795	171	2,048	82	739	84	3,376	150	30
1,046	75	1,700	62	3,378	470	3,335	194	1,401	112	1,658	13	5,253	120	31
53	10	136	9	244	96	188	15	132	20	63	4	213	20	32
848	5,406	1,305	3,527	1,779	11,787	2,786	10,632	2,085	7,371	1,772	2,864	4,821	9,181	33
123	1	238	1	715	34	724	18	370	5	31	1	754	15	34
28		84		202		399		225		12		195		35
10	2	10	8	50	86	24	9	76	10	2	1	27	15	36
26,908	14,183	54,455	47,846	99,755	86,183	106,915	45,295	57,976	36,717	21,507	28,267	91,005	56,291	37
859	12	1,547	66	4,366	165	2,797	113	1,544	32	442	5	3,644	131	38
72		798	11	1,979		1,887		1,387		267	1	2,356	2	39
205	314	119	690	683	2,816	476	935	367	639	110	362	605	1,490	40
1,382		2,234	2	6,933	1	7,097		3,235		641		5,407		41
484	55	385	41	1,055	166	1,775	163	1,191	102	194	110	783	314	42
103	1,996	209	2,098	434	6,647	137	2,352	77	1,448	34	827	177	2,469	43
82		24		16		126		96		20		67		44
137	2	284	95	1,883	124	577	41	606	23	36	5	755	65	45
20,693	128	36,740	1,288	63,062	783	80,727	718	40,548	188	15,561	3,538	59,872	722	46
216	571	349	9,189	1,640	5,535	465	2,065	341	1,844	125	6,782	719	8,633	47
89	602	88	1,081	455	3,745	269	1,109	103	1,009	29	253	187	1,116	48
114	17	400	53	876	153	338	46	305	45	63	24	673	82	49
223	9	1,504	118	760	40	2,930	50	1,827	13	277	4	2,650	37	50
1,303	10,452	7,117	33,017	9,367	65,630	4,365	37,632	4,476	31,314	3,214	16,325	9,416	41,132	51
42		178	2	245	1	161		73		41	1	123	1	52
189		491		398		394		333		17		452		53
642		1,779	4	5,040	8	2,142	2	1,338		343	1	2,731	4	54
73	25	209	91	563	369	252	69	129	60	93	29	388	93	55
34,850	2,441	63,233	5,746	174,239	22,274	95,991	7,285	68,185	4,271	21,817	600	132,083	7,963	56
1,196	49	2,627	48	8,037	322	5,575	229	6,144	106	903	17	7,746	196	57
8		64		187		78		72		5		139		58
141		263	6	1,104	2	752	28	785	12	94	2	1,250	34	59
174	1	397		190		234		124		75		283		60
1,034	467	2,203	221	9,177	5,526	4,272	1,130	3,421	651	873	29	5,134	697	61
39		140		444		53		85		30		181	1	62
4,365	954	12,194	1,011	27,417	5,200	13,020	2,795	10,431	1,592	3,001	158	21,180	1,974	63
633	10	938	8	3,658	39	2,921	30	1,764	15	346	5	3,497	24	64
4,330	2	7,299	7	25,693	13	11,857	4	7,980	5	1,828		16,616	8	65
232	8	394	22	1,236	81	1,256	16	1,147	11	248		1,370	14	66
836		1,339	2	4,740		1,385		976		374	1	2,174		67
631	8	1,750	119	4,157	92	1,804	34	748	20	186	21	1,685	78	68
394		276	2	1,211	2	1,005	2	607	2	184		1,361		69
538		1,184		2,170		2,743		2,244		565		3,238		70
430	9	767	19	1,957	35	1,861	32	1,044	15	378	5	2,561	27	71
452	36	586	85	1,241	201	1,307	59	670	14	607	14	2,123	85	72
1,778	32	1,890	555	6,144	295	3,786	123	1,678	30	570	58	4,560	153	73
26		173	6	571	4	90		70		28		160	1	74
12		91	2	153	3	74		60		6		129	1	75

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 3.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

	OCCUPATIONS.	INDIANA.		IOWA.		KANSAS.		KENTUCKY.		LOUISIANA.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	Trade and transportation—Continued.										
76	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	12,460	218	14,692	200	10,425	144	8,476	236	5,354	497
77	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.....	540	2	511	2	301	3	340	1	368	4
78	Messengers and errand and office boys.....	529	22	325	8	218	12	691	21	490	4
79	Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	127	1	47	1	40	.....	159	3	86	1
80	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	860	3	1,265	25	1,083	20	656	2	319	2
81	Packers and shippers.....	414	59	531	68	249	15	274	42	170	28
82	Pilots.....	110	.....	89	.....	9	.....	145	.....	218	.....
83	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)....	297	10	90	.....	110	1	830	5	473	5
84	Sailors (a).....	399	1	148	.....	25	.....	299	.....	1,457	1
85	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	6,246	1,084	4,814	745	3,636	580	3,470	840	1,998	408
86	Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (a)	12,379	39	13,576	25	9,684	21	8,236	31	3,094	16
87	Stenographers and typewriters.....	268	536	305	593	274	384	185	322	103	96
88	Street railway employes.....	542	.....	337	.....	362	.....	663	1	366	.....
89	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	2,077	140	1,667	182	1,248	102	685	72	309	26
90	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes.....	262	10	176	.....	123	1	162	.....	79	.....
91	Undertakers.....	405	3	158	1	128	.....	248	1	60	5
92	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	68	.....	81	.....	58	.....	90	.....	141	4
93	Other persons in trade and transportation.....	33	6	31	2	25	2	39	3	214	8
94	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	117,696	21,812	73,578	16,076	46,103	8,571	66,695	15,980	32,131	9,533
95	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	273	.....	82	.....	18	.....	83	.....	5	.....
96	Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	117	.....	116	.....	76	.....	74	.....	95	.....
97	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	8	.....	8	.....	3	.....	29	1	23	.....
98	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	114	.....	117	.....	30	.....	106	.....	110	.....
99	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....	23	.....	18	.....	10	.....	7	.....	5	.....
100	Apprentices (dressmakers).....	.....	43	.....	74	.....	34	.....	75	.....	28
101	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.).....	8	.....	9	.....	8	.....	20	.....	3	.....
102	Apprentices (machinists).....	229	.....	101	.....	78	.....	123	.....	51	.....
103	Apprentices (masons).....	23	.....	19	.....	16	.....	12	.....	27	.....
104	Apprentices (milliners).....	.....	20	.....	39	.....	24	.....	13	.....	11
105	Apprentices (painters).....	54	.....	33	.....	16	.....	24	.....	16	.....
106	Apprentices (plumbers).....	55	.....	24	.....	13	.....	36	.....	12	.....
107	Apprentices (printers).....	84	2	107	2	45	5	42	1	27	.....
108	Apprentices (tailors).....	45	4	25	3	7	.....	35	16	7	2
109	Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	41	.....	32	.....	16	.....	38	.....	16	.....
110	Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	811	31	469	22	233	20	605	25	521	19
111	Artificial flower makers.....	.....	10	.....	1	.....	2	.....	1	1	10
112	Bakers.....	1,416	36	838	44	686	16	742	36	1,082	68
113	Basket makers.....	142	32	29	7	12	2	91	6	31	10
114	Blacksmiths.....	8,142	.....	5,645	2	3,863	1	5,143	3	2,017	2
115	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	101	3	71	8	40	8	69	8	27	8
116	Bone and ivory workers.....	7	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
117	Bookbinders.....	178	130	188	105	107	55	153	140	94	9
118	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	3,114	68	2,055	72	1,250	5	2,046	237	1,720	27
119	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	107	9	86	2	38	.....	39	4	45	.....
120	Box makers (paper).....	20	59	.....	59	.....	11	7	59	.....	26
121	Box makers (wood).....	120	20	68	16	41	.....	203	10	97	.....
122	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	77	1	66	.....	20	.....	246	.....	18	.....
123	Brewers and malsters (a).....	441	3	213	1	26	.....	335	.....	102	1
124	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a).....	1,804	.....	1,218	.....	476	.....	896	3	329	8
125	Britannia workers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
126	Broom and brush makers.....	338	29	254	7	186	.....	113	.....	110	4
127	Builders and contractors.....	1,234	.....	1,017	.....	741	.....	718	.....	316	.....
128	Butchers.....	3,441	6	2,915	.....	2,162	1	1,415	1	1,334	9
129	Butter and cheese makers.....	134	4	1,475	10	197	3	41	.....	11	.....
130	Button makers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
131	Cabinet makers.....	1,874	1	545	1	339	.....	615	1	313	.....
132	Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	29	.....	34	.....	20	1	29	7	39	1
133	Carpenters and joiners.....	22,716	3	16,199	2	10,985	5	11,794	1	5,961	4
134	Carpet makers (a).....	111	340	140	236	49	124	45	41	.....	.....
135	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	2,025	18	1,257	11	616	.....	772	1	89	.....
136	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	154	.....	63	.....	18	.....	40	.....	54	2
137	Chemical works employes (a).....	15	8	4	.....	3	2	12	6	10	1
138	Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	293	1	240	2	175	.....	276	13	114	1
139	Compositors (a).....	597	146	607	273	533	175	385	29	151	11
140	Confectioners.....	374	49	275	59	281	20	309	81	155	31
141	Coopers.....	2,803	3	1,024	.....	422	1	1,753	.....	1,761	1
142	Copper workers.....	54	.....	28	.....	13	.....	53	.....	73	.....
143	Corset makers.....	.....	8	.....	1	.....	1	.....	2	1	6
144	Cotton mill operatives (a).....	295	608	25	15	1	.....	239	356	377	307
145	Distillers and rectifiers (a).....	41	.....	9	.....	3	.....	709	3	17	.....
146	Door, sash, and blind makers (a).....	38	.....	146	4	10	.....	5	.....	28	.....
147	Dressmakers.....	9	8,117	5	8,135	5	4,383	10	4,218	5	1,577
148	Electroplaters.....	25	2	7	.....	2	.....	21	.....	.....	.....
149	Electrotypers and stereotypers (a).....	9	.....	14	.....	16	.....	16	.....	2	.....
150	Engravers.....	56	4	30	1	20	1	111	1	35	.....
151	Fertilizer makers (a).....	3	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	1
152	Fish curers and packers (a).....	37	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
153	Gas works employes (a).....	135	.....	36	.....	27	.....	50	.....	39	.....
154	Glass workers.....	1,925	77	13	.....	12	.....	162	1	1	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 2.

OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

MAINE.		MARYLAND.		MASSACHUSETTS.		MICHIGAN.		MINNESOTA.		MISSISSIPPI.		MISSOURI.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
4,893	101	8,457	836	22,877	910	12,774	348	9,031	141	4,103	128	16,908	376	76
370	3	900	5	2,355	14	626	2	718	3	78	4	1,457	4	77
180	2	1,652	32	3,786	392	722	51	508	13	177	4	1,776	111	78
19	-----	170	2	253	4	101	3	104	1	8	-----	453	2	79
349	3	686	-----	2,076	17	1,154	5	941	3	144	-----	1,664	11	80
165	79	638	531	1,973	749	692	113	498	52	16	1	792	186	81
61	-----	110	-----	146	-----	36	-----	56	-----	54	-----	155	-----	82
27	2	1,225	20	917	40	239	15	199	1	407	-----	1,811	13	83
6,466	-----	3,481	-----	4,057	2	3,726	3	483	-----	520	-----	575	-----	84
1,812	450	3,482	1,927	17,285	5,898	5,870	1,284	4,124	657	1,695	89	9,981	2,224	85
2,559	9	5,364	41	11,740	92	12,545	26	8,612	20	3,893	19	15,289	51	86
51	121	202	146	439	1,480	336	598	440	745	18	26	608	1,287	87
144	-----	923	-----	3,587	-----	881	-----	809	-----	13	-----	2,403	-----	88
257	91	739	70	960	543	1,427	335	1,147	160	309	17	1,893	383	89
104	-----	186	-----	1,352	212	356	2	266	-----	25	-----	422	5	90
109	1	263	2	571	8	310	2	90	-----	27	-----	212	1	91
30	-----	123	-----	165	-----	36	-----	51	-----	28	-----	179	-----	92
5	3	57	21	213	98	87	16	58	2	1	2	118	16	93
59,437	20,617	78,014	24,001	333,761	136,885	137,878	24,220	71,644	12,104	16,336	3,301	128,258	24,649	94
72	-----	16	-----	146	-----	115	-----	42	-----	18	-----	76	-----	95
56	-----	159	-----	137	-----	92	-----	69	-----	11	-----	169	-----	96
3	1	30	-----	81	4	15	-----	19	1	1	-----	50	2	97
60	-----	151	-----	385	-----	139	-----	48	-----	14	-----	240	1	98
10	-----	24	-----	108	1	20	-----	5	-----	1	-----	49	-----	99
-----	25	-----	157	-----	267	-----	125	-----	48	-----	-----	-----	201	100
46	-----	17	-----	58	-----	33	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	20	-----	101
19	-----	226	-----	934	-----	153	-----	80	-----	15	-----	254	-----	102
-----	14	35	-----	158	-----	31	-----	18	-----	3	-----	67	-----	103
19	-----	61	-----	119	-----	47	1	25	-----	5	-----	120	-----	105
14	-----	78	-----	478	-----	72	-----	97	-----	1	-----	167	-----	106
42	4	162	4	343	8	138	4	60	8	4	-----	217	5	107
7	2	232	29	104	22	46	16	15	1	2	-----	66	27	108
16	-----	108	-----	81	-----	41	-----	33	1	4	-----	101	-----	109
173	4	1,437	58	1,713	68	823	29	445	16	43	-----	1,441	103	110
302	15	3	6	1	12	6	1	2	-----	-----	-----	1	15	111
63	58	1,724	68	3,467	218	1,400	57	646	35	134	4	2,017	64	112
2,656	-----	206	22	249	28	240	69	29	-----	27	26	148	23	113
602	36	3,986	1	8,327	1	7,816	-----	4,355	-----	1,412	-----	8,742	5	114
1	-----	143	19	2,194	213	80	8	53	18	19	2	108	10	115
63	44	6	-----	556	75	7	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	21	-----	116
5,417	2,124	170	95	1,104	1,241	286	228	208	127	5	2	460	427	117
30	1	3,944	311	52,307	16,566	3,301	231	2,195	217	329	3	3,999	677	118
-----	-----	165	8	542	39	154	19	96	1	4	-----	235	12	119
105	244	41	302	972	2,292	26	188	5	59	-----	-----	36	197	120
198	16	478	31	1,004	76	505	51	88	13	3	-----	466	11	121
42	-----	432	12	1,481	42	383	12	30	-----	3	-----	230	-----	122
9	-----	441	2	467	-----	572	-----	508	-----	-----	-----	1,340	-----	123
632	1	1,894	5	2,152	3	1,323	5	777	-----	376	-----	1,720	1	124
1	-----	-----	-----	262	62	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	125
65	9	355	14	464	255	333	94	98	-----	10	-----	444	7	126
206	-----	621	-----	1,961	-----	1,345	-----	1,678	1	191	-----	2,064	1	127
632	-----	2,519	9	2,434	-----	3,645	3	2,249	-----	374	1	4,138	4	128
48	2	75	1	183	8	265	7	341	8	5	-----	139	4	129
4	-----	10	8	203	466	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	130
240	-----	901	2	2,393	3	1,767	3	554	-----	45	-----	1,408	-----	131
26	-----	49	-----	320	53	44	5	19	12	-----	-----	131	35	132
8,263	-----	9,619	1	32,731	2	23,693	6	15,185	2	3,934	4	22,041	5	133
31	19	127	27	1,195	1,616	163	223	66	70	-----	-----	122	95	134
403	-----	409	-----	972	35	1,700	34	686	-----	105	-----	1,804	1	135
206	-----	190	3	89	-----	243	-----	51	-----	299	-----	194	1	136
12	1	51	19	377	66	114	306	14	3	-----	-----	101	27	137
126	35	266	19	2,186	1,324	360	43	261	-----	61	-----	518	3	138
126	258	279	15	1,588	1,223	585	219	558	169	79	14	1,116	269	139
207	19	562	209	1,103	535	414	136	425	136	76	10	877	303	140
811	-----	1,034	-----	1,516	1	2,808	3	1,428	3	71	-----	2,122	-----	141
6	-----	129	-----	457	1	317	-----	35	-----	6	-----	73	-----	142
-----	9	-----	16	119	709	23	378	-----	12	-----	-----	1	69	143
5,317	6,713	1,320	2,146	28,775	32,775	54	11	30	7	233	230	97	73	144
-----	-----	77	1	61	-----	10	-----	25	-----	26	-----	85	2	145
111	-----	53	-----	325	-----	193	-----	214	-----	8	-----	33	-----	146
-----	3,819	10	6,110	24	20,087	6	11,011	6	6,454	-----	513	11	8,054	147
5	-----	42	-----	259	5	56	2	16	-----	-----	-----	55	1	148
2	-----	22	-----	165	-----	36	-----	31	-----	-----	-----	55	-----	149
13	-----	97	1	760	28	100	2	77	-----	-----	-----	257	2	150
2	-----	97	1	112	1	2	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	151
327	167	60	-----	275	28	9	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	152
29	-----	88	-----	482	-----	101	-----	54	-----	15	-----	181	-----	153
9	-----	872	52	810	76	131	1	89	-----	-----	-----	648	4	154

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 3.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

OCCUPATIONS.		INDIANA.		IOWA.		KANSAS.		KENTUCKY.		LOUISIANA.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.											
155	Glove makers.....	3	.....	16	21	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
156	Gold and silver workers.....	171	1	66	1	35	.....	147	2	41	.....
157	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	205	.....	127	.....	101	.....	158	.....	106	.....
158	Hair workers.....	13	4	2	2	.....	2	.....	2	1	5
159	Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	1,756	16	2,129	5	1,246	.....	1,144	14	287	2
160	Hat and cap makers.....	29	14	17	13	14	4	35	12	9	1
161	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a).....	44	308	5	21	8	6	3	14	4	13
162	Iron and steel workers (a).....	3,174	85	368	7	321	.....	2,066	17	232	11
163	Lace and embroidery makers.....	.....	36	.....	24	.....	21	.....	21	.....	11
164	Lead and zinc workers.....	11	.....	8	.....	858	.....	13	2	2	.....
165	Leather carriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	348	.....	64	.....	33	.....	519	.....	54	.....
166	Machinists.....	4,861	1	2,294	2	1,552	1	2,301	6	766	.....
167	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	3,472	13	1,326	5	671	4	1,336	4	468	16
168	Marble and stone cutters.....	1,565	.....	695	.....	735	.....	943	1	130	.....
169	Masons (brick and stone).....	4,251	1	4,103	1	3,299	.....	2,682	4	1,157	.....
170	Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a).....	113	42	174	20	83	14	26	11	16	.....
171	Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	505	1	268	.....	117	.....	447	.....	300	.....
172	Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	140	10	38	2	153	.....	71	.....	21	1
173	Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a).....	718	689	233	239	93	139	553	440	422	123
174	Millers (flour and grist).....	2,368	4	1,393	5	1,305	1	1,635	3	180	.....
175	Milliners.....	7	2,571	3	2,306	.....	1,390	24	1,248	.....	458
176	Model and pattern makers.....	257	1	69	.....	64	.....	126	.....	39	.....
177	Molders.....	2,168	.....	590	1	454	1	1,059	2	184	.....
178	Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	25	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
179	Nail and tack makers (a).....	198	3	1	.....	1	.....	73	1	2	.....
180	Oil well employes.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
181	Oil works employes.....	37	.....	36	.....	12	.....	19	.....	255	6
182	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	7,867	28	4,863	19	2,918	13	3,443	8	1,535	4
183	Paper hangers.....	555	2	174	2	119	.....	350	2	56	.....
184	Paper mill operatives.....	357	76	79	16	13	.....	66	34	4	3
185	Photographers.....	700	82	684	117	442	68	328	22	145	9
186	Piano and organ makers and tuners (a).....	245	1	84	.....	42	.....	77	.....	48	.....
187	Plasterers.....	2,376	.....	1,318	1	1,256	.....	861	.....	413	1
188	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1,098	1	569	.....	371	.....	507	.....	188	1
189	Potters.....	629	42	286	1	50	.....	119	17	23	.....
190	Powder and cartridge makers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
191	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a).....	1,861	168	1,857	107	1,320	110	1,211	58	695	21
192	Print works operatives (a).....	28	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
193	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	134	1	207	4	195	1	51	.....	26	.....
194	Roofers and slaters.....	111	.....	35	.....	23	.....	55	.....	197	1
195	Rope and cordage makers.....	27	1	16	4	4	.....	194	40	15	5
196	Rubber factory operatives.....	5	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
197	Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	17	1	10	.....	2	1	11	3	50	.....
198	Salt works employes.....	.....	.....	1	.....	146	12	.....	.....	.....	.....
199	Saw and planing mill employes (a).....	4,081	2	3,162	17	177	.....	2,589	2	2,104	2
200	Seamstresses (a).....	9	5,088	2	2,775	2	1,495	15	5,750	21	5,759
201	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified) (a).....	34	.....	5	8	2	.....	6	.....	3	.....
202	Sewing machine operators (a).....	22	34	8	55	.....	5	1	29	.....	4
203	Ship and boat builders.....	288	.....	91	.....	17	.....	176	.....	403	.....
204	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a).....	99	183	48	15	34	39	102	43	27	19
205	Silk mill operatives (a).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	6	5	.....	.....
206	Starch makers.....	149	16	82	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
207	Steam boiler makers.....	896	.....	478	.....	359	.....	185	.....	240	.....
208	Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a).....	337	.....	66	.....	68	.....	308	1	25	.....
209	Straw workers.....	27	5	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
210	Sugar makers and refiners.....	.....	.....	1	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	242	.....
211	Tailors and tailoresses (a).....	2,212	1,149	1,778	453	817	271	1,925	1,379	697	382
212	Tinners and tinware makers.....	1,532	11	1,241	9	894	3	1,030	7	481	2
213	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	1,524	216	1,117	191	469	24	3,041	516	999	387
214	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified) (a).....	315	5	159	12	13	.....	214	2	48	.....
215	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....	49	.....	28	.....	8	.....	184	17	20	.....
216	Umbrella and parasol makers.....	7	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	2	4	1
217	Upholsterers.....	689	40	372	21	152	4	335	9	219	11
218	Well borers.....	237	.....	515	.....	159	.....	33	.....	13	.....
219	Wheelwrights.....	350	.....	137	.....	79	.....	106	.....	200	.....
220	Whitewashers.....	132	.....	39	.....	17	.....	179	.....	60	.....
221	Wire workers.....	178	.....	83	2	27	.....	133	3	14	.....
222	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	3,624	166	671	22	191	.....	1,051	15	165	3
223	Woolen mill operatives (a).....	610	737	186	93	12	1	452	706	40	31
224	Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,486	112	1,073	202	558	37	1,059	115	566	55

a See explanatory notes in Table 2.

OCCUPATIONS.

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OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

MAINE.		MARYLAND.		MASSACHUSETTS.		MICHIGAN.		MINNESOTA.		MISSISSIPPI.		MISSOURI.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
3	1	11	39	39	52	8	13	15	12			15	9
44	1	207	28	3,547	936	129	6	75		35		258	9
21		191		331	5	181		77		38		344	2
1	5	190	59	68	81	4	10	3	10			4	14
525	10	763	19	2,010	238	1,629	53	1,116	10	92		2,282	3
72	37	210	186	1,081	623	46	40	20	14			102	29
7	89	41	216	774	2,052	76	325	9	96		5	10	47
437		1,285	14	5,725	186	2,480	15	625		66		2,025	69
	6	10	55	37	199		54		23		3	2	49
1		68	3	180	34	25	1	16	1			562	16
686	1	506	16	8,923	53	618	4	212		18		600	1
1,814	1	2,590	1	18,896	8	5,159	10	2,374	2	562	1	4,706	10
1,583	2	1,856	6	9,555	26	4,004	16	1,450		316	1	3,375	19
2,773		1,183		5,525	5	859	1	1,268	1	28		2,215	5
1,757		2,340		9,360	1	5,619		4,218		577		5,984	1
32	17	301	396	264	85	78	36	39	2	3		170	53
119		100		457		265		228		429		468	1
31	1	168	9	1,340	60	305	7	86		2		355	5
1,282	636	336	302	8,891	9,272	2,052	389	362	106	497	493	467	510
657		1,285		536		2,129	3	2,209	3	515	2	3,188	2
2	972	2	1,100	17	3,338	3	2,350		1,290		426	17	2,476
85		188	5	816	7	410		96		5		274	2
426		1,176	1	4,446		2,460	1	553		49		1,913	1
2		13	1	112	7	3		8				5	
		15	1	725	244	12	1	19				40	
2		22		140	9	18		38		152	2	53	
2,632	14	3,915	48	15,904	99	7,896	37	4,141	9	602	1	8,069	25
64	1	519	1	923	3	206	1	244	1	9		699	1
1,109	199	305	102	4,487	3,911	545	206	63	22			98	61
188	19	183	16	916	223	768	112	565	69	84	10	742	93
100	1	381	5	3,107	123	378		95	1	9		166	
87		797		946		817		954	1	135		2,311	1
330		1,014	2	4,882	2	1,141		1,310		39		1,764	
44		379	19	230	39	104	7	168	2	59		278	1
10				79	75	46							
538	105	1,433	64	4,956	531	2,175	131	1,741	86	241	27	3,354	239
19	5	51		1,605	649	19		19				28	
49	1	67		418	5	194	2	162	1	15	1	268	5
45		82		763		162		46		1		261	
44	23	42	42	1,338	1,006	21	2	3				74	22
3	7		2	3,778	2,994		6	7					1
221	4	184	5	395	25	48	3	16		3		52	24
6		6		14	5	460	10	1				3	
4,104	2	870	2	1,553	2	18,277	12	5,204	5	2,817	1	3,333	5
8	1,474	75	5,843	167	6,294	18	2,957	75	2,227	4	1,453	25	6,744
3		2		89		8				2		3	2
19	49	2	114	125	806	13	63	1	40		1		84
2,581	1	1,020		1,739		1,305		397		98		203	
34	56	188	991	184	1,190	46	84	49	65		1	194	158
34	45	13	19	845	1,907	34	191		1			11	3
151		544		40									
33		184		791		892		438		54		622	
4	99	34	91	490	2	767	9	46				589	
				752	1,585	24	37					1	1
2		21		233		2	1					7	
717	1,568	4,784	2,994	5,312	4,691	2,617	1,649	2,072	243	104	10	3,341	1,435
974	4	2,877	135	2,274	68	1,553	3	1,066	8	165		2,240	16
131	15	2,335	670	1,915	671	2,161	982	843	121	9		2,549	1,002
174		77		2,237	135	622	2	128		13		209	1
41	1	88	1	320	163	135	8	44		5		156	3
		29	35	34	57	12	14	3				15	2
168	8	626	55	2,129	218	625	29	298	13	36	1	864	19
10		23		26		202		264		35		100	
173		688		853		358		108		57		143	
6		458	3	132		44		37		34		281	1
42		63		2,494	283	327	15	36		2		346	3
800	96	886	40	6,874	529	5,571	260	850	13	170	4	1,837	176
2,519	1,303	273	183	12,980	9,281	247	220	130	98	34	36	188	85
973	98	1,136	240	3,368	1,181	2,085	255	750	74	144	13	2,131	297

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 3.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

OCCUPATIONS.	MONTANA.		NEBRASKA.		NEVADA.		NEW HAMPSHIRE.		NEW JERSEY.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1 All occupations.....	67,587	4,636	325,416	42,644	21,591	1,824	127,845	36,858	459,467	111,271
2 Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	25,584	196	167,117	3,457	10,404	132	42,360	622	73,477	1,412
3 Agricultural laborers (a).....	3,210	7	34,596	175	2,229	13	11,527	51	28,528	158
4 Apiarists.....	1	.....	23	1	1	.....	6	.....	4	2
5 Dairymen and dairy women.....	59	5	275	50	39	4	41	10	293	59
6 Farmers, planters, and overseers (a).....	5,629	146	129,106	3,186	1,588	55	28,731	555	34,041	1,105
7 Fishermen and oystermen (a).....	11	.....	81	.....	26	.....	172	.....	3,594	1
8 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	146	3	917	27	152	12	272	4	3,606	62
9 Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	500	.....	129	.....	86	.....	382	.....	107	.....
10 Miners (coal).....	711	.....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11 Miners (not otherwise specified).....	9,791	4	48	1	4,802	42	46	.....	1,824	1
12 Quarrymen.....	156	.....	235	.....	3	.....	484	1	866	.....
13 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	4,427	31	1,603	16	1,043	6	52	.....	148	1
14 Wood choppers.....	909	.....	54	.....	431	.....	586	1	332	.....
15 Other agricultural pursuits (a).....	34	.....	11	1	4	.....	61	.....	134	23
16 Professional service.....	2,294	606	12,294	7,245	730	330	3,529	3,302	15,600	6,763
17 Actors.....	58	53	61	29	3	.....	10	12	131	59
18 Architects.....	46	.....	165	.....	2	.....	24	.....	397	.....
19 Artists and teachers of art.....	30	28	120	193	3	10	56	101	530	289
20 Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	22	3	34	33	3	.....	28	39	134	105
21 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	90	.....	43	.....	50	.....	15	.....	308	1
22 Clergymen.....	144	.....	1,750	24	34	.....	657	17	2,000	18
23 Dentists.....	65	3	321	1	20	.....	161	1	435	8
24 Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	19	.....	88	5	3	.....	54	1	475	12
25 Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	294	.....	597	.....	106	.....	237	1	1,803	9
26 Journalists.....	103	2	564	10	22	.....	126	1	678	21
27 Lawyers.....	342	1	2,434	19	100	.....	416	1	2,157	2
28 Musicians and teachers of music.....	163	59	428	642	21	35	155	250	897	921
29 Officers of United States army and navy.....	60	.....	69	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	29	.....
30 Officials (government) (a).....	292	27	1,333	99	165	17	422	48	1,672	68
31 Physicians and surgeons.....	227	5	1,636	85	78	3	639	34	1,929	115
32 Professors in colleges and universities.....	10	1	67	8	4	1	34	10	112	8
33 Teachers.....	160	419	1,830	6,076	65	263	335	2,767	1,235	5,101
34 Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	150	2	503	16	48	1	100	.....	463	9
35 Veterinary surgeons.....	17	.....	236	.....	2	.....	35	.....	186	.....
36 Other professional service.....	2	3	15	5	1	.....	11	19	29	17
37 Domestic and personal service.....	17,653	2,683	38,745	20,527	4,526	924	14,428	9,283	81,334	48,188
38 Barbers and hairdressers.....	334	9	1,683	46	119	1	498	8	2,625	60
39 Bartenders.....	496	.....	961	.....	144	.....	162	1	1,929	11
40 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	116	179	310	491	53	77	179	293	220	1,175
41 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	938	.....	1,384	.....	220	.....	766	.....	5,541	2
42 Hotel keepers.....	260	51	908	91	121	19	396	26	1,431	142
43 Housekeepers and stewards (a).....	26	146	36	817	4	52	51	1,799	192	2,550
44 Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	53	.....	19	.....	68	3	18	.....	12	.....
45 Janitors.....	44	3	356	11	10	.....	80	4	477	80
46 Laborers (not specified) (a).....	9,888	21	25,190	134	2,077	40	10,539	56	54,424	401
47 Launderers and laundresses.....	677	153	440	1,109	340	154	147	301	853	3,524
48 Nurses and midwives.....	10	89	40	460	7	33	33	377	160	1,581
49 Restaurant keepers.....	85	8	354	36	22	7	64	11	446	46
50 Saloon keepers.....	835	13	1,171	6	225	11	292	17	2,845	225
51 Servants.....	1,818	2,008	3,439	17,292	990	523	637	6,373	6,278	38,221
52 Sextons.....	10	.....	24	.....	2	.....	31	.....	236	.....
53 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a).....	1,885	.....	1,596	.....	1	.....	12	.....	57	.....
54 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	151	.....	662	1	111	.....	492	.....	3,113	7
55 Other domestic and personal service.....	27	3	166	33	12	4	31	17	495	163
56 Trade and transportation.....	11,219	224	59,355	3,528	3,251	57	18,339	1,432	111,385	8,687
57 Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	544	14	4,658	74	74	4	735	39	5,668	147
58 Auctioneers.....	15	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	36	.....	90	.....
59 Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	231	1	1,342	15	48	.....	97	1	1,023	2
60 Boatmen and canalmen.....	27	.....	54	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	1,916	2
61 Bookkeepers and accountants (a).....	535	15	2,642	433	164	9	516	385	5,911	763
62 Brokers (commercial).....	7	.....	83	.....	1	.....	16	.....	391	.....
63 Clerks and copyists (a).....	1,414	70	10,022	1,272	370	11	2,592	480	20,643	2,070
64 Commercial travelers.....	96	.....	1,594	14	18	.....	301	5	1,189	7
65 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	2,088	.....	5,280	3	704	.....	2,942	1	12,200	6
66 Foremen and overseers.....	240	1	916	5	78	.....	217	3	1,171	74
67 Hostlers.....	146	.....	1,173	.....	53	.....	611	.....	1,696	.....
68 Hucksters and peddlers.....	79	1	514	14	25	1	330	6	2,105	45
69 Livery stable keepers.....	135	.....	1,068	.....	43	.....	233	.....	588	2
70 Locomotive engineers and firemen (a).....	451	.....	1,718	.....	182	.....	589	.....	2,097	.....
71 Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).....	120	1	1,298	36	24	.....	280	7	1,124	16
72 Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail).....	40	4	782	13	52	.....	245	16	1,004	138
73 Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail).....	191	2	1,340	21	99	1	817	11	4,100	427
74 Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail).....	30	.....	73	.....	5	.....	9	.....	481	14
75 Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).....	21	.....	39	.....	4	1	7	1	157	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 2.

OCCUPATIONS.

47

OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW MEXICO.		NEW YORK.		NORTH CAROLINA.		NORTH DAKOTA.		OHIO.		OKLAHOMA.		OREGON.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
50,217	3,934	1,921,785	513,940	422,171	115,192	59,956	7,815	1,088,609	184,177	19,849	1,057	115,988	10,793	1
26,190	421	401,529	8,603	318,711	55,648	43,131	824	418,806	10,213	13,617	311	50,080	900	2
5,946	45	131,967	629	129,448	42,348	12,157	116	106,932	759	1,057	10	10,521	84	3
3	268	3	3	5	1	5	1	92	3	2	2	11	13	4
28	1	902	250	67	38	19	5	1,309	115	13	1	171	13	5
9,943	313	241,648	7,362	179,476	13,075	30,109	691	275,221	9,121	12,117	294	29,313	744	6
11	4,669	5	5	2,542	44	19	19	944	1	1	1	1,473	5	7
120	4	10,567	317	449	66	51	3	4,375	176	24	2	592	17	8
156	2,004	2,004	1	1,723	2	33	2	800	25	12	2	1,818	10	9
804	1	147	2	97	2	36	2	22,012	6	4	4	146	3	10
2,167	1	2,909	5	715	4	8	2	2,423	3	10	4	2,162	3	11
24	57	4,853	5	148	4	6	9	3,377	3	2	4	62	34	12
6,775	212	558	833	84	1,087	684	8	573	2	374	1	3,071	737	13
1	204	29	204	2,870	68	1	1	610	3	1	1	737	3	14
1,386	326	76,484	38,892	8,971	3,325	1,945	1,113	138	20,130	843	174	5,007	1,919	15
7	8	1,867	1,402	3	5	1	1	221	147	1	1	148	73	17
10	8	1,593	4	35	47	9	10	347	3	7	8	68	106	18
6	1	2,976	449	51	16	2	2	688	786	1	2	85	10	19
15	821	786	14	40	28	4	1	189	137	2	2	26	10	20
24	2	821	210	28	12	1	2	202	2	2	1	19	8	21
159	2	7,322	35	2,240	195	340	2	4,988	87	82	1	545	8	22
23	1	2,234	133	195	8	29	3	1,095	18	20	1	129	23	23
1	6,518	1,801	28	304	45	3	45	604	13	1	1	48	24	24
112	1	6,518	151	170	5	45	81	2,395	4	40	4	474	25	25
47	1	3,209	17	992	198	81	337	1,207	57	30	264	182	6	26
239	42	11,177	4,713	96	20	337	48	5,324	12	264	26	661	1	27
174	13	5,844	332	96	115	46	20	1,668	2,406	13	26	232	218	28
51	4	539	693	20	26	43	6	29	353	8	6	5	38	29
189	4	8,356	76	1,321	13	337	1	4,283	54	68	6	569	38	30
150	246	10,446	28,442	1,534	2,884	184	1,015	6,747	287	211	6	696	40	31
3	1	462	187	50	3	6	7	314	41	2	2	52	7	32
152	887	6,269	91	1,817	11	380	1	9,841	15,703	75	122	838	1,404	33
17	281	3,096	3	44	1	60	1	1,124	41	12	1	183	3	34
6	1	887	3	11	1	36	1	477	20	6	1	44	5	35
1	14,331	281	226,885	3	42,177	1	4,875	40	81,905	20	374	3	5	36
98	12,473	680	532	13	151	1	1	5,775	168	90	2	497	29	38
129	13,327	37	318	105	105	1	1	2,984	7	23	1	506	1	39
33	1,234	4,191	94	258	27	48	48	547	1,651	19	13	108	243	40
162	18,780	7	1,138	245	245	20	20	9,894	3	29	12	1,167	96	41
91	7,068	476	235	74	243	20	20	1,658	221	49	12	401	96	42
11	1,211	11,255	65	1,541	9	345	345	232	5,603	1	20	61	379	43
12	384	384	44	44	36	1	1	30	2	2	2	68	9	44
9	3,912	1,346	71	2	43	1	1	1,187	175	4	4	73	7	45
11,363	279	194,493	1,616	21,126	4,484	2,011	10	128,610	1,182	692	13	14,365	70	46
171	697	4,294	17,803	118	8,129	48	158	818	6,251	42	55	1,075	164	47
7	1,444	8,175	41	553	13	56	56	272	1,610	2	2	38	181	48
50	2,681	262	119	48	41	3	3	862	92	33	4	102	15	49
249	11,278	604	165	4	148	3	3	6,555	289	72	2	740	9	50
777	34,309	179,439	4,299	27,055	338	4,224	4,224	8,501	64,508	144	252	2,235	3,476	51
1	766	4	62	26	1	1	1	287	671	2	2	28	52	52
1,089	3,926	33	579	2	874	65	6	671	12	130	10	18	53	53
75	13,527	957	55	14	9	6	6	4,030	133	10	2	297	16	54
4	2,445	957	55	14	9	6	6	471	133	2	2	68	16	55
4,903	76	481,790	45,774	28,171	628	6,505	174	180,978	14,600	2,025	50	18,534	839	56
159	4	24,418	771	1,048	33	636	5	10,254	384	329	3	1,443	50	57
3	474	2	44	44	6	6	6	245	13	8	8	15	20	58
53	5,831	35	109	204	113	10	10	947	1	41	1	510	20	59
9	6,190	22	204	762	10	15	15	605	1,722	1	7	98	103	60
177	23,993	4,618	762	50	244	15	15	7,928	1,722	29	7	923	103	61
2	1,676	5	55	164	7	47	47	197	1	2	2	14	256	62
673	94,220	9,532	3,532	164	650	47	47	25,697	4,637	188	14	2,593	256	63
12	7,903	78	395	4	98	1	1	5,101	52	12	12	476	2	64
534	55,808	41	3,225	1	304	1	1	22,112	11	144	17	2,203	2	65
80	3,738	341	374	1	207	1	1	1,917	35	17	17	208	2	66
48	8,039	3	443	43	155	1	1	3,025	2	24	2	341	5	67
57	13,179	469	244	43	31	1	1	4,497	167	6	2	99	5	68
55	2,689	11	188	1	119	1	1	1,676	2	61	2	240	69	69
235	7,723	540	332	1	332	1	1	5,700	45	8	8	423	70	70
63	4,861	100	347	1	143	1	1	2,849	45	112	112	414	5	71
61	4,384	382	698	9	119	3	3	2,678	107	46	46	204	5	72
134	16,094	1,155	1,141	25	97	5	5	8,235	339	160	4	363	12	73
13	4,548	66	61	1	5	1	1	341	4	10	10	35	74	74
8	809	10	17	1	1	1	1	252	1	1	1	29	75	75

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 3.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

OCCUPATIONS.	MONTANA.		NEBRASKA.		NEVADA.		NEW HAMPSHIRE.		NEW JERSEY.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Trade and transportation—Continued.										
76 Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	1,280	18	8,905	76	330	11	2,564	59	15,492	941
77 Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.....	27		561	2	7		98		1,465	5
78 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	69		502	11	22		92		1,939	56
79 Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	8		143	3	2		13		161	2
80 Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	288	3	978	11	109		189	3	1,485	6
81 Packers and shippers.....	63		232	48	26		83	21	697	220
82 Pilots.....	5		8				11		358	1
83 Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)...	25		133	2	13		23	3	411	11
84 Sailors (a).....	32		26		10		112		2,773	1
85 Salesmen and saleswomen.....	340	14	3,381	599	67	4	1,274	277	6,732	2,275
86 Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (a)	2,295	4	7,394	22	649		2,840	9	11,953	65
87 Stenographers and typewriters.....	42	52	372	717	3	4	28	53	371	799
88 Street railway employes.....	48		604	1			95		1,212	
89 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	238	24	1,036	132	53	11	162	50	1,425	386
90 Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes.....	23		205		10		67		555	157
91 Undertakers.....	15		73		5		78	2	521	4
92 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	3		53		1		4		125	
93 Other persons in trade and transportation.....	5		44	4			12		156	45
94 Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	10,837	927	47,905	7,887	2,680	381	49,189	22,219	177,671	46,221
95 Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	1		9				31		13	
96 Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	3		47		4		20		158	
97 Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....			4				2		57	2
98 Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	4		55	2	1		16		577	3
99 Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....			3				9		21	
100 Apprentices (dressmakers).....		1		27		3		5		186
101 Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.).....			3				4		19	
102 Apprentices (machinists).....	10		74		2		64		544	8
103 Apprentices (masons).....	2		15				8		216	1
104 Apprentices (milliners).....		1		18		1		2		25
105 Apprentices (painters).....	2		21		4		8		136	
106 Apprentices (plumbers).....	8		53				14		376	
107 Apprentices (printers).....	7		62	2	4		28	2	213	8
108 Apprentices (tailors).....			10	1			6	1	57	42
109 Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	2		14				9		71	1
110 Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	27	3	263	8	8		131	6	1,989	62
111 Artificial flower makers.....				1					31	98
112 Bakers.....	153	5	667	31	35	3	303	6	3,016	76
113 Basket makers.....	1		17	1		3	48	6	210	12
114 Blacksmiths.....	915		3,191	3	364		1,725		5,648	1
115 Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	6	1	35		2		316	9	913	88
116 Bone and ivory workers.....			1						68	15
117 Bookbinders.....	10	6	146	57	1	1	38	18	502	302
118 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	179	1	1,037	16	93		8,161	2,421	6,764	1,325
119 Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	17	1	54	1	4		54	6	450	83
120 Box makers (paper).....				31			147	174	504	862
121 Box makers (wood).....	1		29		3		215	16	825	82
122 Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	2		22		2		104		1,052	63
123 Brewers and maltsters (a).....	97	1	196		43		151		774	6
124 Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a).....	185		1,192	3	12		1,487	1	5,231	3
125 Britannia workers.....									11	
126 Broom and brush makers.....	1		127				40	6	295	71
127 Builders and contractors.....	301		1,109	1	25		134		1,601	
128 Butchers.....	464		2,111	2	165		459		4,791	2
129 Butter and cheese makers.....	7		200	3	7		56	5	162	8
130 Button makers.....									274	344
131 Cabinet makers.....	26		268		9		326		954	
132 Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....			17	2			26		199	23
133 Carpenters and joiners.....	2,689	1	11,205	9	473	1	5,182		21,181	10
134 Carpet makers (a).....			49	69	1		43	71	478	180
135 Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	46		458		23		238		544	
136 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	70		6		18		11		153	
137 Chemical works employes (a).....				1			13	5	231	37
138 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	34	1	227		22		94	6	879	120
139 Compositors (a).....	55	5	593	119	42	3	102	123	837	153
140 Confectioners.....	34	5	254	37	6		92	31	733	256
141 Coopers.....	23		308		8		414		1,480	1
142 Copper workers.....	6		29		3		11		199	
143 Corset makers.....							8	6	60	937
144 Cotton mill operatives (a).....			7	1			6,649	9,123	1,288	2,175
145 Distillers and rectifiers (a).....	2		45				1		65	2
146 Door, sash, and blind makers (a).....	4		7		3		209		389	
147 Dressmakers.....		564	13	3,990		195		2,414	35	10,268
148 Electroplaters.....			10				5		250	8
149 Electrotypers and stereotypers (a).....			12				1		60	
150 Engravers.....	1		50		1		23	2	814	23
151 Fertilizer makers (a).....							2		42	1
152 Fish curers and packers (a).....			1						7	
153 Gas works employes (a).....	3		39		1		49		219	1
154 Glass workers.....	9		33	2	1		11	2	4,221	77

a See explanatory notes in Table 2.

OCCUPATIONS.

49

OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW MEXICO.		NEW YORK.		NORTH CAROLINA.		NORTH DAKOTA.		OHIO.		OKLAHOMA.		OREGON.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
813	11	64,389	3,282	5,209	75	1,150	8	23,024	629	468	7	2,745	52	76
23		5,260	33	133	1	18		1,466	3	14		75		77
23		12,582	1,155	325	6	26		2,390	111	6		150	3	78
1		680	17	10		3		396	2	1		16		79
76		5,381	19	273	1	106	2	2,207	9	27		326	2	80
201		3,119	1,312	45	33	8		1,070	448			102		81
2		960		97		6		161		2		25		82
23		5,574	103	241	1	4		1,069	19	1		59		83
6		8,421	3	697		12		1,744	1	3		792		84
143	6	33,144	15,454	2,071	116	484	49	12,507	3,650	158	5	920	118	85
1,104	3	34,814	160	5,019	22	1,208	2	21,838	80	101	1	2,014	1	86
11	3	2,331	4,118	31	17	26	30	928	1,554	12	7	72	155	87
		8,044		72				2,303	1			195		88
78	15	4,987	2,093	362	18	161	12	3,703	479	29		323	46	89
7		1,787	85	55		5		651	9	3		43		90
11		2,075	22	56	1	8		878	4	3		33		91
3		754		45		1		223				3		92
2		911	277	3	4	2		164	78			10		93
3,407	590	634,420	193,786	37,231	13,414	3,968	829	273,658	57,329	2,020	148	20,520	2,440	94
		658	2	3				282	1	2		2		95
6		513	1	37		13		304				20		96
		251	6	3				116	2			2		97
2		1,094		52		1		364				16		98
		103		6		1		101				2		99
	1		1,220		2		8		277		2		6	100
		24		2				29				2		101
16		1,430	4	41		1		878	1			13		102
		390		14				76				8		103
			255		2		1		79				5	104
1		399	2	9				142	2			4		105
1		1,340	1	3		3		170				23		106
7	2	774	26	20		1		298	14			4		107
1		455	222	1		2		165	30			1	1	108
1		327		5		1		145				5		109
25	1	5,853	306	145	3	15	2	2,363	98			73	5	110
		377	1,997						8					111
69	4	13,070	396	106	8	48	5	3,763	131	58		248	3	112
		1,139	188	77	15			390	44			4		113
413		22,319	8	2,100	2	591		16,056	3	185		1,362		114
1		1,425	625	56	4	1		252	38	3		17	2	115
		234	51					19						116
		3,765	4,030	27	17	16	4	665	609		1	37	35	117
181		24,133	3,795	1,058	10	124		9,013	1,433	55		376	2	118
5		1,856	186	16		9		261	10	2		20	1	119
		1,601	3,715	25	7			55	481				7	120
		1,825	397	51	1			514	95	1		53	1	121
1		3,718	126			2		1,030	32			11		122
27		4,572	4	18		25		1,970	1			139		123
26		8,610	23	549	3	44		3,013	7	43		367		124
		72	6					1						125
		2,006	397	16		3		925	63			20		126
62		6,907	2	234		52		2,969	1	38		445		127
139		19,355	24	420		226		7,265	3	84		640	1	128
	1	2,876	224	9	3	16		587	10			23	1	129
		191	367					2						130
6		6,661	5	257		14		3,115	4	15		196		131
		606	68					375	85	1		13		132
811		72,987	35	7,110	3	1,052		39,404	11	753		5,285	2	133
	1	3,147	3,789				11	419	503			9	8	134
15		4,820	27	380		40		3,992	44	24		152		135
13		355		9				338				16		136
		753	223	18				113	25				1	137
23		3,130	311	89		29		1,807	532	6		85	2	138
49	8	4,659	892	166	9	71	17	1,428	355	19	2	110	60	139
7	2	3,465	1,518	86	2	20	1	912	284	28	1	102	27	140
1		7,458	14	775		11		4,470	2	4		129		141
2		579	3	19		3		139				3		142
		78	443					10	37				1	143
		2,357	3,166	3,473	4,319			202	302					144
		269		302				224	1			6		145
		1,678	2	29				126				28		146
	205	518	59,032		1,052		475	21	20,594		90	2	1,209	147
		673	35					183	3			6		148
		460	1					78						149
1		2,402	63	3				434	9			21	1	150
		57		47				19						151
		41		8				34				134		152
5		1,076	2	20		1		377				6		153
		4,241	275	2				3,998	320			7		154

TABLE 3.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

OCCUPATIONS.	MONTANA.		NEBRASKA.		NEVADA.		NEW HAMPSHIRE.		NEW JERSEY.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.										
155 Glove makers.....	3			6	1	1	120	63	47	117
156 Gold and silver workers.....	11		36		116		91	4	1,117	379
157 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	8		117		12		37	2	395	3
158 Hair workers.....				3			3	2	10	13
159 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	101		1,231		41		385	18	1,542	136
160 Hat and cap makers.....		1	30	10	2		11	3	4,745	1,392
161 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a).....			10	3			813	1,458	361	658
162 Iron and steel workers (a).....	488		436	2	15		652	102	5,859	115
163 Lace and embroidery makers.....		1		13				10	108	361
164 Lead and zinc workers.....	18		14				1		210	2
165 Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	13		49		3		503	2	2,588	59
166 Machinists.....	433		1,658	1	119		1,799	1	9,030	4
167 Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	113		612		21		1,225	1	4,720	8
168 Marble and stone cutters.....	143		587		12		1,328		1,598	4
169 Masons (brick and stone).....	624	1	3,114	1	82		1,268		6,766	1
170 Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a).....			128	2	9		1		140	22
171 Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	17		139		5		167		298	
172 Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	869	1	106		46	2	50	3	526	56
173 Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a).....	89	5	71	87	128		1,543	2,344	2,745	2,674
174 Millers (flour and grist).....	55		918		26		237		972	2
175 Milliners.....		123	8	1,343		69		532	6	1,435
176 Model and pattern makers.....	7		61	1	2		75		449	3
177 Molders.....	98		527	3	33		575		2,801	2
178 Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (a).....			2						35	2
179 Nail and tack makers (a).....			5				8		238	1
180 Oil well employes.....	1								9	
181 Oil works employes.....			20				1		300	4
182 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	410	1	3,493	21	105	1	2,122	11	9,375	64
183 Paper hangers.....	18		183	1	3		48	2	504	2
184 Paper mill operatives.....			20	11			544	137	721	96
185 Photographers.....	81	8	392	39	17		147	44	435	29
186 Piano and organ makers and tuners (a).....	6		46		3		78		590	10
187 Plasterers.....	137		1,334		19		40		525	1
188 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	165		883	2	27		291		3,083	2
189 Potters.....	1		105	1			19		2,978	823
190 Powder and cartridge makers.....									57	4
191 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a).....	266	3	1,790	70	43	3	344	36	3,261	114
192 Print works operatives (a).....							374	81	714	129
193 Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	23		162	3	2		43	2	284	1
194 Roofers and slaters.....	5		52				39		432	
195 Rope and cordage makers.....	9		10				2	7	131	31
196 Rubber factory operatives.....			1				6	2	1,595	583
197 Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	3		16		1		14		137	10
198 Salt works employes.....					2				22	
199 Saw and planing mill employes (a).....	508		409		133		1,639		974	
200 Seamstresses (a).....		161	8	1,519		92		611	86	2,841
201 Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a).....			1						323	12
202 Sewing machine operators (a).....		1		3			8	105	60	533
203 Ship and boat builders.....	7		18		4		74		1,406	
204 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a).....	3	1	13	9			6	13	524	1,428
205 Silk mill operatives (a).....							3		7,561	7,588
206 Starch makers.....			10	4			1		2	
207 Steam boiler makers.....	53		240		18		89		992	
208 Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a).....			29				15		125	
209 Straw workers.....				1				4	34	71
210 Sugar makers and refiners.....			4						276	
211 Tailors and tailoresses (a).....	195	19	1,209	152	58	2	360	622	3,602	2,116
212 Tanners and tinware makers.....	123		934	2	41		315		2,056	36
213 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	57	3	606	47	3		139	6	2,242	869
214 Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (a).....	11		15		1		283	9	1,294	21
215 Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....			22		1		29	1	999	129
216 Umbrella and parasol makers.....						1	1		176	95
217 Upholsterers.....	23		184	2	55		122	3	908	56
218 Well borers.....	4		178		6				58	
219 Wheelwrights.....	26		70	1	8		188		969	
220 Whitewashers.....	3		15		1		9		87	
221 Wire workers.....			20		2		31		1,138	147
222 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	37	1	206	5	12		929	116	1,604	92
223 Woolen mill operatives (a).....			17	3			2,195	1,346	1,661	1,285
224 Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	155	1	933	78	52		460	49	3,683	1,518

a See explanatory notes in Table 2.

OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW MEXICO.		NEW YORK.		NORTH CAROLINA.		NORTH DAKOTA.		OHIO.		OKLAHOMA.		OREGON.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
		2,111	2,888		1			10	9				1
48		3,234	605	41		7		690	51	4		21	
5		1,678		42		6		579	1	5		47	
		121	147					53	33				
37		4,406	105	250		146		3,295	65	35		317	
1		4,503	1,969	8				154	122	1		7	1
		3,506	6,041	29	162		1	172	699			1	2
54		14,007	239	146	2	4		18,731	242	4		116	
	2	477	2,236		10		2	2	168				8
		477	29					160	8				
4		6,403	57	107		4		1,372	7			53	
160		25,543	22	954	1	145		14,365	24	16		684	
49	1	17,974	80	1,035		56		8,290	28	36	1	464	
38		11,236	21	234		14		3,279	4	32		163	
215		24,856	11	1,331		150		10,517		145		503	
		544	240	8	4	2		201	47			433	10
14		2,081	6	770		13		717		4		120	
86		2,391	135	31	3	1		872	77			17	
5		3,951	4,607	1,037	590	5	7	1,186	727	1		82	21
78		4,258	6	1,734	13	129		3,327	2	19		416	
	92	213	8,519		603		118	27	4,357		31	2	344
3		1,725	84	13	1	1		1,005	7	1		48	
16		11,174	11	188		7		7,502	5	3		186	
		218	9					14					
		201	48					790	34				
		573	1					1,157	2				
		1,037	4	32				590	4			2	
121	1	40,260	273	1,026	3	199	1	16,564	114	121		1,158	7
3		1,800	12	13		7		968	13	1		32	
		3,912	1,254	30	11			1,275	629			14	2
24	2	2,375	257	92	4	57	5	1,228	154	15	1	148	27
1		4,867	63	19		3		431				26	
47		3,875	1	198		29		3,470	1	44		236	
25	1	14,980	20	82		17		2,854	2	7		299	1
6	7	747	132	58	9			3,375	592			45	
		104	17	1				102	10				
79		17,055	1,107	451	10	125	4	4,804	439	57	2	533	47
		863	279					34					
6		1,118	10	15		23		290	5	6		29	
		1,704	2	7				467				3	
		1,048	652	2				513	303			26	1
		1,023	505					373	172			3	
		818	62	13		2		93	11			14	
		710	76					53				1	
113		7,397	5	3,407	3	50		4,231		31		1,934	7
2	233	2,466	19,538	4	4,227		150	40	11,411		12	9	338
		76	2	3				52				1	
		604	2,723	3	3			27	76				1
1		4,731	2	99		2		963		1		190	
		2,156	8,627					92	122			7	
	15	2,417	3,505	20	22			24	16				
		89	45					126	50				
29		3,181	2	29		35		1,972				95	
		1,619	3	4				1,163	1			7	
		131	300					37	8			2	1
		640	2					23					
71	6	41,908	19,383	231	144	106	13	7,066	5,775	22	3	535	70
44		9,703	213	248	5	84		3,923	48	32		319	
4		18,526	7,126	3,754	1,965	51	1	4,825	2,158	13	1	100	18
		2,572	93	22		1		1,103	20			23	
3		1,079	229					326	3	5		11	
		484	734	2				49	18			3	
5		4,913	498	86	4	2		2,049	109	5		112	9
4		205		5		19		672	1	24		13	
13		1,681		265		7		637		2		43	
1	1	380	3	33		1		523				2	
2		1,615	196	2		1		1,242	21	1		8	2
5		10,065	476	431	11	6		5,624	343			170	1
29	2	4,040	3,973	131	69			570	526			114	41
39	2	9,463	4,756	559	72	15	3	3,333	871	6	1	266	9

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 3.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

OCCUPATIONS.	PENNSYLVANIA.		RHODE ISLAND.		SOUTH CAROLINA.		SOUTH DAKOTA.		TENNESSEE.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1 All occupations	1, 635, 143	323, 948	113, 164	42, 714	311, 423	129, 431	102, 635	11, 458	473, 171	80, 582
2 Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	446, 877	6, 209	12, 422	184	239, 567	88, 450	69, 429	1, 410	313, 070	23, 816
3 Agricultural laborers (a)	99, 290	1, 036	4, 801	41	116, 952	78, 315	12, 256	117	107, 388	12, 621
4 Apiarists	68	1	.....	.....	3	.....	5	.....	14	.....
5 Dairymen and dairywomen	875	121	6	1	46	15	38	2	323	52
6 Farmers, planters, and overseers (a)	203, 281	4, 763	5, 798	132	117, 156	10, 069	53, 409	1, 277	196, 230	11, 049
7 Fishermen and oystermen (a)	825	2	782	.....	501	6	28	.....	335	.....
8 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	5, 680	127	749	7	261	23	130	7	897	85
9 Lumbermen and raftsmen	9, 011	5	18	.....	269	.....	77	.....	1, 066	.....
10 Miners (coal)	103, 161	119	51	.....	.....	.....	42	.....	3, 434	2
11 Miners (not otherwise specified)	13, 595	16	15	.....	782	.....	1, 947	.....	1, 455	.....
12 Quarrymen	6, 484	11	128	.....	200	.....	317	.....	825	.....
13 Stock raisers, herders, and grovers	740	.....	16	.....	82	2	879	7	217	4
14 Wood choppers	3, 670	1	53	.....	776	3	289	.....	862	1
15 Other agricultural pursuits (a)	197	7	5	3	2, 539	17	12	.....	24	2
16 Professional service	50, 944	24, 136	3, 447	1, 999	5, 970	2, 223	3, 613	2, 382	14, 983	4, 467
17 Actors	345	193	33	19	3	1	10	11	19	9
18 Architects	528	4	87	.....	20	.....	19	.....	99	.....
19 Artists and teachers of art	1, 016	883	108	105	30	32	18	26	168	142
20 Authors and literary and scientific persons	318	169	44	34	12	9	13	6	30	26
21 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	646	7	36	.....	22	.....	17	.....	20	.....
22 Clergymen	6, 512	68	419	5	1, 623	5	621	9	2, 674	10
23 Dentists	1, 779	49	109	7	138	.....	59	1	352	1
24 Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	1, 322	42	205	7	5	.....	8	.....	45	.....
25 Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	4, 607	7	373	2	236	.....	197	.....	634	3
26 Journalists	1, 640	61	125	4	100	2	196	3	304	10
27 Lawyers	6, 728	7	283	.....	771	1	737	3	2, 064	.....
28 Musicians and teachers of music	2, 385	3, 137	229	263	82	164	65	149	228	604
29 Officers of United States army and navy	120	.....	35	.....	10	.....	19	.....	6	.....
30 Officials (government) (a)	5, 146	407	484	30	685	47	476	34	1, 638	74
31 Physicians and surgeons	7, 978	378	469	57	1, 129	11	395	14	3, 385	51
32 Professors in colleges and universities	387	71	24	4	61	5	29	5	85	15
33 Teachers	7, 645	18, 578	265	1, 447	1, 008	1, 945	618	2, 121	2, 970	3, 508
34 Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.	1, 088	45	82	1	24	1	54	.....	204	10
35 Veterinary surgeons	596	.....	26	.....	7	.....	62	.....	45	1
36 Other professional service	158	27	11	14	4	.....	.....	.....	13	3
37 Domestic and personal service	332, 026	145, 750	17, 747	11, 159	22, 335	29, 437	8, 232	5, 679	43, 480	41, 859
38 Barbers and hairdressers	8, 239	260	683	22	414	7	300	5	1, 158	20
39 Bartenders	4, 381	13	436	5	231	.....	73	.....	721	1
40 Boarding and lodging house keepers	800	2, 451	93	289	46	231	87	73	190	681
41 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	18, 697	9	1, 235	.....	679	.....	357	.....	2, 252	1
42 Hotel keepers	4, 370	371	193	26	111	50	372	34	395	95
43 Housekeepers and stewards (a)	576	8, 930	61	872	64	937	18	314	81	1, 563
44 Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts	32	.....	4	.....	3	.....	13	.....	13	.....
45 Janitors	1, 527	309	235	6	64	6	46	4	202	11
46 Laborers (not specified) (a)	260, 095	2, 129	11, 088	143	16, 003	4, 795	5, 171	26	29, 799	1, 378
47 Launderers and laundresses	1, 814	6, 608	151	1, 003	128	7, 669	146	233	287	11, 486
48 Nurses and midwives	575	3, 922	70	452	46	502	20	108	65	561
49 Restaurant keepers	1, 584	168	145	5	67	55	90	18	138	34
50 Saloon keepers	2, 584	138	415	4	114	9	154	2	673	8
51 Servants	15, 720	120, 095	1, 539	8, 277	3, 653	15, 157	558	4, 858	6, 033	25, 961
52 Sextons	766	6	46	.....	56	.....	9	.....	77	1
53 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a) ..	526	.....	330	.....	11	.....	742	.....	14	.....
54 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	9, 116	19	944	.....	613	.....	66	.....	1, 171	27
55 Other domestic and personal service	594	322	79	55	32	19	10	4	211	31
56 Trade and transportation	297, 699	26, 563	24, 709	2, 663	21, 024	711	12, 461	389	52, 126	1, 780
57 Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors	13, 379	425	1, 032	35	815	8	1, 133	11	2, 706	70
58 Auctioneers	357	.....	35	.....	21	.....	5	.....	31	.....
59 Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	1, 381	5	136	3	97	2	311	5	354	5
60 Boatmen and canalmen	2, 051	.....	61	.....	163	.....	20	.....	228	.....
61 Bookkeepers and accountants (a)	10, 594	2, 128	1, 394	607	656	26	362	44	2, 008	126
62 Brokers (commercial)	567	.....	57	.....	63	.....	10	.....	88	.....
63 Clerks and copyists (a)	47, 141	6, 495	3, 806	602	2, 997	150	1, 260	131	6, 667	497
64 Commercial travelers	2, 876	54	404	7	238	.....	158	4	1, 109	7
65 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	39, 647	26	3, 850	2	2, 006	1	1, 118	1	6, 783	10
66 Foremen and overseers	3, 030	173	178	5	265	1	283	.....	523	3
67 Hostlers	4, 808	.....	769	.....	357	.....	189	1	854	2
68 Hucksters and peddlers	6, 200	218	765	14	217	101	55	4	752	21
69 Livery stable keepers	1, 818	4	185	.....	117	.....	280	.....	384	.....
70 Locomotive engineers and firemen (a)	9, 861	.....	297	.....	484	.....	320	.....	1, 340	.....
71 Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail) ..	3, 996	103	324	5	232	5	260	4	777	10
72 Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	2, 793	337	168	27	321	12	145	4	1, 588	31
73 Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	9, 996	978	1, 147	28	767	36	303	1	2, 054	154
74 Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail) ..	515	17	250	2	37	.....	17	.....	50	.....
75 Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale) ..	442	9	65	.....	13	.....	5	.....	39	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 2.

OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

TEXAS.		UTAH.		VERMONT.		VIRGINIA.		WASHINGTON.		WEST VIRGINIA.		WISCONSIN.		WYOMING.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
610,193	86,015	59,825	7,076	108,804	19,967	445,473	106,366	153,581	11,115	202,081	21,707	495,229	81,061	28,736	1,894	1
398,140	34,178	23,510	573	55,534	649	255,009	16,736	47,291	652	126,631	3,256	236,168	5,931	11,128	73	2
111,469	18,084	4,430	32	18,012	78	108,008	9,684	8,173	51	34,587	479	60,400	583	1,139	3	3
40	4	12	1	23	1	12	1	4	1	6	1	104	3	1	1	4
506	24	37	17	25	2	176	42	148	3	71	33	286	37	15	2	5
263,548	15,803	11,854	486	34,310	563	131,430	6,868	27,032	539	80,434	2,718	161,460	5,244	2,524	47	6
429	2	23	1	43	1	7,640	59	1,162	40	51	1	792	2	10	1	7
1,050	55	505	23	279	5	971	66	542	8	253	15	1,449	59	29	4	8
1,050	140	521	1	401	1	655	1	4,826	1	1,050	1	7,209	2	21	1	9
653	1	521	1	133	1	665	1	2,179	2	8,972	7	3,042	1	1,874	3	10
242	3	3,117	3	133	1	3,259	2	926	1	633	1	3,042	1	1,150	1	11
373	121	121	1	2,068	1	792	1	140	1	249	1	604	1	71	1	12
17,626	193	2,409	9	46	3	196	3	1,036	8	68	1	202	1	4,134	13	13
1,038	151	151	1	191	1	1,171	5	1,121	1	243	1	599	1	157	1	14
116	10	190	3	3	6	34	6	2	1	14	1	21	1	3	1	15
22,226	5,897	2,135	708	3,029	3,247	11,965	5,730	6,598	1,616	6,397	2,265	13,545	10,733	953	250	16
136	133	20	37	4	1	28	35	137	139	11	2	93	58	8	7	17
155	69	69	1	14	1	48	1	225	1	23	1	156	1	5	1	18
148	162	59	28	39	60	80	69	119	102	55	64	201	240	9	14	19
65	24	15	7	19	21	51	17	23	11	12	3	58	48	10	2	20
59	49	49	1	7	1	28	1	45	1	23	1	44	1	14	1	21
3,354	9	119	4	614	6	2,164	16	518	7	987	1	2,116	18	62	1	22
398	7	89	4	130	1	284	1	149	1	118	1	412	19	16	1	23
57	1	26	1	25	1	79	1	81	1	23	1	175	4	2	1	24
886	1	280	1	106	1	791	1	1,109	1	360	1	806	1	125	1	25
520	18	84	2	76	6	192	4	320	6	117	1	469	18	23	2	26
3,552	3	315	1	457	1	1,649	1	1,195	9	937	1	1,686	5	131	1	27
667	891	104	82	99	233	261	286	307	220	90	187	621	843	65	22	28
228	19	19	1	7	1	137	1	65	1	7	1	10	1	117	1	29
2,808	145	261	36	355	57	1,754	93	671	27	522	42	1,929	102	121	7	30
4,340	41	226	16	614	26	1,931	47	739	38	1,026	20	1,733	67	87	3	31
107	6	9	1	31	6	120	6	20	4	30	6	149	6	1	1	32
4,415	4,433	309	485	306	2,824	2,210	5,149	567	1,045	1,986	1,935	2,260	9,292	49	187	33
275	20	66	5	92	1	107	4	258	1	47	1	329	8	100	4	34
46	13	13	1	29	1	40	1	29	1	17	1	281	1	6	1	35
10	3	3	1	5	1	11	2	21	7	6	1	17	5	3	1	36
63,459	37,210	12,037	3,498	11,805	10,254	58,545	67,714	36,692	5,599	19,427	11,997	73,196	38,802	7,169	1,165	37
1,891	22	216	11	342	5	983	18	768	16	436	3	1,740	70	107	1	38
1,575	3	236	1	23	1	720	9	965	1	161	1	1,453	5	138	1	39
376	1,171	44	105	58	128	146	485	247	273	59	162	438	454	18	27	40
1,962	413	413	1	572	1	2,069	1	1,888	1	1,160	1	3,512	3	228	1	41
928	330	114	39	286	20	383	78	622	76	282	62	1,628	106	75	9	42
70	1,465	15	181	41	1,339	136	2,507	128	423	25	858	54	1,807	16	70	43
51	33	33	1	16	1	40	1	78	1	11	1	134	1	41	1	44
202	9	33	6	53	2	225	15	102	4	60	14	389	23	34	1	45
41,448	1,878	8,465	64	9,244	87	42,070	3,102	24,041	59	14,971	120	54,398	475	4,785	9	46
812	10,724	233	217	79	283	237	12,916	820	374	57	865	309	1,420	77	91	47
79	491	8	187	48	318	95	1,070	29	204	31	154	151	807	6	24	48
405	69	48	12	51	7	147	56	259	37	50	14	233	47	26	1	49
1,842	37	263	1	46	1	266	14	1,084	8	267	9	3,940	64	156	3	50
8,329	20,984	967	2,667	677	8,056	8,390	47,387	4,648	4,106	1,339	9,701	3,206	33,463	642	927	51
81	15	15	1	29	1	140	5	25	1	29	1	95	1	8	1	52
1,796	766	766	1	1,323	1	1,323	1	1,097	1	2	1	27	1	754	1	53
1,405	149	149	1	1,062	6	1,062	6	432	1	458	3	1,369	2	52	1	54
207	27	19	8	113	46	113	46	59	18	29	32	120	56	6	2	55
75,209	1,824	10,548	540	13,834	717	56,649	1,877	28,421	845	22,239	734	63,830	4,790	5,172	86	56
4,578	101	1,055	25	505	16	2,245	24	3,057	34	658	13	4,098	107	158	8	57
39	8	8	1	14	1	95	1	41	1	26	1	38	1	1	1	58
807	25	201	4	128	1	210	1	785	13	60	1	499	5	60	1	59
138	1	1	1	34	1	565	1	106	1	227	1	195	1	3	1	60
2,868	132	531	31	442	135	1,427	63	1,451	103	469	38	2,862	592	155	10	61
78	10	10	1	12	1	102	1	28	1	15	1	47	1	1	1	62
9,894	448	1,546	211	1,818	254	8,597	508	3,006	245	2,538	277	8,825	1,992	679	27	63
1,442	14	151	6	286	2	648	6	296	2	327	2	1,714	15	35	1	64
7,009	11	1,565	3	2,403	1	5,084	1	3,778	1	2,408	1	8,217	1	732	1	65
1,072	1	159	1	221	2	639	2	385	1	332	1	1,007	11	137	1	66
1,023	1	94	1	341	1	870	1	298	1	246	1	1,161	1	82	1	67
913	33	114	5	280	7	549	60	104	5	243	3	863	27	9	1	68
768	1	68	1	194	1	260	1	305	1	97	1	739	1	34	1	69
2,775	2	416	1	584	1	1,375	1	670	1	1,225	1	2,050	1	487	1	70
1,555	5	122	1	183	4	582	4	465	2	244	4	1,111	26	54	1	71
1,702	33	77	6	224	2	800	25	264	3	470	9	860	25	23	1	72
2,970	91	154	10	459	8	1,710	119	707	8	605	39	1,850	94	48	2	73
160	34	34	1	2	1	102	1	115	1	21	1	151	3	15	1	74
57	8	8	1	1	1	27	1	49	1	7	1	65	1	4	1	75

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 3.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

	OCCUPATIONS.	PENNSYLVANIA.		RHODE ISLAND.		SOUTH CAROLINA.		SOUTH DAKOTA.		TENNESSEE.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	Trade and transportation—Continued.										
76	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	40,285	2,638	3,847	250	3,288	134	2,444	26	7,061	108
77	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	1,924	27	210	1	128	1	85	.....	338	2
78	Messengers and errand and office boys.....	7,345	291	566	13	186	1	26	.....	441	15
79	Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	679	5	21	.....	32	.....	2	.....	90	1
80	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	4,501	12	299	1	225	.....	231	3	656	4
81	Packers and shippers.....	1,987	956	133	205	30	4	22	.....	110	15
82	Pilots.....	268	.....	33	.....	63	.....	3	.....	82	.....
83	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)...	927	26	105	2	530	3	8	1	1,283	6
84	Sailors (a).....	1,770	.....	389	.....	409	.....	29	.....	304	.....
85	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	21,205	8,962	2,073	619	1,756	171	609	63	3,479	395
86	Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (a)	42,525	179	1,203	10	4,017	23	2,430	3	8,425	32
87	Stenographers and typewriters.....	1,144	1,427	31	97	49	13	61	65	138	183
88	Street railway employes.....	3,686	1	478	.....	94	.....	18	.....	420	.....
89	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	5,115	964	125	102	270	19	220	18	632	78
90	Telegraph and telephonelinemen and electric light and power company employes.	912	23	137	22	24	.....	22	.....	93	1
91	Undertakers.....	1,233	19	104	.....	41	.....	12	.....	160	.....
92	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	570	8	12	.....	11	.....	1	.....	34	.....
93	Other persons in trade and transportation.....	171	53	20	4	5	.....	4	.....	45	4
94	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	507,597	121,290	54,839	26,709	22,527	8,610	8,900	1,598	49,512	8,660
95	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	251	.....	27	.....	8	.....	4	.....	36	.....
96	Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	681	.....	38	.....	50	1	19	.....	38	.....
97	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	92	2	6	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
98	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	1,122	1	74	.....	99	.....	6	.....	66	.....
99	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....	119	.....	5	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	9	.....
100	Apprentices (dressmakers).....	.....	569	.....	42	.....	47	.....	12	.....	5
101	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.).....	62	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	1	.....
102	Apprentices (machinists).....	1,852	3	227	.....	32	.....	3	.....	51	.....
103	Apprentices (masons).....	293	.....	24	.....	21	.....	4	.....	14	.....
104	Apprentices (milliners).....	.....	141	.....	12	.....	3	.....	2	.....	3
105	Apprentices (painters).....	408	.....	26	1	10	.....	4	.....	5	.....
106	Apprentices (plumbers).....	518	1	51	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	28	.....
107	Apprentices (printers).....	634	13	34	.....	24	1	20	.....	27	1
108	Apprentices (tailors).....	232	80	13	10	27	2	.....	.....	5	.....
109	Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	329	.....	19	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	31	.....
110	Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	6,129	257	354	25	149	4	42	1	223	2
111	Artificial flower makers.....	43	314	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
112	Bakers.....	8,393	283	449	32	249	23	90	9	323	10
113	Basket makers.....	434	12	15	2	24	3	.....	.....	75	15
114	Blacksmiths.....	23,321	5	1,366	.....	1,379	1	1,001	.....	4,125	1
115	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	2,743	99	1,663	290	21	3	5	.....	44	7
116	Bone and ivory workers.....	154	28	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
117	Bookbinders.....	1,423	1,446	61	43	26	15	14	10	85	76
118	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	16,720	1,936	583	29	568	7	229	1	1,241	10
119	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	1,030	33	68	2	7	.....	9	.....	29	.....
120	Box makers (paper).....	583	1,619	69	357	.....	2	.....	.....	2	24
121	Box makers (wood).....	724	238	115	13	2	.....	1	.....	128	.....
122	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	1,606	41	81	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	25	.....
123	Brewers and maltsters (a).....	1,978	6	56	.....	18	.....	26	.....	79	.....
124	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a).....	6,784	23	157	.....	333	.....	128	.....	1,116	4
125	Britannia workers.....	37	3	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
126	Broom and brush makers.....	1,113	83	36	29	2	.....	18	.....	84	.....
127	Builders and contractors.....	4,715	.....	276	.....	214	.....	164	.....	759	.....
128	Butchers.....	12,510	31	513	.....	431	1	411	.....	804	.....
129	Butter and cheese makers.....	581	24	34	.....	9	.....	48	2	25	.....
130	Button makers.....	149	72	31	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
131	Cabinet makers.....	3,756	.....	206	.....	93	.....	31	.....	450	.....
132	Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	285	32	79	3	3	.....	.....	.....	29	4
133	Carpenters and joiners.....	60,728	11	4,823	2	4,705	3	2,457	.....	10,693	1
134	Carpet makers (a).....	4,540	2,602	78	22	.....	4	.....	7	11	41
135	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	3,361	22	102	.....	111	.....	111	.....	507	.....
136	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	3,338	4	5	.....	13	.....	1	.....	234	.....
137	Chemical works employes (a).....	407	142	70	31	13	.....	.....	.....	20	10
138	Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	1,734	254	144	15	82	.....	31	.....	135	.....
139	Compositors (a).....	2,222	201	128	47	128	15	150	51	285	11
140	Confectioners.....	2,342	824	125	21	38	9	39	5	209	23
141	Coopers.....	3,399	6	93	1	467	.....	35	.....	639	1
142	Copper workers.....	304	2	36	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	35	.....
143	Corset makers.....	15	83	9	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
144	Cotton mill operatives (a).....	4,057	4,679	8,790	9,570	3,580	3,220	.....	.....	751	1,023
145	Distillers and rectifiers (a).....	317	.....	.....	.....	83	.....	.....	.....	109	.....
146	Door, sash, and blind makers (a).....	209	.....	38	.....	39	.....	.....	.....	35	.....
147	Dressmakers.....	40	34,126	5	3,075	.....	1,791	.....	924	4	1,989
148	Electroplaters.....	265	3	80	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
149	Electrotypers and stereotypers (a).....	156	2	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....
150	Engravers.....	910	123	290	5	5	.....	.....	.....	32	.....
151	Fertilizer makers (a).....	28	.....	11	.....	160	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
152	Fish curers and packers (a).....	17	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
153	Gas works employes (a).....	981	1	90	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	70	.....
154	Glass workers.....	11,769	659	26	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	13	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 2.

OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

TEXAS.		UTAH.		VERMONT.		VIRGINIA.		WASHINGTON.		WEST VIRGINIA.		WISCONSIN.		WYOMING.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
10,982	242	1,328	44	1,943	31	8,363	303	3,390	50	3,245	71	9,581	258	375	7
338	2	54	.....	65	.....	457	2	200	1	86	1	439	2	9	.....
472	11	114	2	77	.....	656	13	175	3	131	5	556	20	23	.....
94	.....	6	.....	11	.....	58	1	20	.....	29	.....	78	1	3	.....
686	1	184	.....	313	2	575	.....	429	2	259	1	715	2	88	.....
211	3	77	.....	55	3	108	26	51	5	95	42	360	145	9	.....
36	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	101	.....	33	.....	102	.....	55	.....	.....	.....
676	3	19	1	12	.....	778	6	52	.....	72	.....	195	6	8	1
895	.....	21	.....	41	.....	1,789	.....	1,611	1	120	.....	1,453	1	14	.....
5,304	341	544	92	801	136	2,884	501	1,551	156	1,019	151	3,205	781	101	11
13,443	47	1,564	4	2,010	5	13,436	52	4,157	4	6,003	13	8,688	13	1,616	1
243	142	33	39	31	67	110	100	153	147	42	30	218	459	11	10
570	.....	104	.....	69	.....	303	.....	144	.....	295	.....	364	.....	26	.....
1,111	132	134	54	183	40	836	56	367	56	396	32	1,196	164	155	8
115	.....	28	.....	31	.....	97	.....	114	.....	32	.....	150	1	8	.....
83	.....	19	.....	46	.....	150	.....	38	.....	50	.....	135	.....	5	.....
86	.....	4	.....	2	.....	45	.....	3	.....	38	1	50	.....	3	.....
16	2	1	.....	6	2	16	2	23	.....	7	.....	40	38	1	.....
51,159	6,906	11,595	1,757	24,602	5,100	63,305	14,309	34,579	2,403	27,387	3,455	108,490	20,805	4,314	320
29	.....	2	.....	15	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	151	.....	.....	.....
57	.....	12	.....	35	.....	87	.....	11	.....	32	.....	133	.....	1	.....
4	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	7	.....	4	.....	5	.....	40	.....	.....	.....
95	.....	29	.....	27	.....	164	.....	13	.....	50	.....	140	.....	3	.....
3	.....	1	.....	2	.....	7	.....	1	.....	3	.....	30	.....	1	.....
.....	4	.....	17	.....	13	.....	4	.....	7	.....	6	.....	146	.....	1
5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	17	.....	.....	.....
74	.....	3	.....	41	.....	108	.....	24	.....	111	.....	231	.....	10	.....
7	.....	16	.....	15	.....	32	.....	5	.....	6	.....	29	.....	.....	.....
.....	6	.....	2	.....	7	.....	2	.....	5	.....	4	.....	68	.....	.....
25	.....	9	1	9	.....	36	.....	8	.....	9	.....	58	.....	.....	.....
10	.....	20	.....	15	.....	30	.....	29	.....	11	.....	93	.....	2	.....
30	.....	18	2	26	2	68	1	23	.....	25	.....	108	2	6	1
10	.....	1	.....	1	2	14	1	3	1	5	.....	41	16	3	.....
20	.....	1	.....	11	.....	29	.....	2	.....	13	.....	111	1	4	.....
225	4	58	2	177	4	380	9	85	4	179	3	1,104	37	8	.....
.....	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....
716	19	131	5	128	5	466	14	412	8	189	5	1,075	69	52	1
17	.....	10	2	33	.....	86	59	5	1	23	2	168	7	.....	.....
4,146	1	800	.....	1,577	.....	4,514	.....	1,622	.....	2,311	.....	6,097	2	427	1
46	5	13	1	40	16	60	14	21	2	27	2	102	9	9	.....
.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
91	38	27	18	21	25	75	59	58	20	12	12	206	123	7	.....
1,215	10	482	37	550	64	2,322	56	477	2	862	5	3,804	614	93	1
44	.....	14	.....	9	1	37	1	50	1	19	.....	212	138	2	.....
.....	4	1	3	28	22	21	282	.....	.....	.....	21	9	116	.....	.....
9	.....	.....	.....	112	8	181	19	8	.....	18	.....	325	47	.....	.....
13	.....	9	.....	31	.....	10	.....	12	.....	4	.....	270	31	3	.....
110	.....	70	.....	5	.....	38	.....	168	1	68	.....	1,819	38	22	.....
930	2	432	1	175	.....	1,464	3	1,175	.....	503	.....	1,253	1	67	.....
70	3	18	.....	22	1	50	1	20	.....	27	4	160	4	.....	.....
1,046	.....	395	.....	113	.....	586	1	1,077	.....	323	1	881	.....	91	.....
2,090	1	344	.....	339	.....	826	1	897	2	478	.....	2,955	.....	143	1
15	.....	7	1	192	6	49	5	20	.....	14	.....	1,690	46	1	.....
.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
264	.....	62	.....	126	.....	367	.....	252	1	195	.....	763	2	19	.....
18	.....	2	1	9	.....	12	.....	11	1	5	.....	80	15	2	.....
13,252	7	2,992	4	3,912	.....	13,126	5	10,779	4	5,072	1	17,163	1	1,060	1
.....	14	23	30	10	21	8	10	.....	5	11	18	144	120	.....	.....
238	.....	54	.....	120	.....	500	1	160	.....	258	.....	1,604	14	18	.....
80	.....	33	.....	58	.....	93	.....	62	.....	463	1	121	.....	3	.....
11	2	.....	.....	8	5	19	1	.....	.....	5	.....	40	23	.....	.....
225	.....	62	.....	61	1	151	.....	128	1	53	.....	336	3	16	.....
430	57	61	29	78	87	217	5	300	44	72	22	437	191	21	3
366	30	43	8	26	6	223	20	130	17	74	3	379	115	14	.....
154	.....	29	.....	254	.....	935	.....	165	.....	513	.....	1,913	1	5	.....
38	.....	10	.....	7	.....	35	.....	9	.....	12	.....	52	.....	8	.....
350	109	.....	.....	305	304	778	827	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
14	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	80	.....	4	.....	25	.....	32	.....	.....	.....
6	.....	.....	.....	56	.....	38	.....	78	.....	.....	.....	290	3	.....	.....
.....	2,115	2	973	.....	1,735	.....	2,274	11	1,462	.....	1,114	9	8,718	.....	196
2	.....	1	.....	22	.....	3	.....	7	.....	2	.....	31	.....	1	.....
9	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	.....	.....
22	.....	10	.....	5	1	23	.....	14	.....	16	.....	93	1	6	.....
6	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
24	.....	3	.....	9	.....	12	.....	61	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
0	.....	10	.....	10	.....	52	.....	23	.....	28	.....	85	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	776	89	146	5	2	.....

TABLE 3.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

OCCUPATIONS.	PENNSYLVANIA.		RHODE ISLAND.		SOUTH CAROLINA.		SOUTH DAKOTA.		TENNESSEE.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.										
155 Glove makers.....	38	22	1	3						
156 Gold and silver workers.....	1,383	387	2,460	695	26		37		72	
157 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	797	5	30	1	27		13		81	
158 Hair workers.....	76	43	82	26						2
159 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	3,568	42	232	24	111		276		670	2
160 Hat and cap makers.....	1,900	645	63	22	5				7	2
161 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a).....	1,546	5,002	230	463		11			1	29
162 Iron and steel workers (a).....	52,122	375	1,727	279	85		20		1,335	4
163 Lace and embroidery makers.....	102	592		16		12				7
164 Lead and zinc workers.....	500	6	7		4				7	
165 Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners..	7,169	52	169		25		16		438	
166 Machinists.....	24,003	10	4,308	1	572		132		1,495	
167 Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	12,240	29	1,264		361	2	158		1,128	3
168 Marble and stone cutters.....	7,048	4	798		238		258		895	1
169 Masons (brick and stone).....	19,167	3	1,559	1	1,061		649		2,594	
170 Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a).	160	94	42	2	3				16	6
171 Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	592	3	75		321		23		734	1
172 Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	2,248	101	148	36	9	1	1		35	
173 Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a).....	11,284	9,332	3,179	3,196	901	500	22	20	468	248
174 Millers (flour and grist).....	5,679	1	72		579		245		1,929	4
175 Milliners.....	15	5,758		456		377		277		764
176 Model and pattern makers.....	1,699	17	198	2	19		1		60	
177 Molders.....	9,718	6	897		67		20		713	
178 Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified) (a)	86	4								
179 Nail and tack makers (a).....	838	26	22						26	
180 Oil well employes.....	7,048	7								
181 Oil works employes.....	1,831	4	31	1	43				82	1
182 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	20,036	129	2,293	4	783		459		2,257	5
183 Paper hangers.....	2,253	5	99		4		15		118	1
184 Paper mill operatives.....	1,825	817	89	22	14	6			13	8
185 Photographers.....	1,676	194	111	18	71	4	95	12	233	10
186 Piano and organ makers and tuners (a).....	693	25	84	1	15		13		41	
187 Plasterers.....	5,169	2	179		135		122		678	
188 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	6,175	2	653		77	1	55		415	
189 Potters.....	963	108	33	1	20		1		87	
190 Powder and cartridge makers.....	158	10		1					5	
191 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a).....	8,049	661	478	32	299	15	312	14	975	41
192 Print works operatives (a).....	563	161	629	187						
193 Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	569	17	22		9		45		52	
194 Roofers and slaters.....	1,354		46		11		1		35	
195 Rope and cordage makers.....	842	591	25	19					1	2
196 Rubber factory operatives.....	264	159	920	730						
197 Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	260	18	37	5	14		1		1	
198 Salt works employes.....	78									
199 Saw and planing mill employes (a).....	7,955	2	118		824	2	194		3,439	4
200 Seamstresses (a).....	262	14,514	3	571		2,317		217	6	3,479
201 Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified) (a)	40	4	13	1					2	
202 Sewing machine operators (a).....	36	582	6	40		4			1	5
203 Ship and boat builders.....	2,159		118		109		5		36	
204 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a).....	326	1,491	11	59		7		1	52	27
205 Silk mill operatives (a).....	1,570	4,312	65	101	1					
206 Starch makers.....	9									
207 Steam boiler makers.....	3,581	1	196		49		16		172	
208 Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a).....	1,650	1	69		5				153	
209 Straw workers.....	55	58	6	4	3					
210 Sugar makers and refiners.....	590		6		1					
211 Tailors and tailoresses (a).....	12,089	8,402	635	403	269	57	175	25	550	189
212 Tinners and tinware makers.....	6,194	100	354		203	4	179		796	6
213 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	12,882	5,279	124	115	35	1	85	3	539	155
214 Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified) (a)	3,128	73	619	41			1		52	
215 Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	521	188	9				1		82	
216 Umbrella and parasol makers.....	483	969	8	1	2					
217 Upholsterers.....	2,611	370	203	13	65	5	12		151	11
218 Well borers.....	688		3		9		55		68	
219 Wheelwrights.....	1,906		137		169		18		111	
220 Whitewashers.....	224		44		32		1		106	
221 Wire workers.....	1,331	91	69	136	4				28	
222 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	5,752	629	411	29	152	6	13		824	16
223 Woolen mill operatives (a).....	7,135	6,297	6,088	5,055	24	12	6	3	289	278
224 Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	7,693	1,319	478	173	1,376	109	40	2	603	87

a See explanatory notes in Table 2.

OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

TEXAS.		UTAH.		VERMONT.		VIRGINIA.		WASHINGTON.		WEST VIRGINIA.		WISCONSIN.		WYOMING.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
		1	3		2	12	35	2	1	5	4	40	45			155
88		12		22		80		36		58		82		4		156
147		28		14		65		55		40		149	3	9		157
	2				3	1	3					5	14			158
1,162	4	204		286		495		302		318		1,383	5	72		159
10		6	1	6	2	21	15	8	1	11		62	78	1		160
2	17	2	21	178	276	62	86		1	3	10	113	730			161
249	4	64		410	6	1,833	15	195		1,853	8	1,943	12	131		162
	18		6		4		13		3				35		3	163
				3		123	1					89	7			164
81		31		107		559	1	39		355		1,940	14	6		165
1,801		392	1	1,076		1,973		974	1	866		3,794		534		166
874	5	169		973	1	1,225	5	612		479		2,466	7	31	1	167
588		238		2,977	2	789		354		497		1,052		32		168
2,385	1	972		809		2,708	1	1,697		1,212		4,742		312		169
16	4			1		10	8	81	1	8		39	11			170
668		36		135		472		99		87		209		29		171
39		89	1	43		87	2	26		111	4	67	4	1		172
830	68	152	55	384	122	615	395	182	5	109	54	1,410	354	5	2	173
1,023	3	232	1	346		2,293	2	348	1	966		1,937	1	24		174
	1,101		212		437		580	5	337		406	5	1,876		48	175
44		10		24		92	2	54		31		253		1		176
237		89		309		686		292		186		1,879		11		177
2		1		1						1		4				178
2				28	1	71				328	1	19	3			179
		2				1				262						180
124		2		2		14				174		15		5		181
2,898	8	625		1,331	5	2,235	4	1,897	2	936	9	5,381	40	203		182
77		35		20		116		94		20	1	146		9		183
				353	74	48	20	63	1	70	13	819	356			184
431	23	77	4	123	8	152		211	21	118	4	595	97	21	1	185
57		3		311	28	39		24		9		81		4		186
336		222		12		1,007	1	742		300		530	1	71		187
347		168		129		414		676		141		875		43		188
60		8		19		45	2	28		390	135	88	2	1		189
						3	2					15				190
1,445	60	251	11	205	23	842	40	775	32	325	13	1,631	105	259	4	191
		2		10	9					11		19				192
97		14		16		36		60		16		123	2	12		193
30		10		75		28		12		17		59				194
12		3					1	4			1	57	99			195
				1								33	63			196
17		14	1	8		55	2	28	1			33	14			197
3		6				43				46						198
4,256	1	151		2,270		3,987	9	3,656	4	1,890	2	13,217	108	50		199
	2,975	3	199		542	7	5,003		314		1,058	36	3,232		48	200
3				3								3				201
	4		4	1	27		6		6		1	2	52			202
87		8		19		547		430		75		427		1		203
19	12	3	1	20	259	18	37	4	1	6	2	31	41			204
		10	6	3	1	51	107				1					205
												1				206
245		57		22		356		106		210		497		74		207
3		1		6		79		11		52		85		2		208
1			7		7							31	53			209
				3								1		1		210
812	69	308	40	197	204	578	270	510	69	332	189	2,980	1,181	64	4	211
821	4	145		319	1	807	3	402		327	2	1,502	50	42		212
180	4	60	3	74	10	5,882	3,479	213	6	473	157	1,906	274	30		213
90		3	1	68		32		60		72	1	352	8	2		214
24		8		2		164	1	9		8		461	20			215
		1		1		3				1	1	3				216
166	5	33	1	59	6	211	4	99		34	2	549	40	13		217
210		24				16		22		51		236		17		218
294		37		289		773		50		60		188		11		219
21		13		6	1	158		4		10		61				220
16		2		8		7		8		3		135	13			221
270	5	63	2	639	30	462	18	240	1	193		2,670	237	20		222
71	34	69	32	770	639	176	85			70	34	331	378	6		223
628	42	103	4	246	33	1,173	374	348	5	248	29	1,335	148	20		224

TABLE 4.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

ALL OCCUPATIONS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	Total colored. (a)	Persons of negro descent.
		Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.			
The United States.....	19,542,188	14,437,431	10,895,023	3,542,408	5,104,757	3,193,473	3,073,164
North Atlantic division.....	6,827,709	4,628,589	3,110,562	1,518,027	2,199,120	143,751	136,148
Maine.....	256,192	213,295	189,847	23,448	42,897	904	554
New Hampshire.....	164,288	120,701	105,118	15,583	43,587	415	349
Vermont.....	128,289	104,899	83,537	21,362	23,390	482	431
Massachusetts.....	970,255	589,195	378,888	210,307	381,060	12,189	11,028
Rhode Island.....	152,017	89,636	53,672	35,964	62,381	3,861	3,699
Connecticut.....	310,614	204,996	135,715	69,281	105,618	6,400	6,028
New York.....	2,395,422	1,517,056	869,252	647,804	878,366	40,303	36,936
New Jersey.....	546,156	362,665	239,488	123,177	183,491	24,582	23,884
Pennsylvania.....	1,904,476	1,426,146	1,055,045	371,101	478,330	54,615	53,239
South Atlantic division.....	1,772,368	1,658,553	1,540,464	118,089	113,815	1,345,688	1,344,140
Delaware.....	51,897	44,475	37,758	6,717	7,422	12,389	12,350
Maryland.....	297,227	245,793	186,102	59,691	51,434	96,040	95,811
District of Columbia.....	61,015	50,771	39,754	11,017	10,244	40,104	40,007
Virginia.....	310,487	300,296	291,718	8,578	10,191	241,352	241,095
West Virginia.....	209,669	199,171	184,616	14,555	10,498	14,119	14,101
North Carolina.....	320,277	318,045	315,578	2,467	2,232	217,086	216,590
South Carolina.....	151,197	147,418	143,510	3,908	3,779	289,657	289,550
Georgia.....	299,330	291,835	284,989	6,846	7,495	369,383	369,265
Florida.....	71,269	60,749	56,439	4,310	10,520	65,558	65,371
North Central division.....	7,491,329	5,317,726	3,782,479	1,535,247	2,173,603	182,509	175,757
Ohio.....	1,236,659	996,674	720,477	276,197	239,985	36,127	35,876
Indiana.....	705,004	626,635	522,581	104,054	78,369	19,054	18,858
Illinois.....	1,328,813	871,551	580,415	291,136	457,262	24,746	23,983
Michigan.....	751,199	465,885	311,118	154,767	285,314	8,376	6,394
Wisconsin.....	574,104	308,012	121,754	186,258	266,092	2,186	1,060
Minnesota.....	466,553	209,434	102,606	106,828	257,119	2,533	2,102
Iowa.....	627,407	454,489	325,347	129,142	172,918	4,428	4,345
Missouri.....	823,285	688,245	544,274	143,971	135,040	61,094	60,655
North Dakota.....	67,512	24,494	13,728	10,766	43,018	259	169
South Dakota.....	113,432	64,919	42,326	22,593	48,513	661	327
Nebraska.....	362,511	251,544	197,154	54,390	110,967	5,549	4,699
Kansas.....	434,850	355,844	300,699	55,145	79,006	17,496	17,289
South Central division.....	2,231,058	2,048,201	1,888,355	159,846	182,857	1,404,756	1,401,944
Kentucky.....	482,602	449,877	401,853	48,024	32,725	107,722	107,666
Tennessee.....	387,896	375,822	364,604	11,218	12,074	165,857	165,734
Alabama.....	247,993	239,126	231,710	7,416	8,867	293,609	293,406
Mississippi.....	157,955	152,747	146,993	5,754	5,208	304,784	303,837
Louisiana.....	179,324	150,832	114,917	35,915	28,492	243,750	243,157
Texas.....	525,393	440,460	397,738	42,722	84,933	170,815	170,085
Oklahoma.....	19,793	18,100	16,597	1,503	1,693	1,113	1,083
Arkansas.....	230,102	221,237	213,943	7,294	8,865	117,106	116,976
Western division.....	1,219,724	784,362	573,163	211,199	435,362	116,769	15,175
Montana.....	68,528	38,580	27,078	11,502	29,948	3,695	1,111
Wyoming.....	29,527	19,733	14,373	5,360	9,794	1,103	638
Colorado.....	186,937	131,450	104,748	26,702	55,487	5,006	3,583
New Mexico.....	49,744	42,691	38,724	3,967	7,053	4,407	1,044
Arizona.....	23,634	13,536	10,051	3,485	10,098	2,782	1,162
Utah.....	65,650	38,645	20,041	18,604	27,005	1,251	349
Nevada.....	19,217	10,579	6,889	3,690	8,638	4,198	152
Idaho.....	33,206	22,676	16,660	6,016	10,530	1,966	104
Washington.....	159,297	99,281	77,260	22,021	60,016	5,399	1,055
Oregon.....	116,850	85,593	71,710	13,883	31,257	9,931	635
California.....	467,134	281,598	185,629	95,969	185,536	77,031	5,342

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 4.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	Total colored. (a)	Persons of negro descent.
		Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.			
The United States	7,222,925	5,917,024	5,122,613	794,411	1,305,901	1,790,411	1,757,403
North Atlantic division.....	1,251,574	1,004,699	850,362	154,337	246,875	14,376	13,916
Maine	86,104	78,891	72,937	5,954	7,213	192	106
New Hampshire	42,920	38,721	37,054	1,667	4,199	62	60
Vermont	56,061	48,120	41,087	7,033	7,941	122	113
Massachusetts.....	80,440	55,605	48,448	7,157	24,835	660	605
Rhode Island.....	12,317	9,382	8,651	731	2,935	289	272
Connecticut	47,759	36,673	32,688	3,985	11,086	917	880
New York.....	406,988	330,080	265,518	64,562	76,908	3,144	3,056
New Jersey.....	70,673	56,923	50,179	6,744	13,750	4,216	4,195
Pennsylvania.....	448,312	350,304	293,800	56,504	98,008	4,774	4,629
South Atlantic division.....	948,279	930,455	913,153	17,302	17,824	766,039	765,441
Delaware	14,510	13,826	13,298	528	684	4,192	4,192
Maryland.....	75,137	68,466	61,919	6,547	6,671	30,259	30,257
District of Columbia.....	1,317	983	808	175	334	569	568
Virginia	167,751	165,433	163,850	1,583	2,318	103,994	103,913
West Virginia.....	125,047	121,541	117,231	4,310	3,506	4,840	4,810
North Carolina.....	233,648	233,008	231,955	1,053	640	140,711	140,287
South Carolina.....	104,483	103,866	102,963	903	617	223,534	223,496
Georgia.....	191,525	190,725	189,542	1,183	800	226,603	226,570
Florida	34,861	32,607	31,587	1,020	2,254	31,337	31,318
North Central division.....	3,199,057	2,361,700	1,836,660	525,040	837,357	40,046	37,480
Ohio	422,683	371,406	306,862	64,544	51,277	6,336	6,307
Indiana.....	327,208	299,972	263,594	36,378	27,236	3,361	3,310
Illinois	452,017	348,312	260,610	81,702	103,705	4,471	4,457
Michigan.....	306,130	198,472	143,195	55,277	107,658	2,371	1,502
Wisconsin.....	241,263	122,186	50,377	71,809	119,077	836	172
Minnesota.....	195,189	75,046	32,604	42,382	120,143	233	74
Iowa.....	329,398	229,576	166,586	62,990	99,822	992	984
Missouri.....	388,572	353,767	316,778	36,989	34,805	16,093	16,079
North Dakota.....	43,911	13,448	7,409	6,039	30,463	44	35
South Dakota.....	70,677	36,267	23,359	12,908	34,410	162	34
Nebraska.....	169,759	110,713	86,349	24,364	59,046	815	245
Kansas	252,250	202,535	172,877	29,658	49,715	4,332	4,281
South Central division.....	1,407,291	1,346,285	1,305,415	40,870	61,006	939,913	938,467
Kentucky	286,610	280,401	272,747	7,654	6,209	39,475	39,464
Tennessee.....	252,023	249,511	246,948	2,563	2,512	84,863	84,824
Alabama	168,258	165,580	163,746	1,834	2,678	212,594	212,485
Mississippi.....	113,358	112,017	110,248	1,769	1,341	246,691	245,921
Louisiana.....	79,192	73,793	70,335	3,458	5,399	161,538	161,244
Texas.....	325,563	287,234	267,767	19,467	38,329	106,755	106,587
Oklahoma.....	13,274	12,308	11,447	861	966	654	652
Arkansas.....	169,013	165,441	162,177	3,264	3,572	87,343	87,290
Western division.....	416,724	273,885	217,023	56,862	142,839	30,037	2,099
Montana.....	25,229	14,102	10,417	3,685	11,127	551	41
Wyoming.....	10,758	6,924	5,321	1,603	3,834	443	141
Colorado.....	58,951	40,327	33,210	7,117	18,624	292	184
New Mexico.....	23,707	20,902	19,529	1,373	2,805	2,904	166
Arizona.....	10,002	6,203	4,835	1,368	3,799	526	29
Utah.....	23,922	13,799	6,682	7,117	10,123	161	21
Nevada.....	9,180	4,594	3,126	1,468	4,586	1,356	42
Idaho.....	17,822	12,506	9,475	3,031	5,316	992	17
Washington.....	46,676	30,044	24,556	5,488	16,632	1,267	252
Oregon.....	49,503	38,055	33,265	4,790	11,448	1,477	108
California.....	140,974	86,429	66,607	19,822	54,545	20,068	1,098

^a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 4.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.**PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.**

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	Total colored. (a)	Persons of negro descent.
		Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.			
The United States.....	909,186	795,073	640,785	154,288	114,113	35,147	33,994
North Atlantic division.....	297,157	254,425	197,107	57,318	42,732	2,311	2,219
Maine.....	12,349	11,707	10,901	806	642	15	10
New Hampshire.....	6,826	6,399	5,994	405	427	5	5
Vermont.....	6,271	5,831	5,147	684	440	5	3
Massachusetts.....	43,017	37,476	30,608	6,868	5,541	230	219
Rhode Island.....	5,389	4,691	3,875	816	698	57	56
Connecticut.....	12,409	11,182	9,241	1,941	1,227	76	71
New York.....	114,624	92,318	64,141	28,177	22,306	752	706
New Jersey.....	21,992	18,332	14,068	4,264	3,660	371	369
Pennsylvania.....	74,280	66,489	53,132	13,357	7,791	800	780
South Atlantic division.....	79,464	74,985	69,193	5,792	4,479	12,897	12,872
Delaware.....	2,081	1,970	1,708	262	111	132	129
Maryland.....	13,660	12,211	9,976	2,235	1,449	916	914
District of Columbia.....	6,581	5,759	4,873	886	822	727	725
Virginia.....	15,123	14,540	14,050	490	583	2,572	2,566
West Virginia.....	8,432	8,185	7,569	616	247	230	229
North Carolina.....	10,106	9,925	9,726	199	181	2,190	2,184
South Carolina.....	6,143	5,961	5,656	305	182	2,050	2,048
Georgia.....	12,888	12,495	12,014	481	393	3,081	3,078
Florida.....	4,450	3,939	3,621	318	511	999	999
North Central division.....	367,199	318,845	246,625	72,220	48,354	4,148	4,012
Ohio.....	61,038	55,506	44,766	10,740	5,532	875	863
Indiana.....	34,045	31,983	27,847	4,136	2,062	474	456
Illinois.....	62,512	52,418	39,308	13,110	10,094	610	602
Michigan.....	33,291	26,681	19,402	7,279	6,610	199	154
Wisconsin.....	24,227	19,408	10,422	8,986	4,819	51	38
Minnesota.....	22,692	17,488	11,297	6,191	5,204	75	70
Iowa.....	37,670	34,171	25,757	8,414	3,499	92	89
Missouri.....	38,225	34,014	28,559	5,455	4,211	1,240	1,234
North Dakota.....	3,049	2,043	1,383	660	1,006	9	7
South Dakota.....	5,982	5,049	3,760	1,289	933	13	3
Nebraska.....	19,459	17,072	14,128	2,944	2,387	80	70
Kansas.....	25,009	23,012	19,996	3,016	1,997	430	426
South Central division.....	99,687	93,555	86,652	6,903	6,132	14,576	14,549
Kentucky.....	20,319	19,231	17,579	1,652	1,088	1,831	1,826
Tennessee.....	17,119	16,565	15,880	685	554	2,331	2,328
Alabama.....	9,990	9,601	9,180	421	389	1,962	1,961
Mississippi.....	8,113	7,902	7,561	341	211	2,749	2,745
Louisiana.....	8,417	7,217	5,561	1,656	1,200	1,609	1,606
Texas.....	25,523	23,233	21,557	1,676	2,290	2,600	2,595
Oklahoma.....	991	937	859	78	54	26	25
Arkansas.....	9,215	8,869	8,475	394	346	1,468	1,463
Western division.....	65,679	53,263	41,208	12,055	12,416	1,215	342
Montana.....	2,863	2,284	1,800	484	579	37	29
Wyoming.....	1,141	960	749	211	181	62	59
Colorado.....	9,731	8,282	6,904	1,378	1,449	99	88
New Mexico.....	1,692	1,392	1,208	184	300	20	10
Arizona.....	1,088	856	695	161	232	7	3
Utah.....	2,836	2,106	1,381	725	730	7	1
Nevada.....	1,020	846	577	269	174	40	.....
Idaho.....	1,291	1,095	855	240	196	4	.....
Washington.....	8,189	6,670	5,479	1,191	1,519	25	17
Oregon.....	6,776	5,823	4,978	845	953	150	28
California.....	29,052	22,949	16,582	6,367	6,103	764	107

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 4.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.**DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.**

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	Total colored. (a)	Persons of negro descent.
		Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.			
The United States	3,334,184	1,959,117	1,342,028	617,089	1,375,067	1,026,393	963,080
North Atlantic division	1,425,735	733,382	473,655	259,727	692,353	97,778	91,420
Maine	40,649	29,193	24,639	4,554	11,456	442	302
New Hampshire	23,485	14,507	12,187	2,320	8,978	226	165
Vermont	21,776	16,203	11,353	4,850	5,573	283	245
Massachusetts	177,720	66,760	39,946	26,814	110,960	8,218	7,210
Rhode Island	26,463	10,183	6,064	4,119	16,280	2,443	2,330
Connecticut	56,070	24,677	14,612	10,065	31,393	4,003	3,706
New York	525,938	237,697	124,065	113,632	288,241	28,499	25,596
New Jersey	113,831	53,785	33,999	19,786	60,046	15,691	15,057
Pennsylvania	439,803	280,377	206,790	73,587	159,426	37,973	36,809
South Atlantic division	177,583	149,611	131,904	17,707	27,972	414,229	413,467
Delaware	9,677	6,881	5,626	1,255	2,796	6,545	6,509
Maryland	50,654	36,075	26,283	9,792	14,579	51,647	51,431
District of Columbia	10,213	6,841	5,219	1,622	3,372	29,510	29,421
Virginia	30,767	28,973	27,819	1,154	1,794	95,492	95,383
West Virginia	25,431	23,461	21,226	2,235	1,970	5,993	5,977
North Carolina	19,225	18,998	18,828	170	227	52,039	51,986
South Carolina	6,956	6,356	6,046	310	600	44,816	44,775
Georgia	16,455	15,205	14,624	581	1,250	104,397	104,330
Florida	8,205	6,821	6,233	588	1,384	23,790	23,655
North Central division	1,270,239	774,767	504,991	269,776	495,472	108,912	105,356
Ohio	233,319	165,100	113,824	51,276	68,219	21,970	21,774
Indiana	115,206	98,278	80,358	17,920	16,928	11,912	11,799
Illinois	252,489	129,596	79,483	50,113	122,893	15,616	14,927
Michigan	147,756	78,179	47,597	30,582	69,577	4,454	3,597
Wisconsin	110,978	53,289	17,481	35,808	57,689	1,020	642
Minnesota	92,851	33,583	13,310	20,273	59,268	1,842	1,601
Iowa	83,223	55,850	36,902	18,948	27,373	2,709	2,638
Missouri	112,390	80,965	55,835	25,130	31,425	34,906	34,517
North Dakota	9,092	3,233	1,408	1,825	5,859	190	112
South Dakota	13,590	7,591	4,299	3,292	5,999	321	150
Nebraska	55,409	34,053	25,562	8,491	21,356	3,863	3,624
Kansas	43,936	35,050	28,932	6,118	8,886	10,109	9,975
South Central division	192,117	153,621	127,432	26,189	38,496	343,592	342,474
Kentucky	46,656	39,736	32,401	7,335	6,920	51,613	51,577
Tennessee	29,321	27,203	25,971	1,232	2,118	56,018	55,960
Alabama	14,582	13,477	12,663	814	1,105	58,898	58,819
Mississippi	6,745	6,065	5,508	557	680	43,029	42,939
Louisiana	26,912	19,774	11,259	8,515	7,138	63,156	62,911
Texas	51,953	32,927	26,192	6,735	19,026	48,716	48,202
Oklahoma	1,360	1,164	1,015	149	196	358	333
Arkansas	14,588	13,275	12,423	852	1,313	21,804	21,733
Western division	268,510	147,736	104,046	43,690	120,774	61,882	10,363
Montana	17,688	8,655	5,585	3,070	9,033	2,648	937
Wyoming	7,816	5,001	3,408	1,593	2,815	518	384
Colorado	39,244	24,700	19,142	5,558	14,544	3,708	2,444
New Mexico	15,493	13,483	12,327	1,156	2,010	1,359	801
Arizona	6,298	2,625	1,705	920	3,673	2,024	1,101
Utah	14,667	8,335	4,066	4,269	6,332	868	290
Nevada	3,207	1,540	922	618	1,667	2,243	85
Idaho	5,973	3,730	2,525	1,205	2,243	745	78
Washington	39,006	20,187	14,935	5,252	18,819	3,285	615
Oregon	20,438	13,011	10,516	2,495	7,427	6,104	409
California	98,680	46,469	28,915	17,554	52,211	38,380	3,213

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 4.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	Total colored. (a)	Persons of negro descent.
		Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.			
The United States.....	3,169,624	2,457,066	1,722,462	734,604	712,558	156,498	145,717
North Atlantic division.....	1,301,982	984,768	642,233	342,535	317,214	14,797	14,488
Maine	37,219	32,935	29,393	3,542	4,284	72	70
New Hampshire.....	19,747	16,175	14,253	1,922	3,572	24	24
Vermont.....	14,518	12,323	9,844	2,479	2,195	33	33
Massachusetts.....	195,013	148,626	105,204	43,422	46,387	1,500	1,436
Rhode Island.....	26,811	20,405	14,247	6,158	6,406	561	549
Connecticut.....	48,728	38,517	27,431	11,086	10,211	655	641
New York.....	523,108	365,116	194,735	170,381	157,992	4,456	4,284
New Jersey.....	117,915	90,513	61,576	28,937	27,402	2,157	2,136
Pennsylvania.....	318,923	260,158	185,550	74,608	58,765	5,339	5,315
South Atlantic division.....	241,780	218,340	187,945	30,395	23,440	66,971	66,931
Delaware.....	8,393	7,514	6,466	1,048	879	652	652
Maryland.....	61,291	52,518	37,767	14,751	8,773	7,688	7,682
District of Columbia.....	23,921	21,285	17,351	3,934	2,636	4,970	4,969
Virginia.....	42,610	39,926	37,472	2,454	2,684	15,916	15,907
West Virginia.....	20,884	18,979	16,327	2,652	1,905	2,089	2,088
North Carolina.....	21,130	20,507	19,994	513	623	7,669	7,668
South Carolina.....	14,684	13,262	11,884	1,378	1,422	7,051	7,043
Georgia.....	37,997	35,299	32,653	2,646	2,698	16,773	16,764
Florida.....	10,870	9,050	8,031	1,019	1,820	4,163	4,158
North Central division.....	1,136,828	869,239	591,405	277,834	267,589	14,311	14,122
Ohio.....	192,510	159,342	106,677	52,665	33,168	3,068	3,066
Indiana.....	90,892	80,576	64,089	16,487	10,316	1,452	1,448
Illinois.....	244,634	170,910	104,907	66,003	73,724	2,070	2,035
Michigan.....	102,767	69,717	44,738	24,979	33,050	509	454
Wisconsin.....	68,512	45,524	20,310	25,214	22,988	108	75
Minnesota.....	72,225	45,569	26,789	18,780	26,656	231	221
Iowa.....	87,806	70,403	52,050	18,353	17,403	291	290
Missouri.....	135,119	111,435	78,669	32,766	23,684	4,927	4,905
North Dakota.....	6,668	3,767	2,374	1,393	2,901	11	10
South Dakota.....	12,712	9,258	6,325	2,933	3,454	138	122
Nebraska.....	62,548	50,318	40,592	9,726	12,230	335	327
Kansas.....	60,435	52,420	43,885	8,535	8,015	1,171	1,169
South Central division.....	266,188	229,719	191,009	38,710	36,469	49,130	49,019
Kentucky.....	53,696	47,655	37,487	10,168	6,041	7,449	7,448
Tennessee.....	42,828	39,530	36,227	3,303	3,298	11,078	11,076
Alabama.....	27,011	24,809	22,509	2,300	2,202	9,288	9,285
Mississippi.....	16,629	14,913	13,143	1,770	1,716	5,788	5,745
Louisiana.....	34,385	26,674	15,450	11,224	7,711	6,201	6,173
Texas.....	70,548	57,059	48,774	8,285	13,489	6,485	6,452
Oklahoma.....	2,046	1,851	1,643	208	195	29	29
Arkansas.....	19,045	17,228	15,776	1,452	1,817	2,812	2,811
Western division.....	222,846	155,000	109,870	45,130	67,846	11,289	1,157
Montana.....	11,090	7,271	5,183	2,088	3,819	353	46
Wyoming.....	5,199	3,637	2,608	1,029	1,562	59	34
Colorado.....	40,092	31,088	24,838	6,250	9,004	446	411
New Mexico.....	4,909	3,898	3,202	696	1,011	70	40
Arizona.....	3,556	2,339	1,759	580	1,217	182	13
Utah.....	10,899	7,496	4,287	3,209	3,403	189	15
Nevada.....	2,935	1,912	1,224	688	1,023	373	18
Idaho.....	4,147	2,809	2,020	789	1,338	211	8
Washington.....	28,855	19,967	15,427	4,540	8,888	411	69
Oregon.....	18,262	13,861	11,137	2,724	4,401	1,111	43
California.....	92,902	60,722	38,185	22,537	32,180	7,884	460

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 4.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	Total colored. (a)	Persons of negro descent.
		Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.			
The United States.....	4,906,269	3,309,151	2,067,135	1,242,016	1,597,118	185,024	172,970
North Atlantic division.....	2,551,261	1,651,315	947,205	704,110	899,946	14,489	14,105
Maine.....	79,871	60,569	51,977	8,592	19,302	183	66
New Hampshire.....	71,310	44,899	35,630	9,269	26,411	98	95
Vermont.....	29,663	22,422	16,106	6,316	7,241	39	37
Massachusetts.....	474,065	280,728	154,682	126,046	193,337	1,581	1,558
Rhode Island.....	81,037	44,975	20,835	24,140	36,062	511	492
Connecticut.....	145,648	93,947	51,743	42,204	51,701	749	730
New York.....	824,764	491,845	220,793	271,052	332,919	3,452	3,294
New Jersey.....	221,745	143,112	79,666	63,446	78,633	2,147	2,127
Pennsylvania.....	623,158	468,818	315,773	153,045	154,340	5,729	5,706
South Atlantic division.....	325,262	285,162	238,269	46,893	40,100	85,552	85,429
Delaware.....	17,236	14,284	10,660	3,624	2,952	868	868
Maryland.....	96,485	76,523	50,157	26,366	19,962	5,530	5,527
District of Columbia.....	18,983	15,903	11,503	4,400	3,080	4,328	4,324
Virginia.....	54,236	51,424	48,527	2,897	2,812	23,378	23,326
West Virginia.....	29,875	27,005	22,263	4,742	2,870	967	967
North Carolina.....	36,168	35,607	35,075	532	561	14,477	14,465
South Carolina.....	18,931	17,973	16,961	1,012	958	12,206	12,188
Georgia.....	40,465	38,111	36,156	1,955	2,354	18,529	18,523
Florida.....	12,883	8,332	6,967	1,365	4,551	5,269	5,241
North Central division.....	1,518,006	993,175	602,798	390,377	524,831	15,092	14,787
Ohio.....	327,109	245,320	148,348	96,972	81,789	3,878	3,866
Indiana.....	137,653	115,826	86,693	29,133	21,827	1,855	1,845
Illinois.....	317,161	170,315	90,107	80,208	146,846	1,979	1,962
Michigan.....	161,255	92,836	56,186	36,650	68,419	843	687
Wisconsin.....	129,124	67,605	23,164	44,441	61,519	171	133
Minnesota.....	83,596	37,748	18,546	19,202	45,848	152	136
Iowa.....	89,310	64,489	44,052	20,437	24,821	344	344
Missouri.....	148,979	108,064	64,433	43,631	40,915	3,928	3,920
North Dakota.....	4,792	2,003	1,154	849	2,789	5	5
South Dakota.....	10,471	6,754	4,583	2,171	3,717	27	18
Nebraska.....	55,336	39,388	30,523	8,865	15,948	456	433
Kansas.....	53,220	42,827	35,009	7,818	10,393	1,454	1,438
South Central division.....	265,775	225,021	177,847	47,174	40,754	57,545	57,435
Kentucky.....	75,321	62,854	41,639	21,215	12,467	7,354	7,351
Tennessee.....	46,605	43,013	39,578	3,435	3,592	11,567	11,546
Alabama.....	28,152	25,659	23,612	2,047	2,493	10,867	10,856
Mississippi.....	13,110	11,850	10,533	1,317	1,260	6,527	6,487
Louisiana.....	30,418	23,374	12,312	11,062	7,044	11,246	11,223
Texas.....	51,806	40,007	33,448	6,559	11,799	6,259	6,249
Oklahoma.....	2,122	1,840	1,633	207	282	46	44
Arkansas.....	18,241	16,424	15,092	1,332	1,817	3,679	3,679
Western division.....	245,965	154,478	101,016	53,462	91,487	12,346	1,214
Montana.....	11,658	6,268	4,093	2,175	5,390	106	58
Wyoming.....	4,613	3,211	2,287	924	1,402	21	20
Colorado.....	38,919	27,053	20,654	6,399	11,866	461	456
New Mexico.....	3,943	3,016	2,458	558	927	54	27
Arizona.....	2,690	1,513	1,057	456	1,177	43	16
Utah.....	13,326	6,909	3,625	3,284	6,417	26	16
Nevada.....	2,875	1,687	1,040	647	1,188	186	7
Idaho.....	3,973	2,536	1,785	751	1,437	14	1
Washington.....	36,571	22,413	16,863	5,550	14,158	411	102
Oregon.....	21,871	14,843	11,814	3,029	7,028	1,089	47
California.....	105,526	65,029	35,340	29,689	40,497	9,935	464

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 5.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.**ALL OCCUPATIONS.**

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL WHITE.		TOTAL NATIVE WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)		PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.	
	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.
The United States.	16,603,147	2,939,041	12,273,541	2,163,890	9,535,827	1,359,196	2,737,714	804,694	4,329,606	775,151	2,217,943	975,530	2,101,379	971,785
North Atlantic division.	5,443,905	1,383,804	3,709,454	919,135	2,615,284	495,278	1,094,170	423,857	1,734,451	464,669	99,136	44,615	91,926	44,222
Maine	211,343	44,849	178,446	34,849	160,480	29,367	17,966	5,482	32,897	10,000	690	214	409	145
New Hampshire	127,539	36,749	97,381	23,320	86,945	18,173	10,436	5,147	30,158	13,429	306	109	242	107
Vermont	108,433	19,856	87,940	16,959	71,467	12,070	16,473	4,889	20,493	2,897	371	111	322	109
Massachusetts	710,437	259,818	440,032	149,163	304,050	74,838	135,982	74,325	270,405	110,655	8,729	3,460	7,593	3,435
Rhode Island	110,689	41,328	66,456	23,180	44,015	9,657	22,441	13,523	44,233	18,148	2,475	1,386	2,338	1,361
Connecticut	241,231	69,383	158,923	46,073	113,356	22,359	45,567	23,714	82,308	23,310	4,403	1,997	4,064	1,964
New York	1,895,264	500,158	1,200,816	316,240	731,846	137,406	468,970	178,834	694,448	183,918	26,521	13,782	23,275	13,661
New Jersey	442,656	103,500	293,601	69,064	204,445	35,043	89,156	34,021	149,055	34,436	16,811	7,771	16,146	7,738
Pennsylvania	1,596,313	308,163	1,185,859	240,287	898,680	156,365	287,179	83,922	410,454	67,876	38,830	15,785	37,537	15,702
South Atlantic division.	1,527,566	244,802	1,430,672	227,881	1,336,905	203,559	93,767	24,322	96,894	16,921	904,221	441,467	902,893	441,247
Delaware	44,564	7,333	38,270	6,205	33,115	4,643	5,155	1,562	6,294	1,128	9,374	3,015	9,335	3,015
Maryland	245,141	52,086	203,160	42,633	157,102	29,000	46,058	13,633	41,981	9,453	63,374	32,666	63,172	32,639
Dist. of Columbia	47,661	13,354	39,812	10,959	31,667	8,087	8,145	2,872	7,849	2,395	21,331	18,773	21,239	18,768
Virginia	275,918	34,569	266,487	33,809	259,202	32,516	7,285	1,293	9,431	760	169,555	71,797	169,350	71,745
West Virginia	190,583	19,086	180,913	18,258	168,639	15,977	12,274	2,281	9,670	828	11,498	2,621	11,480	2,621
North Carolina	273,371	46,906	271,304	46,741	269,215	46,363	2,089	378	2,067	165	148,800	68,286	148,373	68,217
South Carolina	124,623	26,574	121,313	26,105	118,095	25,415	3,218	690	3,310	469	186,800	102,857	186,723	102,827
Georgia	261,763	37,567	254,952	36,883	249,179	35,810	5,773	1,073	6,811	684	247,027	122,356	246,920	122,345
Florida	63,942	7,327	54,461	6,288	50,691	5,748	3,770	540	9,481	1,039	46,462	19,096	46,301	19,070
North Central division.	6,519,550	971,779	4,583,299	734,427	3,346,710	435,769	1,236,589	298,658	1,936,251	237,352	141,599	40,910	135,265	40,492
Ohio	1,060,278	176,381	847,487	149,187	620,264	91,213	218,223	57,974	212,791	27,194	28,331	7,796	28,087	7,789
Indiana	624,346	80,658	552,965	73,670	466,494	56,087	86,471	17,583	71,381	6,988	14,810	4,244	14,648	4,210
Illinois	1,133,225	195,588	738,145	133,406	508,121	72,294	230,024	61,112	395,080	62,182	20,024	4,722	19,271	4,712
Michigan	656,766	94,433	400,256	65,629	274,109	37,009	126,147	28,620	256,510	28,804	6,861	1,515	5,065	1,329
Wisconsin	493,343	80,761	251,840	56,172	105,419	16,335	146,421	39,837	241,503	24,589	1,886	300	854	206
Minnesota	401,336	65,217	174,090	35,344	89,499	13,107	84,591	22,237	227,246	29,873	2,125	408	1,719	383
Iowa	547,720	79,687	391,558	62,931	285,810	39,537	105,748	23,394	156,162	16,756	3,698	730	3,615	730
Missouri	727,179	96,106	606,923	81,322	490,797	53,477	116,126	27,845	120,256	14,784	44,375	16,719	43,946	16,709
North Dakota	59,725	7,787	21,391	3,103	12,399	1,329	8,992	1,774	38,334	4,684	231	28	146	23
South Dakota	102,027	11,405	57,452	7,467	38,041	4,285	19,411	3,182	44,575	3,938	608	53	284	43
Nebraska	320,850	41,661	221,302	30,242	175,224	21,930	46,078	8,312	99,548	11,419	4,566	983	3,740	959
Kansas	392,755	42,095	319,890	35,954	271,533	29,166	48,357	6,788	72,865	6,141	14,084	3,412	13,890	3,399
South Central division.	2,011,934	219,124	1,847,182	201,019	1,713,885	174,470	133,297	26,549	164,752	18,105	961,111	443,645	958,742	443,202
Kentucky	430,482	52,120	401,447	48,430	364,277	37,576	37,170	10,854	29,035	3,690	76,464	31,258	76,416	31,250
Tennessee	352,023	35,873	341,014	34,808	331,505	33,099	9,509	1,709	11,009	1,065	121,148	44,709	121,038	44,696
Alabama	219,149	28,844	210,906	28,220	204,451	27,259	6,455	961	8,243	624	192,478	101,131	192,337	101,069
Mississippi	138,666	19,289	133,881	18,866	128,864	18,129	5,017	737	4,785	423	199,265	105,519	198,542	105,295
Louisiana	154,583	24,741	130,080	20,752	100,780	14,137	29,300	6,615	24,503	3,989	159,710	84,040	159,186	83,971
Texas	486,099	39,294	408,818	31,642	371,004	26,734	37,814	4,908	77,281	7,652	124,094	46,721	123,401	46,684
Oklahoma	18,861	932	17,240	860	15,826	771	1,414	89	1,621	72	988	125	958	125
Arkansas	212,071	18,031	203,796	17,441	197,178	16,765	6,618	676	8,275	590	86,964	30,142	86,864	30,112
Western division	1,100,192	119,532	702,934	81,428	523,043	50,120	179,891	31,308	397,258	38,104	111,876	4,893	12,553	2,622
Montana	64,059	4,469	35,829	2,751	25,345	1,733	10,484	1,018	28,230	1,718	3,528	167	972	139
Wyoming	27,711	1,816	18,538	1,195	13,599	774	4,939	421	9,173	621	1,025	78	563	75
Colorado	168,610	18,327	118,403	13,047	95,124	9,624	23,279	3,423	50,207	5,280	4,186	820	2,791	792
New Mexico	46,150	3,594	39,548	3,143	35,921	2,803	3,627	340	6,602	451	4,067	340	888	156
Arizona	22,162	1,472	12,909	627	9,645	406	3,264	221	9,253	845	2,685	97	1,091	71
Utah	58,646	7,004	34,387	4,258	18,374	1,667	16,013	2,591	24,259	2,746	1,179	72	298	51
Nevada	17,822	1,395	9,629	950	6,414	475	3,215	475	8,193	445	3,769	429	130	22
Idaho	31,368	1,838	21,306	1,370	15,743	917	5,563	453	10,062	468	1,910	56	81	23
Washington	148,462	10,835	92,103	7,178	72,030	5,230	20,073	1,948	56,359	3,657	5,119	280	903	152
Oregon	106,261	10,589	77,422	8,171	65,448	6,262	11,974	1,909	28,839	2,418	9,727	204	536	99
California	408,941	58,193	242,860	38,738	165,400	20,229	77,460	18,509	166,081	19,455	74,681	2,350	4,300	1,042

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 5.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL WHITE.		TOTAL NATIVE WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)		PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.	
	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.
The United States.	6,972,005	250,920	5,699,725	217,299	4,918,722	203,891	781,003	13,408	1,272,280	33,621	1,361,808	428,603	1,329,594	427,809
North Atlantic division.	1,230,823	20,751	987,618	17,081	835,298	15,064	152,320	2,017	243,205	3,670	14,279	97	13,826	90
Maine.....	84,642	1,462	77,538	1,353	71,649	1,288	5,889	65	7,104	109	189	3	104	2
New Hampshire...	42,298	622	38,128	593	36,472	582	1,656	11	4,170	29	62	.....	60	.....
Vermont.....	55,414	647	47,562	558	40,575	512	6,987	46	7,852	89	120	2	112	1
Massachusetts.....	79,507	933	54,804	801	47,700	748	7,104	53	24,703	132	656	4	601	4
Rhode Island.....	12,136	181	9,230	152	8,507	144	723	8	2,906	29	286	3	270	2
Connecticut.....	46,995	764	36,036	637	32,088	600	3,948	37	10,959	127	914	3	879	1
New York.....	398,411	8,577	323,539	6,541	260,046	5,472	63,493	1,069	74,872	2,036	3,118	26	3,031	25
New Jersey.....	69,291	1,382	55,830	1,084	49,188	991	6,651	93	13,452	298	4,186	30	4,106	29
Pennsylvania.....	442,129	6,183	344,942	5,362	289,073	4,727	55,869	635	97,187	821	4,748	26	4,603	26
South Atlantic division.	880,947	67,332	803,932	66,523	847,315	65,838	16,617	685	17,015	809	585,885	180,154	585,362	180,079
Delaware.....	14,238	272	13,577	249	13,061	237	516	12	661	23	4,157	35	4,157	35
Maryland.....	73,151	1,986	66,917	1,549	60,546	1,373	6,371	176	6,234	437	29,518	741	29,516	741
Dist. of Columbia..	1,275	42	961	22	794	14	167	8	314	20	554	15	553	15
Virginia.....	161,190	6,561	158,939	6,494	157,411	6,439	1,528	55	2,251	67	93,819	10,175	93,746	10,167
West Virginia.....	121,841	3,206	118,448	3,093	114,250	2,981	4,198	112	3,393	113	4,790	50	4,790	50
North Carolina.....	211,842	21,806	211,228	21,780	210,283	21,672	945	108	614	26	106,869	33,842	106,493	33,794
South Carolina.....	89,627	14,856	89,055	14,811	88,251	14,712	804	99	572	45	149,940	73,594	149,915	73,581
Georgia.....	175,073	16,452	174,310	16,415	173,217	16,325	1,093	90	763	37	172,528	54,075	172,500	54,070
Florida.....	32,710	2,151	30,497	2,110	29,502	2,085	995	25	2,213	41	23,710	7,627	23,692	7,626
North Central division.	3,119,643	79,414	2,306,475	55,225	1,789,349	47,311	517,126	7,914	813,168	24,189	39,190	856	36,706	774
Ohio.....	412,576	10,107	363,114	8,292	299,820	7,042	63,294	1,250	49,462	1,815	6,230	106	6,201	106
Indiana.....	318,905	8,303	292,857	7,115	257,196	6,398	35,661	717	26,048	1,188	3,316	45	3,273	37
Illinois.....	439,222	12,795	339,071	9,241	258,509	8,101	80,562	1,140	100,151	3,554	4,337	134	4,323	134
Michigan.....	300,087	6,043	194,700	3,772	140,158	3,037	54,542	735	105,387	2,271	2,311	60	1,458	44
Wisconsin.....	235,363	5,900	120,095	2,031	49,159	1,218	70,936	873	115,268	3,809	805	31	168	4
Minnesota.....	191,370	3,819	73,953	1,093	32,093	571	41,860	522	117,417	2,726	226	7	72	2
Iowa.....	321,315	8,083	224,628	4,948	162,483	4,103	62,145	845	96,687	3,135	981	11	973	11
Missouri.....	376,474	12,098	343,201	10,566	306,891	9,887	36,310	679	33,273	1,532	15,771	322	15,757	322
North Dakota.....	43,088	823	13,192	256	7,262	147	5,930	109	29,896	567	43	1	35	.....
South Dakota.....	69,272	1,405	35,606	661	22,853	506	12,753	155	33,666	744	157	5	33	1
Nebraska.....	166,322	3,437	108,580	2,133	84,555	1,794	24,025	339	57,742	1,304	795	20	242	3
Kansas.....	245,649	6,601	197,478	5,057	168,370	4,507	29,108	550	48,171	1,544	4,218	114	4,171	110
South Central division.	1,330,488	76,803	1,272,346	73,939	1,233,585	71,830	38,761	2,109	58,142	2,864	692,794	247,119	691,628	246,839
Kentucky.....	275,745	10,865	269,792	10,609	262,325	10,422	7,467	187	5,953	256	38,467	1,008	38,456	1,008
Tennessee.....	240,718	11,305	238,281	11,230	235,826	11,122	2,455	108	2,437	75	72,352	12,511	72,316	12,508
Alabama.....	153,428	14,830	150,819	14,761	149,097	14,649	1,722	112	2,609	69	146,433	66,161	146,361	66,124
Mississippi.....	102,097	11,261	100,830	11,187	99,225	11,023	1,605	164	1,267	74	168,587	78,104	167,997	77,924
Louisiana.....	73,191	6,001	68,041	5,752	64,777	5,558	3,264	194	5,150	249	112,075	49,463	111,820	49,424
Texas.....	312,157	13,406	275,820	11,414	257,554	10,213	18,266	1,201	36,337	1,992	85,983	20,772	85,824	20,763
Oklahoma.....	12,980	294	12,038	270	11,195	252	843	18	942	24	637	17	635	17
Arkansas.....	160,172	8,841	156,725	8,716	153,586	8,591	3,139	125	3,447	125	68,260	19,083	68,219	19,071
Western division.....	410,104	6,620	269,354	4,531	213,175	3,848	56,179	683	140,750	2,089	29,660	377	2,072	27
Montana.....	25,036	193	13,988	114	10,330	87	3,658	27	11,048	79	548	3	41	.....
Wyoming.....	10,685	73	6,884	40	5,289	32	1,595	8	3,801	33	443	.....	141	.....
Colorado.....	58,260	691	39,783	544	32,743	467	7,040	77	18,477	147	288	4	180	4
New Mexico.....	23,367	340	20,579	323	19,219	310	1,360	13	2,788	17	2,823	81	163	3
Arizona.....	9,906	96	6,144	59	4,780	55	1,364	4	3,762	37	521	5	29	.....
Utah.....	23,350	572	13,570	229	6,533	149	7,037	80	9,780	343	160	1	21	.....
Nevada.....	9,107	73	4,553	41	3,092	34	1,461	7	4,554	32	1,297	59	41	1
Idaho.....	17,625	197	12,376	130	9,363	112	3,013	18	5,249	67	987	5	16	1
Washington.....	46,091	585	29,630	414	24,209	347	5,421	67	16,461	171	1,200	67	250	2
Oregon.....	48,613	890	37,332	723	32,630	635	4,702	88	11,281	167	1,467	10	106	2
California.....	138,064	2,910	84,515	1,914	64,987	1,620	19,528	294	53,549	996	19,926	142	1,084	14

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 5.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL WHITE.		TOTAL NATIVE WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)		PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.	
	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.
The United States.	606,390	302,796	511,900	283,173	428,803	211,982	83,097	71,191	94,490	19,623	26,256	8,891	25,170	8,824
North Atlantic division.	191,002	106,155	155,797	98,628	123,821	73,286	31,976	25,342	35,205	7,527	1,795	516	1,719	500
Maine	5,995	6,354	5,512	6,195	5,183	5,718	329	477	483	159	12	3	8	2
New Hampshire	3,524	3,302	3,216	3,183	3,001	2,993	215	190	308	119	5	.....	5	.....
Vermont	3,025	3,246	2,734	3,027	2,501	2,646	233	451	291	149	4	1	3	.....
Massachusetts	26,077	16,940	21,768	15,708	18,219	12,389	3,549	3,319	4,309	1,232	171	59	162	57
Rhode Island	3,408	1,981	2,865	1,826	2,423	1,452	442	374	543	155	39	18	38	18
Connecticut	7,444	4,965	6,476	4,706	5,532	3,709	944	997	968	259	65	11	61	10
New York	75,872	38,752	57,283	35,035	41,160	22,981	16,123	12,054	18,589	3,717	612	140	571	135
New Jersey	15,312	6,680	12,189	6,143	9,626	4,442	2,563	1,701	3,123	537	288	83	287	82
Pennsylvania	50,345	23,935	43,754	22,735	36,176	16,956	7,578	5,779	6,591	1,200	599	201	584	196
South Atlantic division.	57,762	21,702	54,028	20,957	50,403	18,790	3,625	2,167	3,734	745	9,029	3,868	9,007	3,865
Delaware	1,405	676	1,319	651	1,204	504	115	147	85	25	109	32	97	32
Maryland	9,502	4,158	8,302	3,909	6,902	3,074	1,400	835	1,200	249	642	274	640	274
Dist. of Columbia	5,297	1,284	4,603	1,156	3,993	880	610	276	694	128	392	335	390	335
Virginia	10,307	4,816	9,808	4,732	9,512	4,538	296	194	499	84	1,658	914	1,654	912
West Virginia	6,230	2,202	6,025	2,169	5,678	1,891	347	269	205	42	167	63	166	63
North Carolina	7,346	2,760	7,194	2,731	7,062	2,664	132	67	152	29	1,625	565	1,619	565
South Carolina	4,426	1,717	4,273	1,688	4,080	1,576	193	112	153	29	1,544	506	1,543	505
Georgia	9,782	3,106	9,444	3,051	9,144	2,870	300	181	338	55	2,125	956	2,122	956
Florida	3,467	983	3,060	879	2,828	793	232	86	407	104	776	223	776	223
North Central division.	233,587	133,612	193,511	125,334	157,778	88,847	35,733	36,487	40,076	8,278	3,143	1,005	3,035	977
Ohio	41,155	19,893	36,577	18,929	30,295	14,471	6,282	4,458	4,578	954	628	247	617	246
Indiana	23,770	10,275	22,060	9,923	19,587	8,260	2,473	1,663	1,710	352	334	140	230	126
Illinois	40,682	21,830	32,018	20,400	25,326	13,982	6,692	6,418	8,664	1,430	494	116	486	116
Michigan	20,291	13,000	15,048	11,693	11,589	7,813	3,459	3,820	5,243	1,367	154	45	115	39
Wisconsin	13,506	10,721	9,406	10,002	5,718	4,704	3,688	5,298	4,100	719	39	12	27	11
Minnesota	13,990	8,693	9,679	7,809	6,903	4,394	2,776	3,415	4,320	884	61	14	57	13
Iowa	18,881	18,789	16,080	18,091	13,161	12,596	2,919	5,495	2,801	698	81	11	78	11
Missouri	27,061	11,164	23,469	10,545	20,177	8,382	3,292	2,163	3,592	619	902	333	897	337
North Dakota	1,937	1,112	1,218	825	893	490	325	335	719	287	8	1	7	.....
South Dakota	3,603	2,379	2,861	2,188	2,262	1,498	599	690	742	191	10	3	1	2
Nebraska	12,223	7,236	10,245	6,827	8,717	5,411	1,528	1,416	1,978	469	71	9	63	7
Kansas	16,479	8,530	14,850	8,162	13,150	6,846	1,700	1,316	1,629	368	361	69	357	69
South Central division.	75,782	23,905	70,771	22,784	66,376	20,276	4,395	2,508	5,011	1,121	11,132	3,444	11,112	3,437
Kentucky	14,724	5,535	13,881	5,350	12,904	4,675	977	675	843	245	1,411	420	1,406	420
Tennessee	13,244	3,875	12,775	3,790	12,364	3,516	411	274	469	85	1,739	592	1,736	592
Alabama	7,708	2,282	7,361	2,240	7,091	2,089	270	151	347	42	1,472	490	1,471	490
Mississippi	5,613	2,500	5,432	2,470	5,217	2,344	215	126	181	30	1,974	775	1,970	775
Louisiana	5,944	2,473	5,005	2,212	4,036	1,525	969	687	939	261	1,252	357	1,251	355
Texas	20,191	5,332	18,292	4,941	17,099	4,458	1,193	483	1,899	391	2,035	565	2,031	564
Oklahoma	820	171	772	165	709	150	63	15	48	6	23	3	22	3
Arkansas	7,538	1,677	7,253	1,616	6,956	1,519	297	97	285	61	1,226	242	1,225	238
Western division	48,257	17,422	37,793	15,470	30,425	10,783	7,368	4,687	10,464	1,952	1,157	58	297	45
Montana	2,261	602	1,760	524	1,401	399	359	125	501	78	33	4	25	4
Wyoming	892	249	727	233	578	171	149	62	165	16	61	1	58	1
Colorado	7,372	2,359	6,146	2,136	5,184	1,720	962	416	1,226	223	86	13	75	13
New Mexico	1,368	324	1,113	279	971	237	142	42	255	45	18	2	10	.....
Arizona	921	167	705	151	574	121	131	30	216	16	7	.....	3	.....
Utah	2,128	708	1,500	606	1,051	330	449	276	628	102	7	.....	1	.....
Nevada	690	330	551	295	424	153	127	142	139	35	40	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	1,000	291	833	262	665	190	168	72	167	29	4	.....	.....	.....
Washington	6,574	1,615	5,249	1,421	4,372	1,107	877	314	1,325	194	24	1	16	1
Oregon	4,863	1,913	4,059	1,764	3,557	1,421	502	343	804	149	144	6	23	5
California	20,188	8,864	15,150	7,799	11,648	4,934	3,502	2,865	5,038	1,065	733	31	86	21

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 5.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.**DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.**

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL WHITE.		TOTAL NATIVE WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)		PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
The United States.	2,174,733	1,159,451	1,259,868	699,249	891,132	450,896	368,736	248,353	914,865	460,202	518,146	508,247	457,091	505,989
North Atlantic division.	889,452	536,283	463,809	269,573	303,876	169,779	159,933	99,794	425,643	266,710	57,269	40,509	51,154	40,266
Maine.....	26,602	14,047	18,670	10,523	15,805	8,834	2,865	1,689	7,932	3,524	306	136	174	128
New Hampshire..	14,286	9,199	8,279	6,228	6,839	5,348	1,440	880	6,007	2,971	142	84	81	84
Vermont.....	11,624	10,152	7,963	8,240	5,573	5,780	2,390	2,460	3,661	1,912	181	102	143	102
Massachusetts.....	94,470	83,250	37,173	29,587	22,376	17,570	14,797	12,017	57,297	53,663	5,285	2,933	4,296	2,914
Rhode Island.....	16,495	9,968	6,680	3,503	3,861	2,203	2,819	1,300	9,815	6,405	1,252	1,191	1,161	1,169
Connecticut.....	32,971	23,099	14,291	10,386	8,314	6,298	5,977	4,088	18,630	12,713	2,195	1,808	1,925	1,781
New York.....	311,565	214,373	142,891	94,806	75,700	48,365	67,191	46,441	168,674	119,567	15,987	12,512	13,151	12,445
New Jersey.....	73,004	40,827	34,532	19,253	22,305	11,694	12,227	7,559	38,472	21,574	8,330	7,361	7,718	7,339
Pennsylvania.....	308,435	131,368	193,330	87,047	143,103	63,687	50,227	23,360	115,105	44,321	23,591	14,382	22,505	14,304
South Atlantic division.	109,573	68,010	90,604	59,007	78,436	53,468	12,168	5,539	18,969	9,003	172,600	241,629	171,952	241,515
Delaware.....	6,646	3,031	4,694	2,187	3,850	1,776	844	411	1,952	844	3,667	2,878	3,631	2,878
Maryland.....	33,243	17,411	23,694	12,381	16,970	9,313	6,724	3,068	9,549	5,030	21,212	30,435	21,022	30,409
Dist. of Columbia..	6,376	3,837	4,518	2,323	3,487	1,732	1,031	591	1,858	1,514	12,767	16,743	12,682	16,739
Virginia.....	19,044	11,723	17,535	11,438	16,604	11,215	931	223	1,509	285	39,501	55,991	39,434	55,949
West Virginia.....	15,895	9,536	14,364	9,097	12,918	8,308	1,446	789	1,531	439	3,532	2,461	3,516	2,461
North Carolina.....	8,471	10,754	8,303	10,695	8,189	10,639	114	56	168	59	20,616	31,423	20,584	31,402
South Carolina.....	3,751	3,205	3,249	3,007	3,142	2,904	207	103	402	198	18,584	26,232	18,555	26,220
Georgia.....	10,037	6,418	9,106	6,090	8,693	5,931	413	168	931	319	39,358	65,039	39,297	65,033
Florida.....	6,110	2,095	5,041	1,780	4,583	1,650	458	130	1,069	315	13,363	10,427	13,231	10,424
North Central division.	833,303	436,936	487,012	287,755	341,283	163,708	145,729	124,047	346,291	149,181	71,935	36,977	68,602	36,754
Ohio.....	158,379	74,940	106,831	58,269	76,556	37,268	30,275	21,001	51,548	16,671	15,005	6,965	14,814	6,960
Indiana.....	80,024	35,182	66,956	31,322	56,313	24,045	10,643	7,277	13,068	3,860	8,052	3,860	7,950	3,849
Illinois.....	163,616	88,873	79,243	50,353	51,738	27,745	27,505	22,608	84,373	38,520	11,545	4,071	10,865	4,062
Michigan.....	103,661	44,095	51,324	26,855	33,434	14,163	17,890	12,692	52,337	17,240	3,254	1,200	2,495	1,102
Wisconsin.....	72,393	38,585	29,113	24,176	12,139	5,342	16,974	18,834	43,280	14,409	803	217	481	151
Minnesota.....	56,464	36,387	18,672	14,911	9,598	3,712	9,074	11,199	37,792	21,476	1,512	330	1,286	315
Iowa.....	50,879	32,344	34,253	21,597	25,224	11,678	9,029	9,919	16,626	10,747	2,037	672	1,966	672
Missouri.....	71,726	40,664	49,186	31,779	35,102	20,733	14,084	11,046	22,540	8,885	19,279	15,627	18,899	15,618
North Dakota.....	4,242	4,850	1,769	1,464	991	417	778	1,047	2,473	3,386	165	25	90	22
South Dakota.....	7,951	5,639	4,580	3,011	2,991	1,308	1,589	1,703	3,371	2,628	281	40	115	35
Nebraska.....	35,768	19,641	22,479	11,574	17,943	7,619	4,536	3,955	13,289	8,067	2,977	886	2,743	831
Kansas.....	28,200	15,736	22,606	12,444	19,254	9,678	3,352	2,766	5,594	3,292	7,025	3,084	6,898	3,077
South Central division.	130,219	61,898	100,925	52,696	82,109	45,323	18,816	7,373	29,294	9,202	158,356	185,236	157,343	185,131
Kentucky.....	29,287	17,369	24,349	15,387	19,590	12,811	4,759	2,576	4,938	1,982	22,677	28,936	22,649	28,928
Tennessee.....	17,807	11,514	16,172	11,031	15,343	10,628	829	403	1,635	483	25,673	30,345	25,624	30,336
Alabama.....	9,355	5,227	8,531	4,946	7,951	4,712	580	334	824	281	25,485	33,413	25,428	33,391
Mississippi.....	4,225	2,520	3,687	2,378	3,250	2,253	437	120	538	142	17,282	25,747	17,210	25,729
Louisiana.....	19,368	7,544	14,209	5,565	7,717	3,542	6,492	2,023	5,159	1,979	31,849	31,307	31,613	31,298
Texas.....	39,609	12,344	24,590	8,337	19,611	6,581	4,979	1,756	15,019	4,007	23,850	24,866	23,361	24,841
Oklahoma.....	1,088	272	920	244	803	212	117	32	168	28	256	102	231	102
Arkansas.....	9,480	5,108	8,467	4,808	7,844	4,579	623	229	1,013	300	11,284	10,520	11,227	10,506
Western division.....	212,186	56,324	117,518	30,218	85,428	18,618	32,090	11,600	94,668	26,106	57,986	3,896	8,040	2,323
Montana.....	15,145	2,543	7,394	1,261	4,849	736	2,545	525	7,751	1,282	2,508	140	816	121
Wyoming.....	6,725	1,091	4,398	603	3,060	348	1,338	255	2,327	488	444	74	313	71
Colorado.....	29,690	9,554	19,175	5,525	15,284	3,858	3,891	1,667	10,515	4,029	2,966	742	1,729	715
New Mexico.....	13,217	2,276	11,542	1,941	10,577	1,750	965	191	1,675	335	1,114	245	651	150
Arizona.....	5,434	864	2,359	266	1,561	144	798	122	3,075	598	1,937	87	1,034	67
Utah.....	11,234	3,433	6,454	1,881	3,423	643	3,031	1,238	4,780	1,552	803	65	248	48
Nevada.....	2,637	570	1,244	296	774	148	470	148	1,393	274	1,889	354	67	13
Idaho.....	5,090	883	3,121	609	2,144	381	977	228	1,969	274	698	47	57	21
Washington.....	33,598	5,408	17,354	2,833	12,984	1,951	4,370	882	16,244	2,575	3,094	191	481	134
Oregon.....	15,913	4,525	10,090	2,921	8,324	2,192	1,766	729	5,823	1,604	5,934	170	328	81
California.....	73,593	25,177	34,387	12,082	22,448	6,467	11,939	5,615	39,116	13,095	36,599	1,781	2,316	897

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 5.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL WHITE.		TOTAL NATIVE WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)		PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.	
	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.
The United States.	2,943,609	226,015	2,265,883	191,183	1,620,503	101,959	645,380	89,224	677,726	34,832	154,092	2,406	143,371	2,346
North Atlantic division.	1,186,731	115,251	888,624	96,144	594,579	47,654	294,045	48,490	298,107	19,107	14,571	226	14,263	225
Maine	34,780	2,439	30,682	2,253	27,503	1,890	3,179	363	4,038	186	70	2	68	2
New Hampshire...	18,315	1,432	14,887	1,288	13,187	1,066	1,700	222	3,428	144	24	.....	24	.....
Vermont.....	13,801	717	11,639	684	9,328	516	2,311	168	2,162	33	33	.....	33	.....
Massachusetts....	172,773	22,240	129,932	18,694	94,308	10,896	35,624	7,798	42,841	3,546	1,466	34	1,402	34
Rhode Island.....	24,151	2,660	18,131	2,274	13,049	1,198	5,082	1,076	6,020	386	558	3	546	3
Connecticut.....	43,809	4,919	34,217	4,300	25,274	2,157	8,943	2,143	9,592	619	648	7	634	7
New York.....	477,386	45,722	328,260	36,856	181,690	13,045	146,570	23,811	149,126	8,866	4,404	52	4,232	52
New Jersey.....	109,254	8,661	83,480	7,033	58,018	3,558	25,462	3,475	25,774	1,628	2,131	26	2,111	25
Pennsylvania.....	292,462	26,461	237,396	22,762	172,222	13,328	65,174	9,434	55,066	3,699	5,237	102	5,213	102
South Atlantic division.	225,568	16,212	204,145	14,195	177,808	10,137	26,337	4,058	21,423	2,017	65,660	1,311	65,620	1,311
Delaware.....	7,697	696	6,879	635	5,994	472	885	163	818	61	634	18	634	18
Maryland.....	55,689	5,602	47,983	4,535	35,133	2,634	12,850	1,901	7,706	1,067	7,544	144	7,538	144
Dist. of Columbia..	19,123	4,798	16,874	4,411	13,962	3,389	2,912	1,022	2,249	387	4,777	193	4,776	193
Virginia.....	40,976	1,634	38,449	1,477	36,313	1,159	2,136	318	2,527	157	15,673	243	15,664	243
West Virginia.....	20,157	727	18,306	673	15,874	453	2,432	220	1,851	54	2,082	7	2,081	7
North Carolina.....	20,606	524	20,001	506	19,521	473	480	33	605	18	7,565	104	7,564	104
South Carolina.....	14,156	528	12,824	438	11,544	340	1,280	98	1,332	90	6,868	183	6,860	183
Georgia.....	36,618	1,349	34,070	1,229	31,674	979	2,396	250	2,578	120	16,406	367	16,397	367
Florida.....	10,516	354	8,759	291	7,793	238	966	53	1,757	63	4,111	52	4,106	52
North Central division.	1,062,047	74,781	804,708	64,531	557,473	33,932	247,235	30,599	257,339	10,250	14,116	195	13,939	183
Ohio.....	177,949	14,561	146,238	13,104	99,837	6,840	46,401	6,264	31,711	1,457	3,029	39	3,027	39
Indiana.....	85,629	5,263	75,633	4,943	60,787	3,302	14,846	1,641	9,996	320	1,430	22	1,426	22
Illinois.....	225,218	19,416	155,033	15,877	98,077	6,830	56,956	9,047	70,185	3,539	2,028	42	1,994	41
Michigan.....	95,497	7,270	63,915	5,802	41,796	2,942	22,119	2,860	31,582	1,468	494	15	448	6
Wisconsin.....	63,725	4,787	41,439	4,085	19,052	1,258	22,387	2,827	22,286	702	105	3	74	1
Minnesota.....	67,959	4,266	42,148	3,421	25,136	1,653	17,012	1,768	25,811	845	226	5	216	5
Iowa.....	83,376	4,430	66,341	4,062	49,431	2,619	16,910	1,443	17,035	368	290	1	289	1
Missouri.....	127,199	7,920	104,425	7,010	74,925	3,744	29,500	3,266	22,774	910	4,884	43	4,862	43
North Dakota.....	6,494	174	3,644	123	2,294	80	1,350	43	2,850	51	11	.....	10	.....
South Dakota.....	12,324	388	8,917	341	6,090	235	2,827	106	3,407	47	137	1	121	1
Nebraska.....	59,024	3,524	47,141	3,177	38,177	2,415	8,964	762	11,883	347	331	4	323	4
Kansas.....	57,653	2,782	49,834	2,586	41,871	2,014	7,963	572	7,819	196	1,151	20	1,149	20
South Central division.	255,851	10,337	221,149	8,570	185,297	5,712	35,852	2,858	34,702	1,767	48,509	621	48,407	612
Kentucky.....	50,556	3,140	44,856	2,799	35,836	1,651	9,020	1,148	5,700	341	7,384	65	7,383	65
Tennessee.....	41,169	1,659	38,068	1,462	35,091	1,136	2,977	326	3,101	197	10,957	121	10,955	121
Alabama.....	26,234	777	24,141	668	21,960	549	2,181	119	2,093	109	9,154	134	9,151	134
Mississippi.....	16,103	526	14,494	419	12,827	316	1,667	103	1,609	107	5,714	74	5,671	74
Louisiana.....	32,418	1,967	25,369	1,305	14,857	593	10,512	712	7,049	662	6,065	136	6,046	127
Texas.....	68,790	1,758	55,603	1,456	47,680	1,094	7,923	362	13,187	302	6,419	66	6,386	66
Oklahoma.....	1,997	49	1,808	43	1,602	41	206	2	189	6	28	1	28	1
Arkansas.....	18,584	461	16,810	418	15,444	332	1,366	86	1,774	43	2,788	24	2,787	24
Western division.....	213,412	9,434	147,257	7,743	105,346	4,524	41,911	3,219	66,155	1,691	11,236	53	1,142	15
Montana.....	10,867	223	7,087	184	5,068	115	2,019	69	3,780	39	352	1	45	1
Wyoming.....	5,116	83	3,566	71	2,556	52	1,010	19	1,550	12	56	3	31	3
Colorado.....	38,338	1,754	29,547	1,541	23,711	1,127	5,836	414	8,791	213	441	5	406	5
New Mexico.....	4,835	74	3,833	65	3,155	47	678	18	1,002	9	68	2	40	.....
Arizona.....	3,524	32	2,320	19	1,746	13	574	6	1,204	13	181	1	13	.....
Utah.....	10,360	539	7,083	413	4,118	169	2,965	244	3,277	126	188	1	14	1
Nevada.....	2,881	54	1,871	41	1,208	16	663	25	1,010	13	370	3	17	1
Idaho.....	4,064	83	2,744	65	1,983	37	761	28	1,320	18	209	2	8	.....
Washington.....	28,012	843	19,280	687	14,914	513	4,366	174	8,732	156	409	2	69	.....
Oregon.....	17,427	835	13,135	726	10,627	510	2,508	216	4,292	109	1,107	4	42	1
California.....	87,988	4,914	56,791	3,931	36,260	1,925	20,531	2,006	31,197	983	7,855	29	457	3

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 5.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL WHITE.		TOTAL NATIVE WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)		PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.	
	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.
The United States.	3,906,410	999,859	2,536,165	772,986	1,676,667	390,468	859,498	382,518	1,370,245	226,873	157,641	27,383	146,153	26,817
North Atlantic division.	1,945,897	605,304	1,213,606	437,709	757,710	189,495	455,896	248,214	732,291	167,655	11,222	3,267	10,964	3,141
Maine.....	59,324	20,547	46,044	14,525	40,340	11,637	5,704	2,888	13,280	6,022	113	70	55	11
New Hampshire...	49,116	22,194	32,871	12,028	27,446	8,184	5,425	3,844	16,245	10,166	73	25	72	23
Vermont.....	24,569	5,094	18,042	4,380	13,490	2,616	4,552	1,764	6,527	714	33	6	31	6
Massachusetts....	337,610	136,455	196,355	84,373	121,447	33,235	74,908	51,138	141,255	52,082	1,151	430	1,132	426
Rhode Island.....	54,499	26,538	29,550	15,425	16,175	4,660	13,375	10,765	24,949	11,113	340	171	323	169
Connecticut.....	110,012	35,636	67,903	26,044	42,148	9,595	25,755	16,449	42,109	9,592	581	168	565	165
New York.....	632,030	192,734	348,843	143,002	173,250	47,543	175,593	95,450	283,187	49,732	2,400	1,052	2,290	1,004
New Jersey.....	175,795	45,950	107,561	35,551	65,308	14,358	42,253	21,193	68,234	10,399	1,876	271	1,864	263
Pennsylvania.....	502,942	120,216	366,437	102,381	258,106	57,667	108,331	44,714	136,505	17,835	4,655	1,074	4,632	1,074
South Atlantic division.	253,716	71,546	217,963	67,199	182,943	55,326	35,020	11,873	35,753	4,347	71,047	14,505	70,952	14,477
Delaware.....	14,578	2,658	11,801	2,483	9,006	1,654	2,795	829	2,777	175	816	52	816	52
Maryland.....	73,556	22,929	56,264	20,259	37,551	12,606	18,713	7,653	17,292	2,670	4,458	1,072	4,456	1,071
Dist. of Columbia..	15,590	3,393	12,856	3,047	9,431	2,072	3,425	975	2,734	346	2,841	1,487	2,838	1,486
Virginia.....	44,401	9,835	41,756	9,668	39,362	9,165	2,394	503	2,645	167	18,904	4,474	18,852	4,474
West Virginia.....	26,460	3,415	23,770	3,235	19,919	2,344	3,851	891	2,690	180	927	40	927	40
North Carolina.....	25,106	11,062	24,578	11,029	24,160	10,915	418	114	528	33	12,125	2,352	12,113	2,352
South Carolina.....	12,963	6,268	11,812	6,161	11,078	5,883	734	278	851	107	9,864	2,342	9,850	2,338
Georgia.....	30,223	10,242	28,022	10,089	26,451	9,705	1,571	384	2,201	153	16,610	1,919	16,604	1,919
Florida.....	11,139	1,744	7,104	1,228	5,985	982	1,119	246	4,035	516	4,502	767	4,496	745
North Central division.	1,270,970	247,036	791,593	201,582	500,827	101,971	290,766	99,611	479,377	45,454	13,215	1,877	12,983	1,804
Ohio.....	270,219	56,890	194,727	50,593	122,756	25,592	71,971	25,001	75,492	6,297	3,439	439	3,428	438
Indiana.....	116,018	21,635	95,459	20,367	72,611	14,082	22,848	6,285	20,559	1,268	1,678	177	1,669	176
Illinois.....	264,487	52,674	132,780	37,535	74,471	15,636	58,309	21,899	131,707	15,139	1,620	359	1,603	359
Michigan.....	137,230	24,025	75,269	17,567	47,132	9,054	28,137	8,513	61,961	6,458	648	195	549	138
Wisconsin.....	108,356	20,768	51,787	15,818	19,351	3,813	32,436	12,005	56,569	4,950	134	37	104	29
Minnesota.....	71,544	12,052	29,638	8,110	15,769	2,777	13,869	5,333	41,906	3,942	100	52	88	48
Iowa.....	73,269	16,041	50,256	14,233	35,511	8,541	14,745	5,692	23,013	1,808	309	35	309	35
Missouri.....	124,719	24,260	86,642	21,422	53,702	10,731	32,940	10,691	38,077	2,838	3,539	389	3,531	389
North Dakota.....	3,964	828	1,568	435	959	195	609	240	2,396	393	4	1	4	1
South Dakota.....	8,877	1,594	5,488	1,266	3,845	738	1,643	528	3,389	328	23	4	14	4
Nebraska.....	47,513	7,823	32,857	6,531	25,832	4,691	7,025	1,840	14,656	1,292	392	64	369	64
Kansas.....	44,774	8,446	35,122	7,705	28,888	6,121	6,234	1,584	9,652	741	1,329	125	1,315	123
South Central division.	219,594	46,181	181,991	43,030	146,518	31,329	35,473	11,701	37,603	3,151	50,320	7,225	50,252	7,183
Kentucky.....	60,170	15,151	48,569	14,285	33,622	8,017	14,947	6,268	11,601	866	6,525	829	6,522	829
Tennessee.....	39,085	7,520	35,718	7,295	32,881	6,697	2,837	598	3,367	225	10,427	1,140	10,407	1,139
Alabama.....	22,424	5,728	20,054	5,005	18,352	5,260	1,702	345	2,370	123	9,934	933	9,926	930
Mississippi.....	10,628	2,482	9,438	2,412	8,345	2,188	1,093	224	1,190	70	5,708	819	5,694	793
Louisiana.....	23,662	6,756	17,456	5,918	9,393	2,919	8,063	2,999	6,206	838	8,469	2,777	8,456	2,767
Texas.....	45,352	6,454	34,513	5,494	29,060	4,388	5,453	1,106	10,839	960	5,807	452	5,799	450
Oklahoma.....	1,976	146	1,702	138	1,517	116	185	22	274	8	44	2	42	2
Arkansas.....	16,297	1,944	14,541	1,883	13,348	1,744	1,193	139	1,756	61	3,406	273	3,406	273
Western division.....	216,233	29,732	131,012	23,466	88,669	12,347	42,343	11,119	85,221	6,266	11,837	509	1,002	212
Montana.....	10,750	908	5,600	668	3,697	396	1,903	272	5,150	240	87	19	45	13
Wyoming.....	4,293	320	2,963	248	2,116	171	847	77	1,330	72	21	.....	20	.....
Colorado.....	34,950	3,969	23,752	3,301	18,202	2,452	5,550	849	11,198	668	405	56	401	55
New Mexico.....	3,363	580	2,481	535	1,999	459	482	76	882	45	44	10	24	3
Arizona.....	2,377	313	1,381	132	984	73	397	59	996	181	39	4	12	4
Utah.....	11,574	1,752	5,780	1,129	3,249	376	2,531	753	5,794	623	21	5	14	2
Nevada.....	2,507	368	1,410	277	916	124	494	153	1,097	91	173	13	5	2
Idaho.....	3,589	384	2,232	304	1,588	197	644	107	1,357	80	12	2	.....	1
Washington.....	34,187	2,384	20,590	1,823	15,551	1,312	5,039	511	13,597	561	392	19	87	15
Oregon.....	19,445	2,426	12,806	2,037	10,310	1,504	2,496	533	6,639	389	1,075	14	37	10
California.....	89,198	16,328	52,017	13,012	30,057	5,283	21,960	7,729	37,181	3,316	9,568	367	357	107

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 6.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH

	OCCUPATIONS.	WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	All occupations.....	19,542,188	16,603,147	2,939,041	14,437,431	12,273,541	2,163,890	10,895,023	9,535,827	1,359,196
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	7,222,925	6,972,005	250,920	5,917,024	5,699,725	217,299	5,122,613	4,918,722	203,891
3	Agricultural laborers (a).....	1,884,213	1,815,020	69,193	1,637,349	1,571,073	66,276	1,375,111	1,312,302	62,809
4	Apiarists.....	1,740	1,696	44	1,483	1,442	41	1,269	1,234	35
5	Dairymen and dairywomen.....	17,184	15,631	1,553	9,631	8,497	1,134	6,934	6,138	796
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (a).....	4,685,040	4,508,238	176,802	3,912,773	3,765,077	147,696	3,479,033	3,340,291	138,742
7	Fishermen and oystermen (a).....	48,920	48,837	83	36,289	36,218	71	31,975	31,911	64
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	64,908	62,832	2,076	32,872	31,600	1,272	22,943	22,127	816
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	61,687	61,663	24	40,769	40,754	15	32,519	32,506	13
10	Miners (coal).....	199,122	198,920	202	94,958	94,866	92	56,758	56,708	50
11	Miners (not otherwise specified).....	127,270	127,189	81	60,504	60,455	49	42,492	42,461	31
12	Quarrymen.....	34,407	34,381	26	16,747	16,733	14	11,897	11,891	6
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	68,449	67,804	645	52,191	51,694	497	42,693	42,278	415
14	Wood choppers.....	24,317	24,304	13	16,547	16,536	11	14,453	14,443	10
15	Other agricultural pursuits (a).....	5,668	5,490	178	4,911	4,780	131	4,536	4,432	104
16	Professional service.....	909,186	606,390	302,796	795,073	511,900	283,173	640,785	428,803	211,982
17	Actors.....	9,270	5,385	3,885	7,427	4,299	3,128	5,026	2,864	2,162
18	Architects.....	8,048	8,026	22	5,878	5,860	18	4,338	4,322	16
19	Artists and teachers of art.....	22,333	11,586	10,747	18,083	8,128	9,955	13,888	5,953	7,935
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	6,603	3,901	2,702	5,533	3,036	2,497	4,556	2,495	2,061
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	4,482	4,443	39	3,088	3,051	37	2,175	2,153	22
22	Clergymen.....	75,972	74,878	1,094	57,552	56,640	912	50,031	49,232	799
23	Dentists.....	17,371	17,036	335	15,952	15,639	313	13,814	13,597	217
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	9,362	9,057	305	6,796	6,547	249	4,857	4,718	139
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	42,955	42,832	123	35,195	35,089	106	27,723	27,659	64
26	Journalists.....	21,710	20,827	883	18,524	17,716	808	15,298	14,623	675
27	Lawyers.....	89,190	88,982	208	83,175	82,974	201	72,141	71,972	169
28	Musicians and teachers of music.....	60,236	26,328	33,908	46,634	15,302	31,332	33,916	10,189	23,727
29	Officers of United States army and navy.....	2,857	2,857	-----	2,453	2,453	-----	2,118	2,118	-----
30	Officials (government) (a).....	78,553	73,703	4,850	66,639	62,122	4,517	53,159	49,382	3,768
31	Physicians and surgeons.....	103,482	99,058	4,424	92,508	88,656	3,852	82,576	79,374	3,202
32	Professors in colleges and universities.....	5,300	4,616	684	4,281	3,657	624	3,579	3,073	506
33	Teachers.....	326,887	89,379	237,508	305,268	81,504	223,764	236,445	70,604	165,841
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	16,604	15,993	611	13,925	13,446	479	10,151	9,794	357
35	Veterinary surgeons.....	6,425	6,424	1	4,881	4,880	1	4,025	4,024	1
36	Other professional service.....	1,546	1,079	467	1,281	901	380	978	657	321
37	Domestic and personal service.....	3,334,184	2,174,733	1,159,451	1,959,117	1,259,868	699,249	1,342,028	891,132	450,896
38	Barbers and hairdressers.....	66,768	64,460	2,308	44,375	42,639	1,736	25,610	24,826	784
39	Bartenders.....	53,910	53,768	142	33,965	33,880	85	16,149	16,119	30
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	41,668	10,884	30,784	28,638	6,990	21,648	22,902	5,872	17,030
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	133,398	133,351	47	94,945	94,911	34	68,860	68,836	24
42	Hotel keepers.....	43,579	38,429	5,150	31,080	27,299	3,781	24,896	21,750	3,146
43	Housekeepers and stewards (a).....	82,614	4,736	77,878	61,058	2,955	58,103	48,939	2,116	46,823
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	1,785	1,784	1	1,506	1,505	1	1,273	1,272	1
45	Janitors.....	16,281	13,938	2,343	8,578	7,548	1,030	5,875	5,406	469
46	Laborers (not specified) (a).....	1,541,794	1,525,510	16,284	872,434	860,896	11,538	636,185	627,952	8,233
47	Laundresses and laundresses.....	74,563	10,046	64,517	38,970	6,436	32,534	24,236	4,559	19,677
48	Nurses and midwives.....	42,345	5,854	36,491	26,994	3,667	23,327	20,243	2,763	17,480
49	Restaurant keepers.....	16,800	14,939	1,861	10,607	9,508	1,099	7,651	6,911	740
50	Saloon keepers.....	70,368	68,164	2,204	31,584	30,900	684	15,691	15,394	297
51	Servants.....	1,035,748	119,820	915,928	605,884	64,209	541,675	377,035	42,608	334,427
52	Sextons.....	4,271	4,252	19	2,580	2,571	9	1,776	1,773	3
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a).....	25,056	25,056	-----	13,700	13,700	-----	8,590	8,590	-----
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	72,593	72,318	275	46,382	46,137	245	31,712	31,504	208
55	Other domestic and personal service.....	10,643	7,424	3,219	6,437	4,117	2,320	4,405	2,881	1,524
56	Trade and transportation.....	3,169,624	2,943,609	226,015	2,457,066	2,265,883	191,183	1,722,462	1,620,503	101,959
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	173,335	168,525	4,810	142,974	138,802	4,172	116,030	112,675	3,355
58	Auctioneers.....	3,192	3,190	2	2,726	2,724	2	2,246	2,245	1
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	29,854	29,357	497	24,417	24,070	347	20,670	20,371	299
60	Boatmen and canalmen.....	14,885	14,854	31	12,229	12,204	25	8,686	8,671	15
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (a).....	158,907	131,190	27,717	135,554	110,002	25,552	91,856	76,942	14,914
62	Brokers (commercial).....	5,940	5,930	10	4,885	4,879	6	3,922	3,917	5
63	Clerks and copyists (a).....	551,156	487,208	63,858	473,206	415,870	57,336	304,447	272,591	31,856
64	Commercial travelers.....	58,580	57,977	603	50,128	49,579	549	39,582	39,158	424
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	324,311	324,126	185	236,720	236,585	135	155,378	155,307	71
66	Foremen and overseers.....	35,558	34,594	964	22,383	21,577	806	15,931	15,571	360
67	Hostlers.....	43,500	43,492	8	28,681	28,673	8	20,448	20,444	4
68	Hucksters and peddlers.....	55,861	54,086	1,775	24,380	23,896	484	16,544	16,259	285
69	Livery stable keepers.....	26,364	26,317	47	22,548	22,513	35	18,711	18,688	23
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (a).....	78,121	78,117	4	66,535	66,532	3	49,096	49,093	3
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).....	46,149	45,416	733	39,681	39,039	642	30,672	30,274	398
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail).....	42,349	40,180	2,169	31,712	30,435	1,277	25,681	24,912	769
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail).....	112,861	106,665	6,196	73,542	71,317	2,225	53,919	52,744	1,175
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail).....	10,021	9,885	136	4,116	4,080	36	1,835	1,827	8
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).....	3,630	3,592	38	1,746	1,727	19	911	902	9

a See explanatory notes in Table 2.

OCCUPATIONS.

71

SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890.

NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (b)			PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
3,542,408	2,737,714	804,694	5,104,757	4,329,606	775,151	3,193,473	2,217,943	975,530	3,073,164	2,101,379	971,785	1
794,411	781,003	13,408	1,305,901	1,272,280	33,621	1,790,411	1,361,808	428,603	1,757,403	1,329,594	427,809	2
262,238	258,771	3,467	246,864	243,947	2,917	1,119,848	741,937	377,911	1,106,728	729,197	377,531	3
214	208	6	257	251	3	33	32	1	31	30	1	4
2,097	2,359	338	7,553	7,134	419	711	530	181	666	485	181	5
433,740	424,786	8,954	772,267	743,161	29,106	596,517	546,892	49,625	590,666	541,300	49,366	6
4,314	4,307	7	12,631	12,619	12	11,242	11,062	180	10,071	9,950	121	7
9,929	9,473	456	32,036	31,232	804	7,693	7,354	339	5,488	5,182	306	8
8,250	8,248	2	20,918	20,909	9	4,179	4,175	4	3,742	3,738	4	9
38,200	38,158	42	104,164	104,054	110	9,423	9,410	13	9,292	9,279	13	10
18,012	17,994	18	66,766	66,734	32	13,777	13,725	52	6,517	6,511	6	11
4,850	4,842	8	17,660	17,648	12	3,249	3,247	2	3,198	3,196	2	12
9,498	9,416	82	16,258	16,110	148	2,280	2,243	37	1,325	1,300	25	13
2,094	2,093	1	7,770	7,768	2	9,380	9,361	19	7,676	7,661	15	14
375	348	27	757	710	47	12,079	11,840	239	12,003	11,765	238	15
154,288	83,097	71,191	114,113	94,499	19,623	35,147	26,256	8,891	33,994	25,170	8,824	16
2,401	1,435	966	1,843	1,086	757	458	394	64	180	130	50	17
1,540	1,538	2	2,170	2,166	4	22	22	0	21	21	0	18
4,195	2,175	2,020	4,250	3,458	792	163	95	68	150	84	66	19
977	541	436	1,070	865	205	111	88	23	71	49	22	20
913	838	15	1,394	1,392	2	21	21	0	20	20	0	21
7,521	7,408	113	18,420	18,238	182	12,231	12,182	49	12,159	12,110	49	22
2,138	2,042	96	1,419	1,397	22	127	125	2	120	118	2	23
1,939	1,829	110	2,566	2,510	56	20	29	0	23	23	0	24
7,472	7,430	42	7,760	7,743	17	284	283	1	279	278	1	25
3,226	3,093	133	3,186	3,111	75	139	134	5	134	129	5	26
11,034	11,002	32	6,015	6,008	7	440	440	0	431	431	0	27
12,718	5,113	7,605	13,602	11,026	2,576	1,919	1,308	611	1,881	1,287	594	28
335	335	0	404	404	0	69	69	0	69	69	0	29
13,489	12,740	749	11,914	11,581	333	1,111	1,086	25	1,046	1,021	25	30
9,922	9,282	640	10,974	10,402	572	1,323	1,110	133	909	794	115	31
702	584	118	1,019	959	60	92	81	11	92	81	11	32
68,823	10,900	57,923	21,619	7,875	13,744	15,065	7,202	7,863	15,068	7,155	7,853	33
3,774	3,052	122	2,079	2,517	132	1,451	1,428	23	1,310	1,292	18	34
856	856	0	1,544	1,544	0	69	68	1	69	68	1	35
303	244	59	265	178	87	23	11	12	22	10	12	36
617,089	368,736	248,353	1,375,067	914,865	460,202	1,026,393	518,146	508,247	963,080	457,091	505,989	37
18,765	17,813	952	22,393	21,821	572	18,214	17,697	517	17,480	16,966	514	38
17,816	17,761	55	19,945	19,888	57	1,896	1,892	4	1,878	1,874	4	39
5,136	1,118	4,018	13,630	3,891	9,739	2,681	872	1,809	2,323	537	1,786	40
26,085	26,075	10	38,451	38,440	11	6,367	6,367	0	6,326	6,326	0	41
6,184	5,549	635	12,499	11,130	1,369	497	371	126	420	294	126	42
12,119	839	11,280	21,556	1,781	19,775	9,422	1,211	8,211	9,248	1,144	8,104	43
233	233	0	279	279	0	749	731	18	91	91	0	44
2,703	2,142	561	7,703	6,390	1,313	5,275	4,828	437	5,243	4,807	436	45
236,249	232,944	3,305	669,360	664,614	4,746	371,579	333,048	38,531	349,002	310,733	38,269	46
14,734	1,877	12,857	35,593	3,010	31,983	173,899	21,785	152,114	153,684	2,144	151,540	47
6,751	904	5,847	15,351	2,187	13,164	5,241	336	4,905	5,213	323	4,890	48
2,956	2,597	359	6,193	5,431	762	2,483	1,928	555	2,157	1,696	551	49
15,893	15,506	387	38,784	37,264	1,520	1,017	946	71	932	862	70	50
228,849	21,601	207,248	429,864	55,611	374,253	419,013	118,332	300,711	401,215	101,742	299,473	51
804	798	6	1,691	1,681	10	711	702	9	702	693	9	52
5,110	5,110	0	11,356	11,356	0	2,863	2,863	0	2,782	2,782	0	53
14,670	14,633	37	26,211	26,181	30	2,036	2,032	4	2,019	2,015	4	54
2,032	1,236	796	4,206	3,307	899	2,420	2,195	225	2,365	2,152	213	55
734,604	645,380	89,224	712,558	677,726	34,832	156,498	154,692	2,406	145,717	143,371	2,346	56
26,914	26,127	817	30,361	29,723	638	1,247	1,182	65	1,172	1,108	64	57
480	479	1	466	466	0	13	13	0	13	13	0	58
3,747	3,699	48	5,437	5,287	150	154	151	3	97	94	3	59
3,543	3,533	10	2,656	2,650	6	1,831	1,829	2	1,799	1,797	2	60
49,698	33,060	16,638	23,353	21,188	2,165	467	412	55	293	239	54	61
963	962	1	1,055	1,051	4	20	20	0	17	17	0	62
168,759	143,279	25,480	77,950	71,428	6,522	6,202	5,841	361	4,972	4,618	354	63
10,546	10,421	125	8,452	8,398	54	111	103	8	103	95	8	64
81,342	81,278	64	87,591	87,541	50	44,188	44,139	49	43,963	43,914	49	65
6,452	6,066	446	13,175	13,017	158	526	515	11	471	460	11	66
8,233	8,229	4	14,819	14,819	0	10,536	10,522	14	10,500	10,486	14	67
7,836	7,637	199	31,481	30,190	1,291	3,222	2,738	484	2,516	2,041	475	68
3,837	3,825	12	3,816	3,804	12	393	393	0	390	390	0	69
17,439	17,439	0	11,586	11,585	1	1,342	1,342	0	1,336	1,336	0	70
9,009	8,765	244	6,468	6,377	91	226	225	1	139	138	1	71
6,031	5,523	508	10,637	9,745	892	178	169	9	135	127	8	72
19,623	18,573	1,050	39,319	35,348	3,971	2,136	1,973	163	1,829	1,668	161	73
2,281	2,253	28	5,905	5,805	100	57	57	0	53	53	0	74
835	825	10	1,884	1,865	19	13	13	0	11	11	0	75

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 6.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH

OCCUPATIONS.	WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Trade and transportation—Continued.									
76 Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	438,086	422,613	15,473	320,749	312,247	8,502	246,785	241,705	5,080
77 Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.....	26,876	26,724	152	20,141	20,030	111	15,597	15,522	75
78 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	47,215	44,380	2,835	40,973	38,617	2,356	15,968	15,381	587
79 Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	4,997	4,930	67	3,846	3,800	46	2,035	2,015	20
80 Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	39,674	39,457	217	32,955	32,745	210	26,804	26,635	169
81 Packers and shippers.....	24,216	17,741	6,475	17,751	12,293	5,458	9,008	7,069	1,939
82 Pilots.....	4,106	4,105	1	3,580	3,579	1	2,912	2,912	.....
83 Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses).....	12,545	12,236	309	6,398	6,166	232	2,329	2,249	80
84 Sailors (a).....	51,176	51,159	17	32,433	32,419	14	25,575	25,570	5
85 Salesmen and saleswomen.....	263,045	204,739	58,306	222,062	170,700	51,362	139,772	117,697	22,075
86 Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (a)	333,188	331,984	1,204	232,284	231,437	847	172,858	172,315	543
87 Stenographers and typewriters.....	33,292	12,054	21,238	30,464	10,589	19,875	20,447	7,566	12,881
88 Street railway employes.....	36,844	36,833	11	26,059	26,052	7	17,280	17,276	4
89 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	52,052	43,641	8,411	48,224	40,569	7,655	34,697	30,463	4,234
90 Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes.....	10,863	10,194	669	8,468	7,952	516	5,367	5,210	157
91 Undertakers.....	9,654	9,575	79	8,004	7,946	58	5,728	5,694	34
92 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	3,746	3,728	18	2,817	2,799	18	1,940	1,925	15
93 Other persons in trade and transportation.....	3,475	2,725	750	1,695	1,439	256	795	708	87
94 Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	4,906,269	3,906,410	999,859	3,309,151	2,536,165	772,986	2,067,135	1,676,667	390,468
95 Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	3,640	3,616	24	2,131	2,110	21	1,431	1,423	8
96 Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	4,013	4,012	1	3,479	3,479	.....	1,784	1,784	.....
97 Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	1,097	980	27	797	775	22	292	286	6
98 Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	6,482	6,473	9	5,590	5,583	7	3,066	3,063	3
99 Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....	843	842	1	736	735	1	363	363	.....
100 Apprentices (dressmakers).....	4,233	.....	4,233	3,580	.....	3,580	971	.....	971
101 Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.).....	417	417	.....	349	349	.....	127	127	.....
102 Apprentices (machinists).....	9,714	9,702	12	8,467	8,459	8	3,689	3,686	3
103 Apprentices (masons).....	1,812	1,811	1	1,501	1,500	1	642	642	.....
104 Apprentices (milliners).....	1,204	.....	1,204	1,092	.....	1,092	494	.....	494
105 Apprentices (painters).....	2,269	2,262	7	1,940	1,934	6	943	940	3
106 Apprentices (plumbers).....	4,605	4,603	2	4,099	4,098	1	1,120	1,120	.....
107 Apprentices (printers).....	4,584	4,437	147	4,091	3,960	131	1,967	1,901	66
108 Apprentices (tailors).....	2,574	1,877	697	1,770	1,302	468	457	351	106
109 Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	2,005	2,002	3	1,751	1,749	2	765	765	.....
110 Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	34,867	33,353	1,514	29,887	28,564	1,323	12,411	11,874	537
111 Artificial flower makers.....	3,038	498	2,540	1,952	186	1,766	321	57	264
112 Bakers.....	58,969	56,755	2,214	23,653	22,289	1,364	11,749	11,109	640
113 Basket makers.....	4,569	4,085	484	2,964	2,547	417	2,067	1,771	296
114 Blacksmiths.....	194,512	194,457	55	130,237	130,204	33	94,791	91,770	21
115 Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	13,982	12,313	1,669	6,775	5,578	1,197	2,692	2,363	329
116 Bone and ivory workers.....	1,687	1,465	222	1,123	949	174	636	551	85
117 Bookbinders.....	23,783	12,242	11,546	18,865	8,637	10,228	6,959	3,849	3,110
118 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	207,181	173,591	33,590	130,569	101,516	29,053	84,423	70,325	14,098
119 Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	7,140	6,594	546	4,198	3,813	385	1,648	1,539	109
120 Box makers (paper).....	17,732	4,694	13,038	14,797	3,504	11,293	5,737	1,832	3,905
121 Box makers (wood).....	10,611	9,303	1,308	7,926	6,756	1,170	3,957	3,487	470
122 Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	17,174	16,261	913	10,749	10,072	677	3,981	3,828	153
123 Brewers and maltsters (a).....	20,178	20,110	68	4,484	4,460	24	1,229	1,219	10
124 Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a).....	48,863	48,745	118	26,351	26,270	81	17,397	17,361	36
125 Britannia workers.....	901	784	117	597	520	77	321	292	29
126 Broom and brush makers.....	9,935	8,772	1,163	7,291	6,399	892	4,026	3,778	248
127 Builders and contractors.....	45,330	45,320	10	31,272	31,266	6	23,505	23,501	4
128 Butchers.....	102,702	102,587	115	63,880	63,839	41	36,708	36,700	8
129 Butter and cheese makers.....	11,128	10,730	398	8,602	8,272	330	6,057	5,868	189
130 Button makers.....	2,600	1,010	1,590	1,970	675	1,295	619	285	334
131 Cabinet makers.....	35,562	35,538	24	15,562	15,548	14	10,083	10,075	8
132 Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	3,396	2,999	397	2,022	1,688	334	813	730	83
133 Carpenters and joiners.....	588,963	588,782	181	430,125	429,990	135	351,434	351,330	104
134 Carpet makers (a).....	22,217	11,503	10,714	13,354	5,746	7,608	6,038	2,736	3,302
135 Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	34,155	33,927	228	23,995	23,814	181	18,027	17,916	111
136 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	7,107	7,094	13	3,748	3,740	8	3,146	3,140	6
137 Chemical works employes (a).....	3,550	2,537	1,013	2,143	1,297	846	1,053	759	294
138 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	25,176	20,481	4,695	17,348	13,470	3,878	10,778	8,677	2,101
139 Compositors (a).....	29,887	23,600	6,287	25,332	19,533	5,799	16,356	12,794	3,562
140 Confectioners.....	22,756	17,155	5,601	14,331	10,586	3,745	7,570	6,198	1,372
141 Coopers.....	44,817	44,769	48	29,036	29,003	33	19,082	19,067	15
142 Copper workers.....	3,355	3,348	7	1,603	1,597	6	702	701	1
143 Corset makers.....	6,525	730	5,795	5,059	494	4,565	1,655	274	1,381
144 Cotton mill operatives (a).....	172,061	79,355	92,706	90,494	39,638	50,856	49,337	23,355	25,982
145 Distillers and rectifiers (a).....	2,840	2,831	9	2,071	2,064	7	1,631	1,629	2
146 Door, sash, and blind makers (a).....	4,995	4,985	10	3,807	3,801	6	2,466	2,465	1
147 Dressmakers.....	281,580	819	280,761	231,395	362	231,033	129,386	180	129,206
148 Electroplaters.....	2,751	2,639	112	2,039	1,951	88	948	926	22
149 Electrotypes and stereotypers (a).....	1,462	1,457	5	1,155	1,152	3	504	502	2
150 Engravers.....	8,285	7,984	301	5,876	5,607	269	2,720	2,573	147
151 Fertilizer makers (a).....	445	442	3	237	235	2	143	143	.....
152 Fish curers and packers (a).....	1,053	858	195	795	653	142	488	409	79
153 Gas works employes (a).....	4,949	4,944	5	2,347	2,345	2	1,403	1,403	.....
154 Glass workers.....	34,029	32,324	1,705	24,942	23,469	1,473	13,440	12,796	644

a See explanatory notes in Table 2.

OCCUPATIONS.

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SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890—Continued.

NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (b)			PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.		
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
73,964	70,542	3,422	117,337	110,366	6,971	8,176	7,701	475	4,490	4,041	449
4,544	4,508	36	6,735	6,694	41	567	561	6	524	518	6
25,005	23,236	1,769	6,242	5,763	479	4,140	4,066	74	4,119	4,046	73
1,811	1,785	26	1,151	1,130	21	291	286	5	291	286	5
6,151	6,110	41	6,719	6,712	7	226	226		213	213	
8,743	5,224	3,519	6,465	5,448	1,017	730	685	45	567	530	37
668	667	1	526	526		153	153		148	148	
4,069	3,917	152	6,147	6,070	77	11,811	11,766	45	11,694	11,649	45
6,858	6,849	9	18,743	18,740	3	4,723	4,723		4,598	4,598	
82,290	53,003	29,287	40,983	34,039	6,944	1,349	1,204	145	1,166	1,023	143
59,426	59,122	304	100,904	100,547	357	49,562	49,328	234	46,212	45,980	232
10,017	3,023	6,994	2,828	1,465	1,363	126	94	32	126	94	32
8,779	8,776	3	10,785	10,781	4	590	590		589	589	
13,527	10,106	3,421	3,828	3,072	756	162	99	63	156	93	63
3,101	2,742	359	2,395	2,242	153	271	271		271	271	
2,276	2,252	24	1,650	1,629	21	237	233	4	231	227	4
877	874	3	929	929		114	114		114	114	
900	731	169	1,780	1,286	494	408	355	53	399	346	53
1,242,016	859,498	382,518	1,597,118	1,370,245	226,873	185,024	157,641	27,383	172,970	146,153	26,817
700	687	13	1,509	1,506	3	115	115		115	115	
1,695	1,695		534	533	1	231	230	1	226	225	1
505	489	16	210	205	5	24	24		22	22	
2,524	2,520	4	892	890	2	278	278		263	263	
373	372	1	107	107		9	9		9	9	
2,609		2,609	653		653	107		107	107		107
222	222		68	68		4	4		4	4	
4,778	4,773	5	1,247	1,243	4	24	24		19	19	
859	858	1	311	311		115	115		113	113	
598		598	112		112						
997	994	3	329	328	1	52	52		51	51	
2,979	2,978	1	506	505	1	19	19		19	19	
2,124	2,059	65	493	477	16	51	46	5	48	43	5
1,313	951	362	804	575	229	51	48	3	50	47	3
986	984	2	254	253	1	32	32		30	30	
17,476	16,690	786	4,980	4,789	191	831	803	28	818	790	28
1,631	129	1,502	1,086	312	774	8	5	3	3		3
11,904	11,180	724	35,316	34,466	850	1,228	1,155	73	1,135	1,064	71
897	776	121	1,605	1,538	67	656	429	227	333	319	14
35,446	35,434	12	64,275	64,253	22	10,825	10,822	3	10,762	10,759	3
4,083	3,215	868	7,207	6,735	472	228	190	38	225	187	38
487	398	89	564	516	48	4	4		4	4	
11,906	4,788	7,118	4,923	3,605	1,318	70	56	14	66	52	14
46,146	31,191	14,955	76,612	72,075	4,537	6,363	6,276	87	5,065	4,982	83
2,550	2,274	276	2,942	2,781	161	90	87	3	88	85	3
9,060	1,672	7,388	2,935	1,190	1,745	25	20	5	19	15	4
3,969	3,269	700	2,685	2,547	138	272	269	3	237	234	3
6,768	6,244	524	6,425	6,189	236	91	91		89	89	
3,255	3,241	14	15,694	15,650	44	184	184		136	136	
8,954	8,909	45	22,512	22,475	37	11,351	11,325	26	10,521	10,495	26
276	228	48	304	264	40	3	3		2	2	
3,265	2,621	644	2,644	2,373	271	180	177	3	174	172	2
7,767	7,765	2	14,058	14,054	4	658	658		596	596	
27,172	27,139	33	38,822	38,748	74	2,754	2,752	2	2,510	2,508	2
2,545	2,404	141	2,526	2,458	68	83	78	5	81	76	5
1,351	390	961	630	335	295	1	1		1	1	
5,479	5,473	6	20,000	19,990	10	353	353		345	345	
1,209	958	251	1,374	1,311	63	54	52	2	48	46	2
78,691	78,660	31	158,838	158,792	46	22,519	22,511	8	22,318	22,310	8
7,316	3,010	4,306	8,863	5,757	3,106	85	43	42	83	43	40
5,968	5,898	70	10,160	10,113	47	383	381	2	383	381	2
602	600	2	3,359	3,354	5	1,597	1,595	2	1,595	1,593	2
1,090	538	552	1,407	1,240	167	78	76	2	78	76	2
6,570	4,793	1,777	7,828	7,011	817	76	75	1	61	60	1
8,976	6,739	2,237	4,555	4,067	488	173	145	28	169	141	28
6,761	4,388	2,373	8,425	6,569	1,856	495	422	73	477	405	72
9,954	9,936	18	15,781	15,766	15	2,669	2,669		2,648	2,648	
901	896	5	1,752	1,751	1	29	29		29	29	
3,404	220	3,184	1,466	236	1,230	8	3	5	8	3	5
41,157	16,283	24,874	81,567	39,717	41,850	1,081	822	259	1,077	820	257
440	435	5	769	767	2	474	474		472	472	
1,341	1,336	5	1,188	1,184	4	46	46		46	46	
102,009	182	101,827	50,185	457	49,728	7,584	17	7,567	7,479	7	7,472
1,091	1,025	66	712	688	24	5	5		5	5	
651	650	1	307	305	2	9	9		9	9	
3,156	3,034	122	2,409	2,377	32	35	33	2	25	23	2
94	92	2	208	207	1	287	284	3	264	261	3
307	244	63	258	205	53	226	226		37	37	
944	942	2	2,602	2,599	3	275	275		274	274	
11,502	10,673	829	9,087	8,855	232	253	248	5	252	247	5

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 6.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH

OCCUPATIONS.	WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.									
155 Glove makers.....	6,404	2,734	3,670	5,138	1,952	3,186	3,567	1,521	2,046
156 Gold and silver workers.....	20,175	16,826	3,349	13,964	11,153	2,811	7,146	6,097	1,049
157 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	9,093	9,004	89	4,962	4,888	74	3,026	3,002	24
158 Hair workers.....	1,216	676	540	749	373	376	246	114	132
159 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	43,171	42,338	833	31,613	30,932	681	21,553	21,242	311
160 Hat and cap makers.....	23,949	17,259	6,690	15,832	10,334	5,498	7,839	5,446	2,393
161 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a).....	29,491	8,706	20,785	22,823	6,250	16,573	11,342	3,516	7,826
162 Iron and steel workers (a).....	139,106	136,807	2,299	80,880	79,053	1,827	45,478	44,813	665
163 Lace and embroidery makers.....	5,223	819	4,404	3,672	2,295	3,377	1,131	93	1,038
164 Lead and zinc workers.....	4,441	4,238	203	2,443	2,283	160	1,279	1,254	25
165 Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners..	38,194	37,905	289	19,525	19,313	212	10,539	10,464	75
166 Machinists.....	176,208	176,069	139	120,024	119,909	115	75,810	75,759	51
167 Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	101,078	100,751	327	74,771	74,534	237	57,782	57,627	155
168 Marble and stone cutters.....	59,759	59,701	58	31,504	31,463	41	18,906	18,890	16
169 Masons (brick and stone).....	149,217	149,179	38	88,762	88,735	27	63,957	63,945	12
170 Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a)	5,208	3,839	1,369	3,042	2,107	935	1,552	1,225	327
171 Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	14,735	14,722	13	12,083	12,074	9	10,037	10,030	7
172 Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	16,467	15,616	851	9,675	8,996	679	4,858	4,632	226
173 Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a)....	89,854	48,260	41,594	53,397	26,607	26,790	26,411	14,735	11,676
174 Millers (flour and grist).....	51,287	51,196	91	41,801	41,720	81	35,954	35,896	58
175 Milliners.....	60,091	392	59,699	52,757	257	52,500	34,726	131	34,595
176 Model and pattern makers.....	10,281	10,140	141	7,121	6,992	129	4,900	4,822	78
177 Molders.....	65,659	65,613	46	43,056	43,018	38	20,811	20,792	19
178 Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (a)	618	625	23	360	340	20	176	169	7
179 Nail and tack makers (a).....	4,545	4,068	477	3,801	3,403	398	2,462	2,307	155
180 Oil well employes.....	9,135	9,125	10	8,323	8,314	9	7,019	7,012	7
181 Oil works employes.....	4,824	4,792	32	3,369	3,346	23	2,292	2,285	7
182 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	215,462	214,205	1,257	159,918	158,895	1,023	110,446	109,984	462
183 Paper hangers.....	12,092	12,040	52	10,112	10,065	48	6,822	6,787	35
184 Paper mill operatives.....	27,550	18,610	8,940	18,333	12,154	6,179	9,667	7,322	2,345
185 Photographers.....	19,847	17,652	2,195	16,244	14,304	1,940	12,395	11,067	1,328
186 Piano and organ makers and tuners (a).....	14,604	14,288	316	8,801	8,542	259	4,798	4,672	126
187 Plasterers.....	34,991	34,979	12	24,705	24,700	5	18,575	18,573	2
188 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	55,989	55,946	43	43,425	43,390	35	17,828	17,817	11
189 Potters.....	14,718	12,740	1,978	10,119	8,586	1,533	6,170	5,448	722
190 Powder and cartridge makers.....	1,340	918	422	949	606	343	442	365	77
191 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a).....	86,152	80,452	5,700	71,986	66,835	5,151	42,785	40,088	2,697
192 Print works operatives (a).....	6,684	5,146	1,538	3,990	2,883	1,107	1,509	1,189	320
193 Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	6,264	6,190	74	5,208	5,140	68	4,254	4,201	53
194 Roofers and slaters.....	6,799	6,796	3	4,414	4,412	2	2,441	2,440	1
195 Rope and cordage makers.....	7,710	4,616	3,094	5,287	2,924	2,363	2,087	1,374	713
196 Rubber factory operatives.....	16,116	9,663	6,453	9,919	5,300	4,619	3,694	2,482	1,212
197 Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	3,222	2,973	249	2,199	2,009	190	1,419	1,339	80
198 Salt works employes.....	1,701	1,598	103	866	787	79	534	507	27
199 Saw and planing mill employes (a).....	115,918	115,665	253	75,694	75,490	204	58,605	58,499	106
200 Seamstresses (a).....	138,072	3,946	134,126	114,037	1,469	112,568	71,070	496	70,574
201 Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	872	842	30	577	555	22	316	304	12
202 Sewing machine operators (a).....	7,005	1,009	5,996	5,035	411	4,624	1,822	234	1,588
203 Ship and boat builders.....	22,445	22,442	3	13,982	13,980	2	10,743	10,743	.....
204 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a).....	20,532	4,612	15,920	15,549	2,729	12,820	6,679	1,424	5,255
205 Silk mill operatives (a).....	34,824	14,174	20,650	20,692	5,755	14,937	6,617	2,086	4,531
206 Starch makers.....	715	558	157	456	329	127	224	180	44
207 Steam boiler makers.....	21,182	21,176	6	13,439	13,433	6	6,154	6,153	1
208 Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a).....	8,749	8,729	20	6,223	6,205	18	3,190	3,177	13
209 Straw workers.....	3,657	1,235	2,422	3,286	1,064	2,222	2,085	780	1,305
210 Sugar makers and refiners.....	2,548	2,544	4	676	676	.....	325	325	.....
211 Tailors and tailoresses (a).....	181,655	118,293	63,362	74,827	31,822	43,005	29,859	14,198	15,661
212 Tanners and tinware makers.....	54,685	53,793	892	40,749	40,025	724	23,927	23,666	261
213 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	94,176	70,718	23,458	59,080	42,746	16,334	30,050	22,468	7,582
214 Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	17,870	17,335	535	11,438	11,022	416	6,821	6,658	163
215 Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....	6,208	5,388	820	4,078	3,382	696	1,517	1,300	217
216 Umbrella and parasol makers.....	3,396	1,458	1,938	2,670	1,003	1,667	1,053	452	601
217 Upholsterers.....	24,929	23,210	1,719	16,996	15,586	1,410	8,409	7,870	539
218 Well borers.....	4,768	4,767	1	4,176	4,175	1	3,342	3,341	1
219 Wheelwrights.....	12,457	12,456	1	9,391	9,390	1	7,683	7,682	1
220 Whitewashers.....	1,245	1,241	4	553	550	3	305	303	2
221 Wire workers.....	12,223	11,145	1,078	6,809	5,954	855	2,943	2,709	234
222 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	65,863	62,176	3,687	43,521	40,599	2,922	25,616	24,340	1,276
223 Woolen mill operatives (a).....	83,618	47,225	36,393	51,886	26,731	25,155	19,730	11,639	8,091
224 Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	67,752	52,257	15,495	43,077	30,779	12,298	22,837	18,578	4,259

a See explanatory notes in Table 2.

OCCUPATIONS.

75

SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890—Continued.

NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (b)			PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.		
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1,571	431	1,140	1,266	782	484	12	7	5	10	6	4
6,818	5,056	1,762	6,211	5,673	538	88	88	-----	66	66	-----
1,936	1,886	50	4,131	4,116	15	65	65	-----	59	59	-----
503	259	244	467	303	164	38	8	30	35	5	30
10,060	9,690	370	11,558	11,406	152	309	309	-----	295	295	-----
7,993	4,888	3,105	8,117	6,925	1,192	64	60	4	56	52	4
11,481	2,734	8,747	6,668	2,456	4,212	64	39	25	64	39	25
35,402	34,240	1,162	58,226	57,754	472	5,815	5,778	37	5,790	5,753	37
2,541	202	2,339	1,551	524	1,027	33	2	31	26	1	25
1,164	1,029	135	1,998	1,955	43	175	175	-----	173	173	-----
8,986	8,849	137	18,669	18,592	77	1,138	1,135	3	1,099	1,096	3
44,214	44,150	64	56,184	56,160	24	882	882	-----	838	838	-----
16,989	16,907	82	26,307	26,217	90	532	529	3	461	458	3
12,598	12,573	25	28,255	28,238	17	1,311	1,311	-----	1,279	1,279	-----
24,805	24,790	15	60,455	60,444	11	9,701	9,699	2	9,647	9,645	2
1,490	882	608	2,166	1,732	434	622	580	42	132	90	42
2,046	2,044	2	2,652	2,648	4	750	750	-----	746	746	-----
4,817	4,364	453	6,792	6,620	172	227	221	6	194	188	6
26,986	11,872	15,114	36,457	21,653	14,804	3,742	3,343	399	3,563	3,167	396
5,847	5,824	23	9,486	9,476	10	1,554	1,551	3	1,487	1,484	3
18,031	126	17,905	7,334	135	7,199	391	3	388	386	3	383
2,221	2,170	51	3,160	3,148	12	19	19	-----	18	18	-----
22,245	22,226	19	22,603	22,595	8	630	630	-----	630	630	-----
184	171	13	288	285	3	4	4	-----	2	2	-----
1,339	1,096	243	744	665	79	38	38	-----	36	36	-----
1,304	1,302	2	812	811	1	12	12	-----	12	12	-----
1,077	1,061	16	1,455	1,446	9	800	795	5	799	794	5
49,472	48,911	561	55,544	55,310	234	4,450	4,441	9	4,396	4,387	9
3,291	3,278	13	1,979	1,975	4	277	275	2	274	272	2
8,666	4,832	3,834	9,217	6,456	2,761	267	246	21	236	215	21
3,849	3,237	612	3,603	3,348	255	193	187	6	190	184	6
4,003	3,870	133	5,803	5,746	57	79	79	-----	71	71	-----
6,130	6,127	3	10,286	10,279	7	4,011	4,008	3	4,006	4,003	3
25,597	25,573	24	12,564	12,556	8	618	617	1	616	615	1
3,949	3,138	811	4,599	4,154	445	210	199	11	193	189	4
507	241	266	391	312	79	45	45	-----	3	3	-----
29,201	26,747	2,454	14,166	13,617	549	741	702	39	718	679	39
2,481	1,694	787	2,694	2,263	431	17	16	1	17	16	1
954	939	15	1,056	1,050	6	20	20	-----	20	20	-----
1,973	1,972	1	2,385	2,384	1	244	244	-----	243	243	-----
3,200	1,550	1,650	2,423	1,692	731	291	280	11	156	145	11
6,225	2,818	3,407	6,197	4,363	1,834	46	43	3	42	39	3
789	670	119	1,023	964	59	35	33	2	34	32	2
332	280	52	835	811	24	64	64	-----	60	60	-----
17,089	16,991	98	40,224	40,175	49	17,719	17,690	29	17,230	17,201	29
42,967	973	41,994	24,035	2,477	21,558	11,972	55	11,917	11,846	24	11,822
261	251	10	295	287	8	8	8	-----	8	8	-----
3,213	177	3,036	1,970	598	1,372	121	95	26	23	2	21
3,239	3,237	2	8,463	8,462	1	506	506	-----	462	462	-----
8,870	1,305	7,565	4,983	1,883	3,100	575	520	55	85	30	55
14,075	3,669	10,406	14,132	8,419	5,713	31	18	13	24	11	13
232	149	83	259	229	30	31	8	23	9	8	1
7,285	7,280	5	7,743	7,743	-----	157	157	-----	157	157	-----
3,033	3,028	5	2,526	2,524	2	183	183	-----	176	176	-----
1,201	284	917	371	171	200	9	8	1	8	7	1
351	351	-----	1,872	1,868	4	68	68	-----	67	67	-----
44,968	17,624	27,344	106,828	86,471	20,357	3,745	3,298	447	1,280	913	367
16,822	16,359	463	13,936	13,768	168	803	796	7	734	727	7
29,030	20,278	8,752	35,096	27,972	7,124	17,449	12,916	4,533	15,004	10,480	4,524
4,617	4,364	253	6,432	6,313	119	115	114	1	110	109	1
2,561	2,082	479	2,130	2,006	124	71	70	1	68	67	1
1,617	551	1,066	726	455	271	7	7	-----	5	5	-----
8,587	7,716	871	7,933	7,624	309	737	708	29	724	695	29
834	834	-----	592	592	-----	86	86	-----	86	86	-----
1,708	1,708	-----	3,066	3,066	-----	399	399	-----	397	397	-----
248	247	1	692	691	1	2,751	2,746	5	2,748	2,743	5
3,866	3,245	621	5,414	5,191	223	96	93	3	95	92	3
17,905	16,259	1,646	22,342	21,577	765	1,497	1,424	73	1,375	1,303	72
32,156	15,092	17,064	31,732	20,494	11,238	491	413	78	346	268	78
20,240	12,201	8,039	24,675	21,478	3,197	8,962	8,549	413	8,602	8,200	402

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 7.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH
ALL OCCUPATIONS.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States.....	603,013	400,586	202,427	6,615,318	4,761,858	1,853,460	5,797,484	4,989,814	807,670
2	North Atlantic division.....	119,235	78,087	41,148	2,117,786	1,386,495	731,291	1,776,863	1,450,673	326,190
3	Maine	2,183	1,322	861	67,765	45,797	21,968	57,752	47,453	10,299
4	New Hampshire.....	2,386	1,410	976	47,212	29,566	17,646	37,776	29,083	8,693
5	Vermont.....	1,459	1,004	455	34,158	24,429	9,729	27,775	23,573	4,202
6	Massachusetts.....	9,716	5,812	3,904	309,814	181,386	128,428	261,563	191,876	69,687
7	Rhode Island.....	5,477	3,086	2,391	51,357	29,692	21,665	37,977	28,065	9,912
8	Connecticut.....	4,327	2,634	1,693	98,882	61,117	37,765	78,447	61,975	16,472
9	New York.....	36,514	22,441	14,073	730,829	467,829	263,000	631,101	514,937	116,164
10	New Jersey.....	11,531	7,388	4,143	176,320	117,174	59,146	143,392	120,412	22,980
11	Pennsylvania.....	45,642	32,990	12,652	601,449	429,505	171,944	501,080	433,299	67,781
12	South Atlantic division.....	197,300	128,848	68,452	950,269	681,476	268,793	686,569	561,349	125,220
13	Delaware	2,051	1,485	566	18,790	14,013	4,777	15,610	13,443	2,167
14	Maryland.....	11,581	7,547	4,034	118,780	82,267	36,513	91,884	74,476	17,408
15	District of Columbia.....	1,377	844	533	29,421	17,724	11,697	24,617	16,754	7,863
16	Virginia	26,388	18,515	7,873	165,764	123,382	42,382	117,989	98,636	19,353
17	West Virginia.....	4,624	3,556	1,068	64,265	54,404	9,861	55,406	51,324	4,082
18	North Carolina.....	41,372	27,704	13,668	160,764	116,288	44,476	111,706	93,188	18,518
19	South Carolina.....	47,355	28,416	18,939	141,628	92,654	48,974	87,986	66,310	21,676
20	Georgia.....	57,374	37,394	19,980	212,705	152,051	60,654	146,937	118,248	28,689
21	Florida.....	5,178	3,387	1,791	38,152	28,693	9,459	34,434	28,970	5,464
22	North Central division.....	87,831	59,311	28,520	2,170,510	1,621,616	548,894	2,061,319	1,857,179	204,140
23	Ohio	14,514	9,702	4,812	363,568	267,543	96,025	323,439	284,645	38,794
24	Indiana.....	7,312	5,087	2,225	195,760	154,278	41,482	185,261	167,655	17,606
25	Illinois	18,297	12,016	6,281	403,193	293,298	109,895	376,374	334,253	42,121
26	Michigan.....	7,914	5,353	2,561	208,039	154,274	53,765	196,991	178,215	18,776
27	Wisconsin.....	7,435	4,617	2,818	170,121	120,973	49,148	150,017	135,350	14,667
28	Minnesota.....	4,460	2,690	1,770	135,776	96,683	39,093	140,960	126,836	14,124
29	Iowa	5,819	4,028	1,791	179,922	133,912	46,010	164,657	149,315	15,342
30	Missouri.....	13,204	9,561	3,643	219,714	195,049	54,665	232,783	210,965	21,818
31	North Dakota.....	736	490	246	17,883	13,390	4,493	23,628	21,994	1,634
32	South Dakota.....	1,114	804	310	27,241	20,946	6,295	35,350	33,077	2,273
33	Nebraska.....	3,599	2,539	1,060	103,731	78,593	25,138	113,869	105,338	8,531
34	Kansas	3,427	2,424	1,003	115,562	92,677	22,885	117,990	109,536	8,454
35	South Central division.....	189,748	127,654	62,094	1,068,744	820,452	248,292	853,644	732,879	120,765
36	Kentucky	15,722	11,831	3,891	167,179	135,080	32,099	145,389	128,732	16,657
37	Tennessee.....	23,138	17,309	5,829	160,984	131,795	29,189	128,291	113,787	14,504
38	Alabama.....	47,295	30,320	16,975	168,734	119,602	49,132	116,123	93,821	22,302
39	Mississippi.....	34,203	21,023	13,180	145,716	98,049	47,667	102,211	78,839	23,372
40	Louisiana.....	31,847	19,829	12,018	131,627	91,193	40,434	90,673	71,590	19,083
41	Texas	20,503	15,444	5,062	193,349	161,654	31,695	180,579	164,165	16,414
42	Oklahoma.....	185	155	30	4,228	3,779	449	6,440	6,224	216
43	Arkansas.....	16,852	11,743	5,109	96,927	79,300	17,627	83,938	75,721	8,217
44	Western division.....	8,899	6,686	2,213	308,009	251,819	56,190	419,089	387,734	31,355
45	Montana.....	227	159	68	15,440	13,384	2,056	28,612	27,196	1,416
46	Wyoming.....	142	88	54	7,888	6,919	969	11,739	11,265	474
47	Colorado.....	1,172	881	291	45,285	37,126	8,159	68,322	62,590	5,732
48	New Mexico.....	1,383	1,175	208	12,825	11,564	1,261	14,566	13,743	823
49	Arizona	186	159	27	5,355	4,845	510	8,390	7,999	391
50	Utah	858	611	247	18,669	14,962	3,707	19,525	18,297	1,228
51	Nevada.....	67	53	14	4,048	3,325	723	5,887	5,486	401
52	Idaho.....	190	150	40	7,292	6,404	888	10,927	10,505	422
53	Washington.....	707	489	218	38,146	32,776	5,370	60,914	57,840	3,074
54	Oregon	732	542	190	29,208	23,728	5,580	38,394	35,907	2,487
55	California.....	3,235	2,379	856	123,753	96,786	26,967	151,813	136,906	14,907

OCCUPATIONS.

77

CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

ALL OCCUPATIONS.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
4,067,423	3,626,356	441,067	2,851,822	2,538,459	313,363	1,695,002	1,514,615	180,387	1,009,053	910,895	98,158	96,546	78,507	18,039	1
1,220,512	1,069,358	151,154	868,128	773,411	94,717	519,383	467,628	51,755	325,345	298,386	26,959	24,208	19,003	5,205	2
44,641	39,824	4,817	35,869	32,518	3,351	26,185	24,056	2,129	21,453	20,013	1,440	1,248	1,050	198	3
27,234	23,138	4,096	21,058	18,431	2,627	15,494	13,927	1,567	12,769	11,701	1,068	774	589	185	4
22,495	20,358	2,137	18,221	16,638	1,583	12,941	11,923	1,018	11,235	10,467	768	487	412	75	5
169,526	138,870	30,656	118,283	100,982	17,301	68,665	60,202	8,463	41,008	37,216	3,792	3,869	2,822	1,047	6
26,182	21,765	4,417	18,388	15,932	2,456	10,110	8,918	1,192	5,995	5,409	586	392	297	95	7
52,546	45,686	6,860	39,038	35,278	4,360	24,666	22,097	2,569	17,199	15,827	1,372	1,309	1,020	289	8
431,497	376,169	55,328	304,146	269,067	35,079	183,051	164,090	18,961	111,568	102,042	9,526	7,019	5,210	1,809	9
100,742	89,612	11,130	73,654	66,215	7,439	40,490	36,481	4,009	22,729	20,622	2,107	1,880	1,563	317	10
345,649	313,936	31,713	238,871	218,350	20,521	137,781	125,934	11,847	81,389	75,089	6,300	7,230	6,040	1,190	11
534,190	442,408	91,782	368,464	300,807	67,657	219,645	181,735	37,910	147,953	125,168	22,785	13,666	9,996	3,670	12
11,420	10,286	1,134	8,194	7,365	829	4,899	4,407	492	3,031	2,712	319	291	227	64	13
69,480	58,228	11,252	51,441	43,389	8,052	29,838	25,379	4,459	18,054	15,507	2,547	2,209	1,722	487	14
19,298	13,593	5,705	15,020	11,351	3,669	7,245	5,627	1,618	3,373	2,639	734	768	460	308	15
97,747	83,083	14,664	68,073	57,046	11,027	42,487	36,092	6,395	31,035	26,968	4,067	2,356	1,751	605	16
40,623	38,289	2,334	28,245	26,297	1,948	17,327	15,951	1,376	11,869	10,994	875	1,429	1,266	163	17
88,652	74,228	14,424	63,525	51,972	11,553	40,537	33,186	7,351	28,848	24,129	4,719	1,959	1,476	483	18
70,380	53,651	16,729	45,740	33,737	12,003	27,335	20,812	6,523	19,159	15,028	4,131	1,271	815	456	19
111,113	89,672	21,441	70,124	54,626	15,498	40,859	32,636	8,223	27,169	22,594	4,575	2,432	1,569	863	20
25,477	21,378	4,099	18,102	15,024	3,078	9,118	7,645	1,473	5,415	4,597	818	951	710	241	21
1,395,098	1,304,899	90,199	987,501	919,473	68,028	603,788	558,601	45,187	342,586	318,655	23,931	25,205	21,415	3,790	22
232,238	214,176	18,062	163,220	150,561	12,659	104,144	96,104	8,040	67,581	62,478	5,103	4,082	3,400	682	23
134,779	126,073	8,706	97,796	90,922	6,874	62,673	57,816	4,827	38,006	35,210	2,796	2,471	2,085	386	24
239,553	222,454	17,099	165,349	152,860	12,489	97,907	90,053	7,854	49,766	45,824	3,942	3,120	2,491	629	25
141,284	133,108	8,176	102,047	95,912	6,135	62,619	58,653	3,966	37,988	35,817	2,171	2,693	2,295	398	26
98,208	92,882	5,326	68,582	64,623	3,959	47,833	44,779	3,054	32,292	30,500	1,792	1,802	1,505	297	27
82,167	77,619	4,548	53,374	50,440	2,934	33,237	31,289	1,948	16,774	15,903	871	2,338	2,001	337	28
109,261	103,190	6,071	84,754	79,637	5,117	54,883	50,982	3,901	21,188	20,165	2,023	1,351	1,189	162	29
164,795	152,340	12,455	116,818	106,697	10,121	67,101	60,676	6,425	35,188	32,084	3,104	4,776	4,182	594	30
13,426	12,786	640	6,670	6,254	416	3,604	3,363	241	1,611	1,496	115	213	183	30	31
23,711	22,663	1,048	14,294	13,511	783	8,140	7,657	483	3,785	3,578	207	458	399	50	32
69,916	66,528	3,388	43,710	41,358	2,352	22,394	20,892	1,502	9,861	9,292	569	980	876	104	33
85,760	81,080	4,680	70,887	66,698	4,189	39,253	36,307	2,946	18,546	17,308	1,238	921	869	112	34
639,336	547,269	92,067	455,853	383,403	72,450	253,179	213,094	40,085	153,612	131,253	22,359	21,698	17,041	4,657	35
106,864	95,615	11,249	75,466	66,311	9,155	45,847	40,065	5,782	30,440	26,711	3,729	3,417	2,601	816	36
95,264	83,770	11,494	72,585	63,069	9,516	42,801	37,092	5,709	26,878	23,304	3,574	3,812	3,045	767	37
82,352	65,571	16,781	67,238	54,097	13,141	34,599	27,625	6,974	22,716	18,675	4,041	2,545	1,916	629	38
78,381	61,337	17,044	47,674	35,220	12,454	32,341	25,700	6,641	20,078	16,428	3,650	2,135	1,335	800	39
71,686	56,317	15,369	50,490	38,836	11,654	28,363	22,002	6,361	16,978	13,456	3,522	1,410	1,070	340	40
135,478	122,413	13,065	91,096	80,420	10,676	45,092	39,387	5,705	24,138	21,581	2,557	5,970	5,129	841	41
4,636	4,502	134	3,274	3,148	126	1,518	1,447	71	520	493	27	105	101	4	42
64,075	57,744	6,931	48,030	42,302	5,728	22,618	19,776	2,842	11,864	10,605	1,259	2,304	1,844	460	43
278,287	262,422	15,865	171,876	161,365	10,511	99,007	93,557	5,450	39,557	37,433	2,124	11,769	11,052	717	44
14,592	14,029	563	8,390	8,098	292	3,086	2,957	129	887	855	32	989	909	80	45
6,520	6,320	200	2,943	2,816	127	1,004	956	48	324	314	10	70	58	12	46
41,532	38,799	2,733	21,862	20,478	1,384	8,727	8,144	583	2,957	2,784	173	2,086	1,994	92	47
11,623	10,927	696	7,559	7,041	518	4,153	3,878	275	1,910	1,765	145	132	124	8	48
6,251	5,946	305	3,733	3,527	206	1,853	1,760	93	594	564	30	54	47	7	49
12,093	11,410	683	7,652	7,086	566	4,718	4,349	369	3,117	2,860	257	269	250	19	50
5,663	5,382	281	4,418	4,201	217	2,418	2,311	107	741	704	37	173	129	44	51
7,701	7,464	237	5,062	4,886	176	2,871	2,773	98	945	923	22	184	173	11	52
33,836	32,623	1,213	18,222	17,499	723	8,480	8,134	346	2,912	2,795	117	1,479	1,425	54	53
25,978	24,879	1,099	16,844	16,094	750	10,138	9,673	465	4,473	4,274	199	914	891	23	54
112,498	104,643	7,855	75,191	69,639	5,552	51,559	48,622	2,937	20,697	19,595	1,102	5,419	5,052	367	55

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 7.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States.....	339,947	256,130	83,817	2,317,348	2,103,220	214,128	2,044,747	1,953,651	91,096
2	North Atlantic division.....	20,850	20,575	275	272,888	270,982	1,906	253,194	257,008	1,186
3	Maine.....	364	359	5	15,115	15,037	78	15,027	14,970	57
4	New Hampshire.....	337	334	3	7,083	7,055	28	6,927	6,899	28
5	Vermont.....	591	590	1	11,965	11,919	46	10,048	10,011	37
6	Massachusetts.....	503	500	3	16,284	16,188	96	15,862	15,792	70
7	Rhode Island.....	104	100	4	2,527	2,502	25	2,342	2,325	17
8	Connecticut.....	524	522	2	9,234	9,185	49	8,729	8,691	38
9	New York.....	3,770	3,717	53	84,846	84,253	593	81,991	81,525	466
10	New Jersey.....	1,393	1,372	21	17,271	17,140	131	15,479	15,401	78
11	Pennsylvania.....	13,264	13,081	183	108,563	107,703	860	101,789	101,394	395
12	South Atlantic division.....	139,754	100,236	39,518	502,569	414,415	88,154	344,795	308,327	36,468
13	Delaware.....	806	795	11	4,980	4,928	52	3,855	3,835	20
14	Maryland.....	3,342	3,222	120	29,691	29,170	521	21,709	21,499	210
15	District of Columbia.....	46	41	5	440	433	7	367	359	8
16	Virginia.....	13,700	12,353	1,347	73,584	68,436	5,148	52,939	50,992	1,947
17	West Virginia.....	2,612	2,482	130	32,790	32,467	323	30,724	30,481	243
18	North Carolina.....	31,103	23,235	7,868	108,658	87,369	21,289	73,668	66,290	7,378
19	South Carolina.....	40,028	24,990	15,038	106,708	72,298	34,410	61,828	48,078	13,750
20	Georgia.....	44,704	30,725	13,979	128,425	105,563	22,862	84,960	73,607	11,353
21	Florida.....	3,413	2,393	1,020	17,293	13,751	3,542	14,745	13,186	1,559
22	North Central division.....	26,487	25,965	522	767,273	761,897	5,376	799,814	795,428	4,386
23	Ohio.....	2,799	2,762	37	95,471	94,786	685	97,689	97,232	457
24	Indiana.....	2,431	2,395	36	77,542	77,048	494	79,074	78,686	388
25	Illinois.....	3,885	3,804	81	119,127	118,342	785	116,479	115,879	600
26	Michigan.....	2,026	1,973	53	66,907	66,443	464	72,311	71,995	316
27	Wisconsin.....	1,946	1,890	47	55,595	55,084	511	55,660	55,328	332
28	Minnesota.....	1,605	1,556	49	46,839	46,410	429	49,204	48,915	289
29	Iowa.....	2,586	2,554	32	81,859	81,397	462	83,183	82,810	373
30	Missouri.....	4,811	4,703	108	100,010	99,292	718	99,072	98,396	676
31	North Dakota.....	445	435	10	9,848	9,738	110	15,167	15,052	115
32	South Dakota.....	693	670	23	14,007	13,888	119	21,185	21,030	155
33	Nebraska.....	1,446	1,423	23	40,293	40,042	251	47,520	47,239	281
34	Kansas.....	1,814	1,791	23	59,775	59,427	348	63,270	62,866	404
35	South Central division.....	150,094	106,650	43,444	686,782	568,717	118,065	516,901	468,553	48,348
36	Kentucky.....	7,991	7,665	326	84,757	83,501	1,256	77,442	76,606	836
37	Tennessee.....	16,265	13,561	2,804	94,667	87,759	6,908	72,653	70,131	2,522
38	Alabama.....	40,143	26,678	13,465	118,555	86,586	31,969	75,697	63,032	12,665
39	Mississippi.....	29,876	18,974	10,902	114,789	79,518	35,271	76,767	60,945	15,822
40	Louisiana.....	25,507	16,392	9,115	77,251	55,268	21,983	47,590	39,174	8,416
41	Texas.....	15,424	12,581	2,843	121,763	110,719	11,044	104,307	99,570	4,737
42	Oklahoma.....	119	115	4	2,712	2,659	53	4,164	4,111	53
43	Arkansas.....	14,669	10,684	3,985	72,288	62,707	9,581	58,881	54,984	3,897
44	Western division.....	2,762	2,704	58	87,836	87,209	627	125,043	124,335	708
45	Montana.....	57	56	1	4,305	4,301	4	9,426	9,396	30
46	Wyoming.....	38	38	.....	2,666	2,661	5	4,234	4,222	12
47	Colorado.....	367	362	5	11,984	11,926	58	19,297	19,202	95
48	New Mexico.....	840	824	16	6,153	6,109	44	6,480	6,417	33
49	Arizona.....	78	77	1	1,836	1,821	15	3,025	3,017	8
50	Utah.....	262	258	4	5,892	5,844	48	6,092	6,042	50
51	Nevada.....	36	36	.....	1,667	1,655	12	2,580	2,568	12
52	Idaho.....	93	90	3	3,360	3,340	20	5,363	5,333	30
53	Washington.....	155	152	3	9,212	9,143	69	14,907	14,822	85
54	Oregon.....	255	249	6	10,067	9,976	91	13,386	13,310	76
55	California.....	581	562	19	30,694	30,433	261	40,253	39,976	277

OCCUPATIONS.

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CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
1,605,715	1,518,619	87,096	1,246,545	1,154,085	92,460	847,138	779,175	67,963	586,713	545,966	40,747	25,183	22,967	2,216	1
220,933	218,801	2,132	194,294	189,737	4,557	155,628	150,185	5,453	139,323	134,012	5,311	3,830	3,802	28	2
14,881	14,718	163	14,512	14,190	322	12,814	12,394	420	13,410	12,991	419	173	172	1	3
6,955	6,900	55	6,994	6,879	115	6,830	6,665	165	7,746	7,520	226	110	108	2	4
9,564	9,484	80	8,998	8,861	137	7,305	7,146	159	7,534	7,345	189	178	178	.....	5
12,701	12,615	86	12,083	11,894	189	11,025	10,800	225	11,988	11,721	267	654	653	1	6
2,098	2,085	13	1,956	1,925	31	1,688	1,651	37	1,844	1,787	57	47	47	.....	7
7,826	7,763	63	7,682	7,521	161	6,937	6,738	199	7,577	7,322	255	167	167	.....	8
71,589	70,670	919	63,897	61,901	1,996	54,699	52,306	2,393	48,431	46,258	2,173	909	899	10	9
12,669	12,533	136	11,927	11,633	294	8,712	8,374	338	7,171	6,759	412	267	265	2	10
82,650	82,033	617	66,245	64,933	1,312	45,628	44,111	1,517	33,622	32,309	1,313	1,325	1,313	12	11
288,037	257,892	30,145	204,207	178,263	25,944	132,013	115,566	16,447	98,439	88,350	10,089	4,504	3,783	721	12
3,252	3,213	39	2,557	2,492	65	1,883	1,813	70	1,310	1,261	49	59	58	1	13
18,055	17,678	377	15,137	14,572	565	9,832	9,341	491	6,913	6,561	352	717	626	91	14
321	314	7	320	307	13	212	203	9	168	160	8	12	12	.....	15
49,475	47,301	2,174	35,996	33,389	2,607	24,893	22,854	2,039	20,478	19,040	1,438	680	644	36	16
24,551	24,070	481	18,216	17,390	826	11,939	11,184	755	8,641	8,154	487	414	403	11	17
61,716	55,370	6,346	45,179	39,362	5,817	30,370	26,202	4,168	22,863	20,202	2,661	802	681	121	18
50,502	39,954	10,548	33,151	25,421	7,730	20,306	16,134	4,172	14,819	12,248	2,571	675	444	231	19
67,806	59,000	8,806	44,157	37,089	7,068	27,471	23,349	4,122	19,754	17,598	2,156	851	670	181	20
12,359	10,992	1,367	9,494	8,241	1,253	5,107	4,486	621	3,493	3,126	367	294	245	49	21
599,828	588,571	11,257	482,096	459,569	22,527	340,027	317,202	22,825	217,460	204,221	13,239	6,118	5,986	138	22
79,774	78,666	1,108	64,152	61,686	2,466	49,584	46,634	2,950	38,723	36,228	2,495	827	812	15	23
61,909	60,838	1,071	49,504	47,206	2,298	35,070	32,641	2,429	24,417	22,805	1,612	622	602	20	24
80,803	79,164	1,639	63,370	59,585	3,785	45,559	41,671	3,888	26,760	24,623	2,137	505	491	14	25
58,289	57,505	784	48,543	46,864	1,679	35,144	33,456	1,688	24,469	23,357	1,112	812	805	7	26
42,329	41,585	744	35,176	33,652	1,524	28,962	27,235	1,727	21,985	20,940	1,036	446	436	10	27
34,719	34,117	602	28,955	27,946	1,009	21,639	20,633	1,006	11,996	11,562	434	465	457	8	28
57,165	56,101	1,064	48,864	46,555	2,309	35,109	32,578	2,531	21,256	19,941	1,315	368	360	8	29
78,167	76,159	2,008	59,685	55,934	3,751	38,516	35,116	3,400	23,139	21,412	1,727	1,265	1,233	32	30
9,245	9,065	180	4,938	4,745	193	2,887	2,741	146	1,329	1,262	67	96	93	3	31
15,317	15,040	277	10,153	9,771	382	6,280	5,973	307	3,055	2,912	143	149	145	4	32
33,684	33,054	630	25,495	24,423	1,072	14,863	14,004	859	7,042	6,706	336	231	226	5	33
48,427	47,277	1,150	43,261	41,202	2,059	26,414	24,520	1,894	13,289	12,464	825	332	320	12	34
403,325	361,023	42,302	298,638	261,141	37,497	172,884	151,271	21,613	110,894	99,506	11,388	7,686	6,421	1,265	35
60,762	58,871	1,891	44,302	41,309	2,993	28,915	26,279	2,636	21,052	19,156	1,896	864	825	39	36
56,686	53,665	3,021	46,253	42,454	3,799	29,152	26,361	2,791	19,831	17,984	1,847	1,279	1,155	124	37
55,883	46,508	9,375	47,976	40,260	7,716	25,121	21,080	4,041	17,308	15,111	2,197	769	606	163	38
59,894	48,147	11,747	36,078	27,589	8,489	25,292	20,843	4,449	15,997	13,797	2,200	1,356	871	485	39
38,366	31,456	6,910	26,778	21,601	5,177	15,147	12,577	2,570	9,409	8,209	1,200	682	589	93	40
81,938	76,640	5,298	59,002	53,461	5,541	30,852	27,630	3,222	17,458	16,145	1,313	1,574	1,394	180	41
3,071	3,023	48	2,278	2,202	76	1,086	1,032	54	414	394	20	84	81	3	42
46,725	42,713	4,012	35,971	32,265	3,706	17,319	15,469	1,850	9,425	8,710	715	1,078	900	178	43
93,592	92,332	1,260	67,310	65,375	1,935	46,576	44,951	1,625	20,597	19,877	720	3,045	2,981	64	44
5,661	5,611	50	3,901	3,853	48	1,677	1,628	49	490	477	13	263	262	1	45
2,371	2,356	15	1,211	1,185	26	484	471	13	179	177	2	18	18	.....	46
13,432	13,288	144	8,324	8,115	209	3,743	3,617	126	1,432	1,377	55	664	661	3	47
5,540	5,464	76	3,966	3,861	105	2,355	2,270	85	1,233	1,171	62	44	44	.....	48
2,572	2,551	21	1,746	1,715	31	945	928	17	308	300	8	18	18	.....	49
4,476	4,363	113	3,303	3,148	155	2,276	2,149	127	1,656	1,580	76	126	126	.....	50
2,507	2,483	24	2,187	2,169	18	1,095	1,070	25	309	307	2	155	116	39	51
4,220	4,183	37	3,162	3,099	63	1,855	1,819	36	665	653	12	96	95	1	52
10,512	10,391	121	6,998	6,816	182	4,204	4,076	128	1,735	1,677	58	220	214	6	53
10,209	10,060	149	7,972	7,738	234	5,978	5,744	234	2,946	2,837	109	167	166	1	54
32,092	31,582	510	24,540	23,676	864	21,964	21,179	785	9,644	9,321	323	1,274	1,261	13	55

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 7.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States.....	908	462	446	254,975	90,997	163,978	276,993	185,535	91,458
2	North Atlantic division.....	322	175	147	76,412	27,300	49,112	88,833	55,274	33,559
3	Maine	16	2	14	4,481	733	3,748	3,246	1,525	1,721
4	New Hampshire.....	7	.....	7	2,001	361	1,640	1,935	939	996
5	Vermont.....	3	.....	3	2,272	308	1,964	1,578	734	844
6	Massachusetts	19	8	11	9,211	3,442	5,769	13,528	7,473	6,055
7	Rhode Island.....	7	4	3	1,213	468	745	1,597	974	623
8	Connecticut	9	4	5	3,057	895	2,162	3,727	2,073	1,654
9	New York.....	155	96	59	28,859	10,555	18,304	34,715	22,747	11,968
10	New Jersey.....	38	23	15	4,907	2,091	2,816	6,472	4,214	2,258
11	Pennsylvania.....	68	38	30	20,411	8,447	11,964	22,035	14,595	7,440
12	South Atlantic division.....	65	27	38	22,113	9,274	12,839	25,174	18,194	6,980
13	Delaware .....	.....	.....	.....	543	216	327	659	408	251
14	Maryland.....	14	8	6	3,265	1,362	1,903	3,942	2,621	1,321
15	District of Columbia	1	1	.....	1,289	700	589	1,950	1,398	562
16	Virginia.....	11	4	7	4,659	1,669	2,990	4,623	3,061	1,562
17	West Virginia.....	4	2	2	2,686	1,376	1,310	2,498	1,873	625
18	North Carolina.....	12	5	7	2,909	1,146	1,763	3,551	2,693	858
19	South Carolina.....	7	2	5	1,969	731	1,178	2,170	1,638	532
20	Georgia.....	14	5	9	3,838	1,647	2,191	4,423	3,448	975
21	Florida.....	2	.....	2	1,015	427	588	1,348	1,054	294
22	North Central division.....	333	162	171	115,666	36,352	79,314	109,041	71,023	38,018
23	Ohio.....	51	23	28	17,954	7,527	10,427	18,535	12,301	6,234
24	Indiana.....	39	7	32	9,467	3,974	5,493	10,122	6,813	3,309
25	Illinois.....	87	64	23	18,277	6,312	11,965	19,171	12,311	6,860
26	Michigan.....	30	12	18	10,661	2,821	7,840	9,309	5,817	3,492
27	Wisconsin.....	6	4	2	8,595	1,981	6,614	7,024	4,095	2,929
28	Minnesota.....	18	9	9	7,593	2,176	5,417	7,415	5,025	2,390
29	Iowa.....	31	9	22	15,677	2,870	12,807	9,921	5,412	4,509
30	Missouri.....	38	19	19	10,348	3,976	6,372	11,300	7,959	3,341
31	North Dakota.....	1	1	.....	1,060	296	764	1,000	733	267
32	South Dakota.....	1	.....	1	1,991	452	1,539	1,815	1,227	588
33	Nebraska.....	17	8	9	6,389	1,728	4,661	6,233	4,340	1,893
34	Kansas.....	14	6	8	7,654	2,230	5,415	7,196	4,990	2,206
35	South Central division.....	110	53	57	26,517	11,898	14,619	32,234	25,181	7,053
36	Kentucky.....	38	24	14	5,712	2,538	3,174	6,226	4,499	1,727
37	Tennessee.....	21	12	9	4,716	2,171	2,545	5,489	4,333	1,156
38	Alabama.....	8	4	4	2,759	1,318	1,441	3,354	2,634	720
39	Mississippi.....	4	1	3	3,042	1,095	1,947	2,852	2,086	766
40	Louisiana.....	6	4	2	1,981	918	1,063	2,636	1,881	755
41	Texas.....	22	3	19	6,035	2,767	3,268	8,335	6,926	1,409
42	Oklahoma.....	2	.....	2	177	67	110	309	269	40
43	Arkansas.....	9	5	4	2,095	1,024	1,071	3,033	2,553	480
44	Western division.....	78	45	33	14,267	6,173	8,094	21,711	15,863	5,848
45	Montana.....	4	4	.....	605	316	289	1,091	905	186
46	Wyoming.....	4	4	.....	290	168	122	455	373	82
47	Colorado.....	11	8	3	1,977	918	1,059	3,444	2,589	855
48	New Mexico.....	2	1	1	277	131	146	515	416	99
49	Arizona.....	.....	.....	.....	144	75	69	347	284	63
50	Utah.....	8	2	6	674	321	353	987	779	208
51	Nevada.....	2	2	.....	285	87	198	244	167	77
52	Idaho.....	.....	.....	.....	293	128	165	423	350	73
53	Washington.....	7	2	5	1,821	963	858	3,180	2,671	509
54	Oregon.....	15	6	9	1,865	753	1,112	2,130	1,563	567
55	California.....	25	16	9	6,036	2,313	3,723	8,895	5,766	3,129

OCCUPATIONS.

81

CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
179,700	147,757	31,943	121,799	106,210	15,589	66,694	61,464	5,230	39,165	37,430	1,735	4,099	2,791	1,308	1
58,252	44,693	13,559	39,830	33,038	6,792	21,367	19,041	2,326	13,295	12,583	712	1,157	693	464	2
1,816	1,362	484	1,355	1,119	236	788	696	92	582	542	40	50	28	22	3
1,126	756	370	834	639	195	529	469	60	374	349	25	25	16	9	4
931	696	235	733	597	136	439	392	47	301	291	10	19	11	8	5
8,889	6,062	2,827	6,110	4,583	1,527	3,246	2,723	523	2,008	1,849	159	236	108	128	6
1,192	853	339	775	575	200	379	311	68	269	254	15	14	8	6	7
2,426	1,786	640	1,673	1,322	351	933	807	126	618	593	25	42	29	13	8
22,797	17,961	4,836	15,311	12,865	2,446	8,160	7,309	851	4,982	4,710	272	397	241	156	9
4,829	3,799	1,030	3,305	2,887	418	1,693	1,548	145	1,030	991	39	89	47	42	10
14,216	11,418	2,798	9,734	8,451	1,283	5,200	4,786	414	3,131	3,004	127	285	205	80	11
18,163	15,247	2,916	13,564	11,789	1,775	8,141	7,479	662	4,723	4,475	248	418	306	112	12
423	344	79	290	258	32	161	155	6	123	117	6	14	7	7	13
2,956	2,314	642	2,339	1,975	364	1,276	1,139	137	744	698	46	40	27	13	14
1,443	1,202	241	1,402	1,256	146	764	710	54	408	389	19	41	33	8	15
3,216	2,648	568	2,524	2,147	377	1,642	1,492	150	964	906	58	56	38	18	16
1,508	1,315	193	986	902	84	539	507	32	394	382	12	47	40	7	17
2,391	2,054	337	1,684	1,461	223	1,052	970	82	625	579	46	72	63	9	18
1,708	1,467	241	1,126	962	164	803	731	72	433	400	24	37	30	7	19
3,326	2,875	451	2,195	1,915	280	1,348	1,259	89	747	717	30	78	41	37	20
1,192	1,028	164	1,018	913	105	556	516	40	285	278	7	33	27	6	21
65,432	54,925	10,507	43,054	38,736	4,318	22,872	21,538	1,334	13,530	13,073	457	1,419	921	498	22
11,336	9,246	2,090	7,315	6,371	944	3,845	3,594	251	2,063	2,571	92	214	150	64	23
6,482	5,503	979	4,382	4,008	374	2,445	2,303	142	1,447	1,404	43	135	92	43	24
11,186	9,291	1,895	7,599	6,793	806	4,140	3,906	234	2,462	2,384	78	200	115	85	25
5,817	4,802	1,015	4,018	3,604	414	2,134	2,000	134	1,305	1,258	47	216	131	85	26
3,846	3,107	739	2,326	2,049	277	1,402	1,305	97	953	927	26	126	77	49	27
3,871	3,293	578	2,178	1,991	187	1,067	1,002	65	506	492	14	119	72	47	28
5,202	4,352	940	3,544	3,205	339	2,025	1,920	105	1,209	1,160	49	63	34	29	29
7,755	6,715	1,040	5,386	4,909	477	2,894	2,743	151	1,547	1,489	58	197	153	44	30
571	523	48	263	240	23	101	98	3	47	45	2	15	9	6	31
1,163	1,011	152	604	538	66	263	249	14	124	119	5	34	17	17	32
3,535	3,101	434	2,006	1,852	154	862	799	63	437	421	16	60	45	15	33
4,578	3,981	597	3,433	3,176	257	1,694	1,619	75	830	803	27	40	26	14	34
23,664	20,698	2,966	16,309	14,579	1,730	9,417	8,830	587	5,311	5,104	207	701	571	130	35
4,189	3,561	628	3,022	2,724	298	1,720	1,614	106	1,104	1,065	39	139	110	29	36
3,879	3,458	421	2,723	2,508	215	1,588	1,512	76	952	915	37	82	74	8	37
2,387	2,070	317	1,709	1,519	190	1,038	971	67	617	595	22	80	69	11	33
2,152	1,863	289	1,407	1,217	190	864	814	50	481	466	15	60	45	15	39
2,228	1,735	493	1,695	1,352	343	932	806	126	515	473	42	33	27	6	40
6,174	5,558	616	3,903	3,523	380	2,246	2,123	123	1,186	1,149	37	222	177	45	41
247	232	15	187	181	6	73	72	1	20	20	.....	2	2	.....	42
2,408	2,221	187	1,663	1,555	108	956	918	38	436	421	15	83	67	16	43
14,189	12,194	1,995	9,042	8,068	974	4,897	4,576	321	2,306	2,195	111	404	300	104	44
593	531	62	383	351	32	110	99	11	41	40	1	73	48	25	45
256	229	27	134	119	15	42	39	3	17	17	.....	5	4	1	46
2,407	2,115	292	1,212	1,097	115	523	491	32	203	195	8	53	45	8	47
411	372	39	313	283	30	148	141	7	40	36	4	6	6	.....	48
265	249	16	185	174	11	110	106	4	37	34	3	7	6	1	49
528	456	72	362	323	39	184	166	18	95	83	12	5	5	.....	50
193	160	33	170	150	20	114	112	2	49	49	.....	3	3	.....	51
274	241	33	161	147	14	101	97	4	35	35	.....	8	6	2	52
1,712	1,563	149	889	824	65	410	396	14	148	144	4	47	35	12	53
1,366	1,214	152	870	807	63	444	433	11	221	216	5	15	15	.....	54
6,184	5,064	1,120	4,363	3,793	570	2,711	2,496	215	1,420	1,346	74	182	127	55	55

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 7.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States.....	128,008	50,497	77,511	1,498,413	709,066	789,347	1,118,334	781,672	336,662
2	North Atlantic division.....	27,945	11,152	16,793	500,650	230,603	270,047	396,710	268,347	128,363
3	Maine	451	172	279	13,714	7,330	6,384	9,750	7,021	2,729
4	New Hampshire	289	130	159	6,863	3,471	3,392	5,568	3,670	1,898
5	Vermont.....	500	146	354	8,271	3,214	5,057	4,727	2,860	1,867
6	Massachusetts.....	1,077	343	734	56,158	20,572	35,586	50,354	27,390	22,964
7	Rhode Island	316	171	145	8,068	3,946	4,122	7,538	4,599	2,939
8	Connecticut.....	859	336	523	19,029	8,208	10,821	15,537	9,653	5,884
9	New York	8,552	2,835	5,717	177,752	70,932	106,820	150,572	98,381	52,191
10	New Jersey	3,084	1,027	2,057	40,824	18,552	22,272	32,555	22,442	10,113
11	Pennsylvania.....	12,817	5,992	6,825	169,971	94,378	75,593	120,109	92,331	27,778
12	South Atlantic division.....	37,578	14,897	22,681	207,218	86,343	120,875	128,810	69,308	59,502
13	Delaware	756	297	459	5,325	2,780	2,545	3,766	2,066	1,100
14	Maryland.....	4,273	1,599	2,674	32,738	13,642	19,096	23,190	13,583	9,607
15	District of Columbia.....	737	275	462	12,121	4,974	7,147	9,459	4,713	4,746
16	Virginia	9,610	3,712	5,898	46,604	19,225	27,379	25,690	13,425	12,265
17	West Virginia.....	1,364	494	870	13,149	6,870	6,279	6,986	4,909	2,077
18	North Carolina.....	6,319	2,212	4,107	24,485	9,403	15,082	14,504	6,708	7,796
19	South Carolina.....	4,580	1,893	2,687	16,153	6,986	9,167	10,880	5,103	5,777
20	Georgia.....	8,684	3,859	4,825	46,037	16,062	29,975	25,700	12,431	13,269
21	Florida	1,255	556	699	10,606	6,401	4,205	8,635	5,770	2,865
22	North Central division	30,036	10,057	19,979	523,853	230,932	283,921	356,429	272,292	84,137
23	Ohio.....	4,642	1,893	2,749	93,242	47,521	45,721	62,987	47,690	15,297
24	Indiana.....	2,805	1,082	1,723	47,939	25,357	22,582	31,183	24,398	6,785
25	Illinois	5,375	1,833	3,542	96,081	41,641	54,440	72,959	54,380	18,579
26	Michigan.....	3,085	1,157	1,928	56,577	28,333	28,244	39,092	31,721	7,371
27	Wisconsin.....	2,836	781	2,055	44,903	18,548	26,355	28,147	22,526	5,621
28	Minnesota.....	1,950	372	1,578	38,789	15,068	23,721	28,536	21,639	6,897
29	Iowa.....	2,160	562	1,598	36,159	14,364	21,795	19,611	14,660	4,951
30	Missouri.....	4,075	1,580	2,495	53,667	24,492	29,175	36,839	26,266	10,573
31	North Dakota	265	36	229	4,303	1,193	3,110	2,694	1,756	938
32	South Dakota	361	83	278	6,173	2,477	3,696	3,821	2,907	914
33	Nebraska.....	1,229	350	879	24,481	10,878	13,603	17,831	14,410	3,421
34	Kansas	1,253	328	925	21,539	10,060	11,479	12,729	9,939	2,790
35	South Central division.....	29,245	12,915	16,330	177,536	90,431	87,105	125,879	75,399	50,480
36	Kentucky	5,077	2,158	2,919	34,031	15,817	18,214	22,742	13,195	9,547
37	Tennessee	4,808	2,173	2,635	29,577	14,306	15,271	19,258	10,833	8,425
38	Alabama	5,196	2,259	2,937	24,860	12,278	12,582	16,509	8,596	7,913
39	Mississippi.....	3,612	1,507	2,105	15,984	7,149	8,835	11,071	5,182	5,889
40	Louisiana.....	4,916	2,315	2,601	27,629	15,255	12,374	19,886	12,420	7,466
41	Texas	3,809	1,764	2,045	32,388	18,629	13,759	26,796	18,797	7,999
42	Oklahoma	41	19	22	587	395	192	533	464	69
43	Arkansas.....	1,786	720	1,066	12,480	6,602	5,878	9,084	5,912	3,172
44	Western division.....	3,204	1,476	1,728	89,156	61,757	27,399	110,506	96,326	14,180
45	Montana.....	103	43	60	5,585	4,321	1,264	8,487	7,686	801
46	Wyoming.....	64	23	41	2,687	2,036	651	3,184	2,902	282
47	Colorado.....	376	161	215	12,628	8,162	4,466	15,512	12,599	2,913
48	New Mexico.....	458	295	163	4,500	3,708	792	4,790	4,248	542
49	Arizona	84	61	23	2,108	1,824	284	2,960	2,741	219
50	Utah	350	137	213	5,783	3,686	2,097	4,592	4,136	456
51	Nevada.....	21	7	14	968	634	334	1,469	1,275	194
52	Idaho.....	70	34	36	1,988	1,487	501	2,224	2,051	173
53	Washington.....	288	94	194	12,108	9,301	2,807	17,058	15,576	1,482
54	Oregon	236	75	161	7,430	4,748	2,682	8,900	8,000	900
55	California	1,154	546	608	33,371	21,850	11,521	41,330	35,112	6,218

CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
714,655	518,998	195,657	475,551	337,556	137,995	257,971	181,285	76,686	134,740	92,479	42,261	32,905	21,326	11,579	1
253,978	186,984	66,994	179,333	130,928	48,405	103,075	74,636	28,439	53,456	38,906	14,550	8,366	5,165	3,201	2
6,550	4,933	1,617	4,887	3,484	1,403	3,170	2,188	982	2,103	1,416	687	466	364	102	3
3,997	2,758	1,239	3,150	2,070	1,080	2,238	1,423	815	1,425	804	621	181	102	79	4
3,314	2,250	1,064	2,322	1,481	841	1,588	993	595	1,231	805	426	106	56	50	5
31,557	20,227	11,330	24,081	16,138	7,943	14,304	9,538	4,766	7,410	5,063	2,347	997	484	513	6
5,295	3,669	1,626	4,076	2,887	1,189	2,345	1,612	733	1,122	766	356	146	97	49	7
9,705	6,821	2,884	7,493	5,192	2,301	4,561	3,033	1,528	2,359	1,555	804	530	368	162	8
95,481	68,566	26,915	64,874	46,056	18,818	37,031	26,642	10,389	17,482	12,670	4,812	2,693	1,470	1,223	9
22,436	16,777	5,659	16,705	12,463	4,242	8,762	6,358	2,404	4,448	3,232	1,216	708	483	225	10
75,643	60,983	14,660	51,745	41,157	10,588	29,076	22,849	6,227	15,876	12,595	3,281	2,539	1,741	798	11
94,402	49,125	45,277	63,973	32,421	31,552	33,704	16,914	16,790	20,907	10,468	10,439	5,220	2,697	2,523	12
2,562	1,881	681	1,922	1,396	526	1,089	765	324	689	462	227	113	66	47	13
17,846	10,944	6,902	12,740	7,752	4,988	6,621	3,936	2,685	3,774	2,226	1,548	1,119	773	346	14
7,074	3,929	3,145	5,537	3,033	2,504	2,530	1,364	1,166	1,234	652	582	431	203	228	15
19,526	9,983	9,543	12,672	6,146	6,526	6,785	3,335	3,450	4,408	2,269	2,139	964	450	514	16
4,372	3,221	1,151	2,727	1,966	761	1,544	1,106	438	942	645	297	340	216	124	17
10,494	4,347	6,147	7,755	3,306	4,449	4,325	1,753	2,572	2,810	1,091	1,719	572	267	305	18
8,611	3,728	4,883	5,709	2,289	3,420	3,196	1,262	1,934	2,278	911	1,367	365	163	202	19
17,960	7,825	10,135	11,534	4,565	6,969	6,034	2,558	3,536	3,911	1,742	2,169	932	353	579	20
5,357	3,267	2,090	3,377	1,968	1,409	1,520	835	685	861	470	391	384	206	178	21
213,819	176,152	37,667	137,879	112,745	25,134	73,584	59,848	13,736	36,109	29,222	6,887	7,442	4,990	2,452	22
41,369	33,637	7,732	27,851	22,520	5,331	15,619	12,598	3,021	8,320	6,686	1,634	1,259	839	420	23
19,862	16,505	3,357	13,086	10,769	2,317	7,672	6,359	1,313	3,870	3,159	711	701	447	254	24
43,406	35,870	7,536	27,907	23,080	4,827	14,598	12,142	2,456	6,699	5,555	1,144	1,080	660	420	25
24,709	21,541	3,168	15,703	13,371	2,332	8,234	6,871	1,363	4,103	3,438	665	707	483	224	26
16,260	14,271	1,989	10,067	8,743	1,324	5,913	5,120	793	3,320	2,848	472	552	359	193	27
13,069	10,969	2,100	6,835	5,623	1,212	3,313	2,671	642	1,534	1,198	336	667	436	231	28
11,763	9,739	2,024	8,537	7,163	1,374	4,836	4,059	777	2,599	2,199	400	267	170	97	29
23,854	17,622	6,232	15,929	11,720	4,209	7,949	5,801	2,148	3,458	2,438	1,020	1,525	1,086	439	30
1,127	830	297	527	365	162	229	153	76	97	54	43	40	20	20	31
1,858	1,476	382	962	740	222	430	318	112	164	116	48	142	115	27	32
8,638	7,324	1,314	4,258	3,555	703	1,829	1,429	400	683	538	145	323	261	62	33
7,904	6,368	1,536	6,217	5,096	1,121	2,962	2,327	635	1,262	993	269	179	114	65	34
86,196	48,313	37,883	59,724	32,039	27,685	31,086	15,906	15,180	18,729	9,258	9,471	7,314	4,314	3,000	35
15,341	8,810	6,531	10,506	5,922	4,584	5,609	3,337	2,362	3,479	1,998	1,481	1,394	727	667	36
13,314	6,803	6,511	9,273	4,699	4,574	4,879	2,459	2,420	2,780	1,339	1,441	1,450	868	582	37
10,567	4,554	6,013	8,271	3,729	4,542	4,203	1,651	2,552	2,724	1,051	1,673	1,150	722	428	38
7,816	3,388	4,428	5,273	1,897	3,376	3,298	1,320	1,978	2,250	875	1,375	470	189	281	39
15,632	9,334	6,298	11,220	6,269	4,951	6,326	3,354	2,972	4,041	2,071	1,970	418	199	219	40
17,365	11,619	5,746	10,966	6,985	3,981	4,892	2,838	2,054	2,526	1,478	1,048	1,927	1,349	578	41
290	248	42	165	136	29	77	65	12	21	14	7	4	3	1	42
5,871	3,557	2,314	4,050	2,402	1,648	1,712	882	830	908	432	476	501	257	244	43
60,260	58,424	7,836	34,642	29,423	5,219	16,522	13,981	2,541	5,539	4,625	914	4,563	4,160	403	44
3,547	3,249	298	1,648	1,494	154	463	416	47	123	110	13	380	334	46	45
1,530	1,436	94	608	554	54	189	162	27	44	37	7	28	19	9	46
8,205	6,716	1,489	3,626	2,859	767	1,261	954	307	393	318	75	951	887	64	47
3,549	3,079	470	1,985	1,662	323	1,079	915	164	443	381	62	48	43	5	48
1,822	1,616	206	876	740	136	342	279	63	112	97	15	18	13	5	49
2,344	2,086	258	1,260	1,044	216	697	549	148	442	349	93	67	50	17	50
1,419	1,262	157	911	785	126	487	424	63	166	135	31	9	4	5	51
1,305	1,202	103	658	603	55	356	310	46	82	73	9	35	28	7	52
7,558	6,985	573	3,338	3,010	328	1,172	1,028	144	277	234	43	492	464	28	53
5,460	5,027	433	2,823	2,543	280	1,080	918	162	343	285	58	270	251	19	54
29,521	25,766	3,755	16,909	14,129	2,780	9,396	8,026	1,370	3,114	2,606	508	2,265	2,067	198	55

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 7.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH
TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States.....	44,326	39,103	5,218	965,495	832,461	133,034	996,256	916,402	49,854
2	North Atlantic division.....	21,339	18,411	2,928	399,583	332,136	67,447	369,706	344,769	24,937
3	Maine.....	119	112	7	9,287	7,995	1,292	9,811	9,120	691
4	New Hampshire.....	59	49	10	5,320	4,621	699	5,792	5,353	439
5	Vermont.....	62	61	1	3,871	3,517	354	4,103	3,882	221
6	Massachusetts.....	1,573	1,328	245	59,843	47,299	12,544	56,316	50,647	5,669
7	Rhode Island.....	511	443	68	8,108	6,543	1,565	7,429	6,799	630
8	Connecticut.....	516	440	76	15,309	12,176	3,133	13,559	12,499	1,060
9	New York.....	10,298	8,589	1,709	165,325	136,970	28,355	146,763	137,993	8,770
10	New Jersey.....	1,891	1,699	192	35,796	30,589	5,207	32,669	31,102	1,567
11	Pennsylvania.....	6,310	5,690	620	96,724	82,426	14,298	93,264	87,374	5,890
12	South Atlantic division.....	5,484	5,133	351	95,316	87,517	7,799	88,782	84,958	3,824
13	Delaware.....	166	154	12	2,476	2,113	363	2,514	2,359	155
14	Maryland.....	1,339	1,182	157	20,566	17,946	2,620	18,946	17,750	1,196
15	District of Columbia.....	453	425	28	8,692	6,746	1,946	6,999	5,802	1,197
16	Virginia.....	954	915	39	19,111	18,199	912	16,559	16,209	350
17	West Virginia.....	222	208	14	7,259	6,864	395	6,924	6,754	170
18	North Carolina.....	469	449	20	8,771	8,475	296	8,796	8,663	127
19	South Carolina.....	395	379	16	6,781	6,514	267	6,438	6,300	138
20	Georgia.....	1,308	1,247	61	17,293	16,469	824	16,884	16,495	389
21	Florida.....	178	174	4	4,367	4,191	176	4,728	4,626	102
22	North Central division.....	11,615	10,013	1,602	322,433	275,157	47,276	362,789	346,178	16,611
23	Ohio.....	2,155	1,885	270	56,627	47,657	8,970	56,502	53,271	3,231
24	Indiana.....	621	570	51	23,871	20,853	3,018	28,135	26,757	1,378
25	Illinois.....	3,716	3,043	673	73,101	60,376	12,725	75,804	71,875	3,929
26	Michigan.....	912	811	101	28,936	24,496	4,440	31,302	29,572	1,730
27	Wisconsin.....	547	453	94	19,942	16,893	3,049	21,706	20,677	1,029
28	Minnesota.....	465	426	39	20,053	17,322	2,731	27,141	26,051	1,090
29	Iowa.....	380	357	23	22,332	19,561	2,771	27,678	26,595	1,083
30	Missouri.....	1,929	1,679	250	40,555	35,501	5,054	43,658	42,093	1,565
31	North Dakota.....	13	11	2	1,588	1,480	108	2,914	2,875	39
32	South Dakota.....	41	38	3	2,937	2,732	205	4,967	4,846	121
33	Nebraska.....	628	553	75	18,002	15,544	2,458	23,129	22,356	773
34	Kansas.....	208	187	21	14,489	12,742	1,747	19,853	19,210	643
35	South Central division.....	4,296	4,077	219	91,250	86,122	5,128	95,478	93,221	2,257
36	Kentucky.....	886	833	53	18,362	16,671	1,691	18,230	17,510	720
37	Tennessee.....	816	765	51	16,824	15,872	952	16,044	15,679	365
38	Alabama.....	710	676	34	11,658	11,295	363	10,921	10,740	181
39	Mississippi.....	261	251	10	6,638	6,415	223	6,907	6,781	126
40	Louisiana.....	685	655	30	11,996	11,297	699	10,734	10,408	326
41	Texas.....	740	710	30	19,905	18,984	921	24,801	24,427	374
42	Oklahoma.....	16	15	1	402	372	30	781	772	9
43	Arkansas.....	182	172	10	5,465	5,216	249	7,010	6,904	106
44	Western division.....	1,592	1,474	118	56,913	51,529	5,384	79,501	77,276	2,225
45	Montana.....	41	40	1	2,669	2,557	112	4,792	4,728	64
46	Wyoming.....	21	20	1	1,358	1,311	47	2,166	2,155	11
47	Colorado.....	258	217	41	10,039	9,069	970	15,341	14,856	485
48	New Mexico.....	43	42	1	1,137	1,098	39	1,737	1,726	11
49	Arizona.....	14	13	1	803	791	12	1,302	1,293	9
50	Utah.....	139	129	10	3,056	2,740	316	3,898	3,793	105
51	Nevada.....	5	5	.....	636	609	27	876	865	11
52	Idaho.....	21	21	.....	948	901	47	1,627	1,611	16
53	Washington.....	165	157	8	7,096	6,590	506	11,712	11,494	218
54	Oregon.....	123	119	4	4,885	4,406	479	6,702	6,484	218
55	California.....	762	711	51	24,286	21,457	2,829	29,348	28,271	1,077

CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
642,696	622,658	20,038	396,861	385,436	11,425	184,966	179,277	5,689	78,193	75,728	2,465	17,329	16,631	698	1
246,489	236,208	10,281	161,188	155,581	5,607	77,896	75,068	2,828	36,287	35,112	1,175	4,291	4,017	274	2
7,510	7,288	222	5,554	5,421	133	3,128	3,070	58	1,736	1,712	24	146	132	14	3
3,833	3,667	166	2,529	2,462	67	1,435	1,404	31	702	689	13	101	94	7	4
2,881	2,797	84	1,989	1,953	36	1,027	1,013	14	548	544	4	70	67	3	5
37,057	34,803	2,254	23,313	22,341	972	11,894	11,506	388	5,957	5,810	147	560	505	55	6
5,287	5,050	237	3,527	3,428	99	1,678	1,631	47	780	765	15	52	50	2	7
9,026	8,642	384	6,189	6,015	174	3,035	2,960	75	1,589	1,574	15	160	151	9	8
96,782	93,256	3,526	63,508	61,546	1,962	29,973	29,018	955	13,355	12,952	403	1,560	1,466	94	9
22,948	22,184	764	15,716	15,175	541	7,368	7,077	291	3,328	3,210	118	356	349	7	10
61,165	58,521	2,644	38,863	37,240	1,623	18,358	17,389	969	8,292	7,856	436	1,286	1,203	83	11
58,614	56,160	2,454	35,495	33,756	1,739	16,024	15,172	852	7,193	6,788	405	1,843	1,744	99	12
1,854	1,773	81	1,160	1,100	60	563	537	26	270	258	12	42	37	5	13
12,954	12,231	723	8,587	8,062	525	4,283	3,948	335	2,134	1,950	184	170	164	6	14
5,393	4,492	901	4,482	3,883	599	1,924	1,720	204	749	691	58	199	141	58	15
10,821	10,584	237	6,604	6,416	188	2,814	2,713	101	1,354	1,311	43	309	302	7	16
4,201	4,128	73	2,397	2,352	45	1,104	1,080	24	503	495	8	363	358	5	17
5,566	5,485	81	3,034	2,979	55	1,378	1,353	25	560	541	19	231	226	5	18
4,299	4,203	96	2,186	2,090	96	1,070	1,009	61	488	453	35	78	76	2	19
10,551	10,347	204	5,302	5,179	123	2,215	2,152	63	888	847	41	329	318	11	20
2,975	2,917	58	1,743	1,695	48	673	660	13	247	242	5	122	122	.....	21
226,064	220,989	5,075	136,316	133,824	2,492	62,364	61,161	1,203	23,914	23,402	512	5,644	5,439	205	22
38,331	37,249	1,082	24,000	23,428	572	11,821	11,523	298	5,341	5,203	138	801	762	39	23
19,062	18,648	414	11,928	11,694	234	5,899	5,784	115	2,318	2,267	51	510	486	24	24
46,039	44,847	1,192	28,859	28,296	563	13,543	13,304	239	4,908	4,810	98	734	695	39	25
20,705	20,144	561	12,737	12,479	258	5,751	5,630	121	2,450	2,400	50	483	459	24	26
12,846	12,505	341	7,663	7,526	137	3,886	3,801	85	1,722	1,677	45	308	298	10	27
13,797	13,560	237	6,783	6,678	105	2,891	2,849	42	882	868	14	444	431	13	28
18,266	17,964	302	11,547	11,410	137	5,394	5,322	72	2,004	1,971	33	496	486	10	29
26,756	26,214	542	16,280	15,969	311	7,102	6,944	158	2,480	2,425	55	1,286	1,258	28	30
1,440	1,421	19	469	465	4	163	161	2	47	47	.....	45	45	.....	31
2,936	2,905	31	1,251	1,232	19	496	489	7	135	134	1	87	85	2	32
12,427	12,286	141	5,883	5,838	45	2,037	2,021	16	557	543	14	220	214	6	33
13,459	13,246	213	8,916	8,809	107	3,381	3,333	48	1,070	1,057	13	230	220	10	34
62,464	61,113	1,351	36,210	35,168	1,042	15,495	14,907	588	6,491	6,198	293	3,634	3,554	80	35
11,497	11,144	353	6,952	6,752	200	3,230	3,114	116	1,440	1,388	52	548	528	20	36
10,056	9,880	176	6,079	5,942	137	2,528	2,472	56	998	971	27	561	545	16	37
6,450	6,314	136	3,893	3,788	105	1,657	1,598	59	705	679	26	305	298	7	38
4,556	4,464	92	2,290	2,197	93	1,111	1,074	37	504	492	12	150	143	7	39
7,921	7,591	330	5,233	4,924	309	2,583	2,347	236	1,239	1,120	119	145	141	4	40
16,724	16,511	213	8,724	8,573	151	3,333	3,264	69	1,230	1,179	51	1,576	1,561	15	41
482	477	5	257	252	5	100	100	.....	24	24	.....	13	13	.....	42
4,778	4,732	46	2,782	2,740	42	953	938	15	351	345	6	336	325	11	43
49,065	48,188	877	27,652	27,107	545	13,187	12,969	218	4,308	4,228	80	1,917	1,877	40	44
2,230	2,204	26	1,153	1,138	15	330	328	2	87	87	.....	141	137	4	45
1,128	1,110	18	430	422	8	120	120	.....	25	25	.....	10	9	1	46
8,807	8,630	177	4,153	4,097	56	1,345	1,324	21	364	359	5	231	227	4	47
1,137	1,121	16	609	604	5	230	229	1	68	66	2	18	17	1	48
891	887	4	470	465	5	208	206	2	41	41	.....	9	9	.....	49
2,179	2,134	45	1,142	1,104	38	479	463	16	159	150	9	36	35	1	50
814	807	7	558	552	6	332	328	4	83	81	2	4	4	.....	51
977	967	10	470	460	10	231	230	1	55	54	1	29	29	.....	52
6,001	5,939	62	2,781	2,748	33	967	952	15	244	243	1	300	298	2	53
3,993	3,919	74	2,144	2,103	41	1,014	1,000	14	321	315	6	191	188	3	54
20,908	20,470	438	13,742	13,414	328	7,931	7,789	142	2,861	2,807	54	948	924	24	55

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 7.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States.....	89,824	54,389	35,435	1,579,087	1,026,114	552,973	1,361,154	1,122,554	238,600
2	North Atlantic division.....	48,779	27,774	21,005	868,253	525,474	342,779	663,420	525,275	138,145
3	Maine.....	1,233	677	556	25,168	14,702	10,466	19,918	14,817	5,101
4	New Hampshire.....	1,694	897	797	25,945	14,058	11,887	17,554	12,222	5,332
5	Vermont.....	303	207	96	7,779	5,471	2,308	7,319	6,086	1,233
6	Massachusetts.....	6,544	3,633	2,911	168,318	93,885	74,433	125,503	90,574	34,929
7	Rhode Island.....	4,539	2,368	2,171	31,441	16,233	15,208	19,071	13,368	5,703
8	Connecticut.....	2,419	1,332	1,087	52,253	30,653	21,600	36,895	29,059	7,836
9	New York.....	13,739	7,204	6,535	274,047	165,119	108,928	217,060	174,291	42,769
10	New Jersey.....	5,125	3,267	1,858	77,522	48,802	28,720	56,217	47,253	8,964
11	Pennsylvania.....	13,183	8,189	4,994	205,780	136,551	69,229	163,883	137,605	26,278
12	South Atlantic division.....	14,419	8,555	5,864	123,053	83,927	39,126	99,008	80,562	18,446
13	Delaware.....	323	239	84	5,466	3,976	1,490	4,816	4,175	641
14	Maryland.....	2,613	1,536	1,077	32,520	20,147	12,373	24,097	19,023	5,074
15	District of Columbia.....	140	102	38	6,879	4,871	2,008	5,832	4,482	1,350
16	Virginia.....	2,113	1,531	582	21,806	15,853	5,953	18,178	14,949	3,229
17	West Virginia.....	422	370	52	8,381	6,827	1,554	8,274	7,307	967
18	North Carolina.....	3,469	1,803	1,666	15,941	9,895	6,046	11,193	8,834	2,359
19	South Carolina.....	2,345	1,152	1,193	10,077	6,125	3,952	6,670	5,191	1,479
20	Georgia.....	2,664	1,558	1,106	17,112	12,310	4,802	14,970	12,267	2,703
21	Florida.....	330	264	66	4,871	3,923	948	4,978	4,334	644
22	North Central division.....	19,360	13,114	6,246	441,285	308,278	133,007	433,246	372,258	60,988
23	Ohio.....	4,867	3,139	1,728	100,274	70,052	30,222	87,726	74,151	13,575
24	Indiana.....	1,416	1,033	383	36,941	27,046	9,895	36,747	31,001	5,746
25	Illinois.....	5,234	3,272	1,962	96,607	66,627	29,980	91,961	79,808	12,153
26	Michigan.....	1,861	1,400	461	44,958	32,181	12,777	44,977	39,110	5,867
27	Wisconsin.....	2,100	1,480	620	41,086	28,467	12,619	37,480	32,724	4,756
28	Minnesota.....	422	327	95	22,592	15,707	6,795	28,664	25,206	3,458
29	Iowa.....	662	546	116	23,895	15,720	8,175	24,264	19,838	4,426
30	Missouri.....	2,351	1,580	771	45,134	31,788	13,346	41,914	36,251	5,663
31	North Dakota.....	12	7	5	1,084	683	401	1,853	1,578	275
32	South Dakota.....	18	13	5	2,133	1,397	736	3,562	3,067	495
33	Nebraska.....	279	205	74	14,566	10,401	4,165	19,156	16,993	2,163
34	Kansas.....	138	112	26	12,165	8,209	3,956	14,942	12,531	2,411
35	South Central division.....	6,003	3,959	2,044	86,659	63,284	23,375	83,152	70,525	12,627
36	Kentucky.....	1,739	1,151	579	24,317	16,553	7,764	20,749	16,922	3,827
37	Tennessee.....	1,128	798	330	15,200	11,687	3,513	14,847	12,811	2,036
38	Alabama.....	1,238	703	535	10,962	8,125	2,777	10,242	8,819	1,423
39	Mississippi.....	450	290	160	5,263	3,872	1,391	4,614	3,845	769
40	Louisiana.....	733	463	270	12,770	8,455	4,315	9,777	7,707	2,070
41	Texas.....	511	386	125	13,258	10,555	2,703	16,340	14,445	1,895
42	Oklahoma.....	7	6	1	350	286	64	653	608	45
43	Arkansas.....	206	162	44	4,599	3,751	848	5,930	5,368	562
44	Western division.....	1,263	987	276	59,837	45,151	14,686	82,328	73,934	8,394
45	Montana.....	22	16	6	2,276	1,889	387	4,816	4,481	335
46	Wyoming.....	15	3	12	887	743	144	1,700	1,613	87
47	Colorado.....	160	133	27	8,657	7,051	1,606	14,728	13,344	1,384
48	New Mexico.....	40	13	27	758	518	240	1,044	906	138
49	Arizona.....	10	8	2	464	334	130	756	664	92
50	Utah.....	99	85	14	3,264	2,371	893	3,956	3,547	409
51	Nevada.....	3	3	.....	492	340	152	718	611	107
52	Idaho.....	6	5	1	703	548	155	1,290	1,160	130
53	Washington.....	92	84	8	7,909	6,779	1,130	14,057	13,277	780
54	Oregon.....	103	93	10	5,061	3,845	1,216	7,276	6,550	726
55	California.....	713	544	169	29,366	20,733	8,633	31,987	27,781	4,206

OCCUPATIONS.

87

CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
924,657	818,324	106,333	611,066	555,172	55,894	338,233	313,414	24,819	170,242	159,292	10,950	17,030	14,792	2,238	1
440,860	382,672	58,188	293,483	264,127	29,356	161,407	148,698	12,709	82,984	77,773	5,211	6,564	5,326	1,238	2
13,854	11,523	2,331	9,561	8,304	1,257	6,285	5,703	577	3,622	3,352	270	413	354	59	3
11,323	9,057	2,266	7,551	6,381	1,170	4,462	3,966	496	2,522	2,339	183	357	269	88	4
5,895	5,131	674	4,179	3,746	433	2,582	2,379	203	1,621	1,482	139	114	100	14	5
79,322	65,163	14,159	52,696	46,026	6,670	28,196	25,635	2,561	13,645	12,773	872	1,422	1,072	350	6
12,310	10,108	2,202	8,054	7,117	937	4,020	3,713	307	1,980	1,837	143	133	95	38	7
23,563	20,674	2,889	16,601	15,228	1,373	9,200	8,559	641	5,056	4,783	273	410	305	105	8
144,848	125,716	19,132	96,556	86,699	9,857	53,188	48,815	4,373	27,318	25,452	1,866	1,460	1,134	326	9
37,860	34,319	3,541	26,001	24,057	1,944	13,955	13,124	831	6,752	6,430	322	460	419	41	10
111,975	100,981	10,994	72,284	66,569	5,715	39,519	36,799	2,720	20,468	19,325	1,143	1,795	1,578	217	11
74,974	63,934	10,990	51,225	44,578	6,647	29,763	26,604	3,159	16,691	15,087	1,604	1,681	1,466	215	12
3,339	3,075	254	2,265	2,119	146	1,203	1,137	66	639	614	25	63	59	4	13
17,669	15,061	2,608	12,638	11,028	1,610	7,826	7,015	811	4,489	4,072	417	163	132	31	14
4,467	3,656	811	3,279	2,872	407	1,815	1,630	185	814	747	67	85	71	14	15
14,709	12,567	2,142	10,277	8,948	1,329	6,353	5,698	655	3,831	3,442	389	347	317	30	16
5,991	5,555	436	3,919	3,687	232	2,201	2,074	127	1,389	1,318	71	265	249	16	17
8,485	6,972	1,513	5,873	4,864	1,009	3,412	2,903	504	1,990	1,716	274	282	239	43	18
5,260	4,299	961	3,568	2,975	593	1,960	1,676	284	1,141	1,007	134	116	102	14	19
11,470	9,625	1,845	6,936	5,878	1,058	3,731	3,318	413	1,869	1,690	179	242	187	55	20
3,594	3,174	420	2,470	2,207	263	1,262	1,148	114	529	481	48	118	110	8	21
289,955	264,262	25,693	188,156	174,599	13,557	104,941	98,852	6,089	51,573	48,737	2,836	4,582	4,085	497	22
61,428	55,378	6,050	39,902	36,556	3,346	23,275	21,755	1,520	12,534	11,790	744	981	837	144	23
27,464	24,579	2,885	18,896	17,245	1,651	11,587	10,759	828	5,954	5,575	379	503	458	45	24
58,119	53,282	4,837	37,614	35,106	2,508	20,067	19,030	1,037	8,937	8,452	485	601	530	71	25
31,764	29,116	2,648	21,046	19,594	1,452	11,356	10,696	660	5,661	5,364	297	475	417	58	26
22,927	21,414	1,513	13,350	12,653	697	7,670	7,318	352	4,312	4,099	213	370	335	35	27
16,711	15,680	1,031	8,623	8,202	421	4,327	4,134	193	1,856	1,783	73	643	605	38	28
16,775	15,034	1,741	12,262	11,304	958	7,519	7,103	416	4,120	3,894	226	157	139	18	29
28,263	25,630	2,633	19,538	18,165	1,373	10,640	10,072	568	4,564	4,320	244	503	452	51	30
1,043	947	96	473	439	34	224	210	14	91	88	3	17	16	1	31
2,437	2,231	206	1,324	1,230	94	671	628	43	307	297	10	46	37	9	32
11,632	10,763	869	6,068	5,690	378	2,803	2,639	164	1,142	1,084	58	146	130	16	33
11,392	10,208	1,184	9,060	8,415	645	4,802	4,508	294	2,095	1,991	104	140	129	11	34
63,687	56,122	7,565	44,972	40,476	4,496	24,297	22,180	2,117	12,187	11,187	1,000	2,363	2,181	182	35
15,075	13,229	1,846	10,684	9,604	1,080	6,283	5,721	562	3,365	3,104	261	472	411	61	36
11,329	9,964	1,365	8,257	7,466	791	4,654	4,288	366	2,317	2,095	222	440	403	37	37
7,065	6,125	940	5,389	4,801	588	2,580	2,325	255	1,362	1,239	123	241	221	20	38
3,963	3,475	488	2,626	2,320	306	1,776	1,649	127	846	798	48	99	87	12	39
7,539	6,201	1,338	5,564	4,690	874	3,375	2,918	457	1,774	1,583	191	132	114	18	40
13,277	12,085	1,192	8,501	7,878	623	3,769	3,532	237	1,738	1,630	108	671	618	23	41
546	522	24	387	377	10	182	178	4	41	41	.....	2	2	.....	42
4,893	4,521	372	3,564	3,340	224	1,678	1,569	109	744	697	47	306	295	11	43
55,181	51,284	3,897	33,230	31,392	1,838	17,825	17,080	745	6,807	6,508	299	1,840	1,734	106	44
2,561	2,434	127	1,305	1,262	43	506	486	20	146	141	5	132	128	4	45
1,235	1,189	46	560	536	24	169	164	5	59	58	1	9	8	1	46
8,681	8,050	631	4,547	4,310	237	1,855	1,758	97	565	535	30	187	174	13	47
986	891	95	686	631	55	341	323	18	126	111	15	16	14	2	48
701	643	58	456	433	23	248	241	7	96	92	4	2	1	1	49
2,566	2,371	195	1,585	1,467	118	1,082	1,022	60	765	698	67	35	34	1	50
730	670	60	592	545	47	390	377	13	134	132	2	2	2	.....	51
925	871	54	611	577	34	328	317	11	108	108	.....	16	15	1	52
8,053	7,745	308	4,216	4,101	115	1,727	1,682	45	508	497	11	420	414	6	53
4,950	4,659	291	3,035	2,903	132	1,622	1,578	44	642	621	21	271	271	.....	54
23,793	21,761	2,032	15,637	14,627	1,010	9,557	9,132	425	3,658	3,515	143	750	673	77	55

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 8.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	All occupations.....	603,013	400,586	202,427	6,615,318	4,761,858	1,853,460	5,797,484	4,089,814	807,670
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	339,947	256,130	83,817	2,317,348	2,103,220	214,128	2,044,747	1,953,651	91,096
3	Agricultural laborers (a).....	324,108	240,558	83,550	1,575,610	1,375,456	200,154	554,088	483,187	70,901
4	Apriarists.....	5	5	.....	200	193	7	396	388	8
5	Dairymen and dairywomen.....	235	182	53	4,537	4,013	524	5,198	4,877	321
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (a).....	.....	.....	.....	565,538	552,987	12,551	1,273,214	1,253,970	19,244
7	Fishermen and oystermen (a).....	731	721	10	14,016	13,953	63	16,905	16,858	47
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	413	366	47	8,954	8,570	384	14,551	14,213	338
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	173	172	1	16,698	16,687	11	23,380	23,372	8
10	Miners (coal).....	8,870	8,824	46	61,412	61,304	108	63,023	62,999	24
11	Miners (not otherwise specified).....	1,491	1,482	9	28,523	28,480	43	44,506	44,494	12
12	Quarrymen.....	740	738	2	9,370	9,358	12	11,905	11,897	8
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	2,340	2,299	41	16,947	16,864	83	21,389	21,272	117
14	Wood choppers.....	400	395	5	8,585	8,568	17	10,505	10,501	4
15	Other agricultural pursuits (a).....	441	388	53	6,958	6,787	171	5,687	5,623	64
16	Professional service.....	908	462	446	254,975	90,997	163,978	276,993	185,535	91,458
17	Actors.....	95	24	71	3,382	1,372	2,010	3,753	2,386	1,367
18	Architects.....	.....	.....	.....	1,946	1,935	11	2,336	2,328	8
19	Artists and teachers of art.....	91	51	40	7,007	2,683	4,324	7,462	3,779	3,683
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	.....	.....	.....	1,239	494	745	1,786	1,027	759
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	.....	.....	.....	1,102	1,085	17	1,439	1,422	17
22	Clergymen.....	.....	.....	.....	2,705	2,561	144	20,233	19,900	333
23	Dentists.....	.....	.....	.....	2,856	2,706	150	5,617	5,505	112
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	20	20	.....	2,957	2,831	126	2,742	2,635	107
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	42	42	.....	9,913	9,848	65	14,203	14,179	24
26	Journalists.....	.....	.....	.....	3,379	3,178	201	7,490	7,183	307
27	Lawyers.....	.....	.....	.....	5,877	5,806	71	25,753	25,687	66
28	Musicians and teachers of music.....	207	123	84	22,713	5,823	16,890	20,038	9,142	10,896
29	Officers of United States army and navy.....	.....	.....	.....	214	214	.....	832	832	.....
30	Officials (government) (a).....	.....	.....	.....	7,585	6,006	1,579	19,286	18,098	1,188
31	Physicians and surgeons.....	.....	.....	.....	5,762	5,103	659	27,993	26,814	1,179
32	Professors in colleges and universities.....	.....	.....	.....	676	430	246	1,724	1,471	253
33	Teachers.....	257	30	227	169,876	33,512	136,364	106,207	35,327	70,880
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	193	172	21	4,933	4,620	313	6,080	5,902	178
35	Veterinary surgeons.....	.....	.....	.....	530	529	1	1,526	1,525	1
36	Other professional service.....	3	.....	3	323	261	62	493	393	100
37	Domestic and personal service.....	128,008	50,497	77,511	1,498,413	709,066	789,347	1,118,334	781,672	336,662
38	Barbers and hairdressers.....	579	533	46	26,298	25,092	1,206	30,907	30,182	725
39	Bartenders.....	153	153	.....	17,385	17,334	51	24,033	23,983	50
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	.....	.....	.....	1,367	388	979	8,016	2,137	5,879
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	164	164	.....	22,259	22,244	15	46,789	46,772	17
42	Hotel keepers.....	.....	.....	.....	1,272	1,140	132	8,275	7,513	762
43	Housekeepers and stewards (a).....	.....	.....	.....	20,500	1,038	19,462	19,830	1,703	18,127
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	29	26	3	421	416	5	585	582	3
45	Janitors.....	45	40	5	1,995	1,769	226	4,575	3,933	642
46	Laborers (not specified) (a).....	35,484	30,990	4,494	545,851	523,958	21,893	529,548	519,039	10,509
47	Laundresses and laundresses.....	1,723	213	1,510	66,913	7,504	59,409	63,757	12,476	51,281
48	Nurses and midwives.....	.....	.....	.....	11,283	1,626	9,657	10,953	2,209	8,744
49	Restaurant keepers.....	.....	.....	.....	1,746	1,531	215	5,502	4,940	562
50	Saloon keepers.....	.....	.....	.....	4,380	4,290	90	23,482	23,061	421
51	Servants.....	88,804	17,420	71,384	769,063	85,095	674,968	306,515	68,383	238,132
52	Sextons.....	12	12	.....	535	531	4	891	888	3
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a).....	.....	.....	.....	7,953	7,953	.....	12,692	12,692	.....
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	61	61	.....	4,431	4,409	22	19,002	18,943	59
55	Other domestic and personal service.....	954	885	69	3,761	2,748	1,013	2,982	2,236	746
56	Trade and transportation.....	44,326	39,108	5,218	965,495	832,461	133,034	996,256	946,402	49,854
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	241	219	22	22,788	21,743	1,045	49,473	48,251	1,222
58	Auctioneers.....	.....	.....	.....	190	190	.....	564	563	1
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	.....	.....	.....	1,591	1,558	33	6,288	6,233	55
60	Boatmen and canalmen.....	269	269	.....	4,099	4,084	15	4,455	4,450	5
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (a).....	388	222	166	61,695	43,745	17,950	51,024	43,733	7,291
62	Brokers (commercial).....	.....	.....	.....	526	523	3	1,552	1,552	.....
63	Clerks and copyists (a).....	10,100	8,698	1,402	286,646	244,804	41,842	148,309	134,035	14,274
64	Commercial travelers.....	.....	.....	.....	7,533	7,289	244	20,823	20,663	160
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	3,225	3,212	13	103,055	102,945	110	117,812	117,767	45
66	Foremen and overseers.....	.....	.....	.....	3,342	2,960	382	11,996	11,639	357
67	Hostlers.....	633	633	.....	18,513	18,505	8	16,268	16,263	5
68	Hucksters and peddlers.....	992	915	77	12,086	11,696	390	16,143	15,827	316
69	Livery stable keepers.....	.....	.....	.....	2,756	2,753	3	8,171	8,160	11
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (a).....	24	24	.....	16,357	16,356	1	33,671	33,668	3
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).....	.....	.....	.....	9,622	9,383	239	16,180	15,983	197
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail).....	.....	.....	.....	2,786	2,633	153	12,446	12,004	442
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail).....	.....	.....	.....	10,324	10,034	290	33,047	31,936	1,111
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail).....	.....	.....	.....	576	573	3	3,094	3,066	28
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).....	.....	.....	.....	182	181	1	984	970	14

a See explanatory notes in Table 2.

OCCUPATIONS.

89

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
4,067,423	3,626,356	441,067	2,851,822	2,538,459	313,363	1,695,002	1,514,615	180,387	1,009,053	910,895	98,158	96,546	78,507	18,039	1
1,605,715	1,518,619	87,096	1,246,545	1,154,085	92,460	847,138	779,175	67,963	586,713	545,966	40,747	25,183	22,967	2,216	2
250,649	206,416	44,233	146,407	118,539	27,868	83,743	71,061	12,682	58,987	52,716	6,271	10,469	9,024	1,445	3
581	370	11	314	302	12	274	271	3	202	198	4	1	1	.....	4
3,580	3,307	273	2,314	2,036	278	1,361	1,173	188	621	527	94	49	46	3	5
1,208,670	1,166,772	41,898	1,007,606	944,062	63,544	713,977	659,476	54,501	503,132	469,151	33,981	9,420	8,712	708	6
12,407	12,451	46	8,350	8,301	49	4,430	4,410	20	2,530	2,510	20	703	695	8	7
13,944	13,536	408	13,397	12,912	485	11,394	10,960	434	9,651	9,342	309	297	287	10	8
13,511	13,508	3	7,256	7,253	3	3,098	3,097	1	1,035	1,034	1	715	715	.....	9
39,845	39,829	16	22,823	22,807	16	9,034	9,030	4	2,804	2,803	1	734	734	.....	10
31,004	30,993	11	19,774	19,761	13	10,525	10,521	4	3,689	3,687	2	1,535	1,496	39	11
7,958	7,955	3	4,536	4,534	2	1,993	1,992	1	681	681	.....	473	473	.....	12
14,347	14,213	134	8,609	8,462	147	4,732	4,625	107	2,035	1,985	50	330	327	3	13
6,554	6,553	1	4,020	4,019	1	2,102	2,101	1	1,138	1,135	3	393	393	.....	14
2,775	2,716	59	1,139	1,097	42	475	458	17	208	197	11	64	64	.....	15
179,700	147,757	31,943	121,799	106,210	15,589	66,694	61,464	5,230	39,165	37,430	1,735	4,099	2,791	1,308	16
1,565	1,250	315	541	450	91	180	152	28	50	41	9	162	104	58	17
1,822	1,821	1	1,041	1,039	2	611	611	.....	290	290	.....	24	24	.....	18
3,909	2,394	1,515	2,277	1,468	809	1,088	774	314	567	475	92	95	57	38	19
1,415	879	536	1,152	746	406	697	505	192	400	323	77	25	15	10	20
906	903	3	578	576	2	294	294	.....	150	150	.....	25	25	.....	21
24,754	24,497	257	18,832	18,605	227	11,931	11,814	117	9,422	9,358	64	326	325	1	22
4,026	3,983	43	2,759	2,738	21	1,448	1,441	7	724	721	3	68	67	1	23
1,648	1,603	45	1,031	1,012	19	632	626	6	323	323	.....	38	36	2	24
9,039	9,025	14	5,437	5,429	8	2,985	2,978	7	1,454	1,449	5	166	165	1	25
5,242	5,055	187	3,485	3,357	128	1,577	1,528	49	566	557	9	110	103	7	26
23,728	23,691	37	17,256	17,237	19	10,067	10,058	9	6,465	6,461	4	481	482	2	27
10,037	5,888	4,149	5,384	3,623	1,761	2,478	1,977	501	1,085	952	133	213	108	105	28
793	793	.....	758	758	.....	251	251	.....	54	54	.....	24	24	.....	29
20,339	19,430	909	18,503	17,770	733	9,379	9,062	317	4,271	4,135	136	301	288	13	30
26,720	25,649	1,071	20,601	19,716	885	13,922	13,441	481	9,402	9,144	258	405	381	24	31
1,285	1,181	104	875	826	49	491	462	29	287	284	3	54	43	11	32
37,146	14,582	22,564	17,804	7,510	10,294	6,706	3,602	3,104	2,597	1,687	910	1,359	331	1,028	33
3,562	3,490	72	1,947	1,918	29	821	812	9	328	320	8	191	187	4	34
1,437	1,437	.....	1,311	1,311	.....	1,011	1,011	.....	658	658	.....	21	21	.....	35
327	206	121	227	121	106	125	65	60	63	39	24	8	5	3	36
714,655	518,998	195,657	475,551	337,556	137,995	257,971	181,285	76,686	134,740	92,479	42,261	32,905	21,326	11,579	37
16,689	16,245	444	6,970	6,728	242	2,319	2,214	105	830	782	48	390	381	9	38
9,237	9,206	31	3,288	3,281	7	1,126	1,120	6	322	321	1	262	262	.....	39
12,336	2,911	9,425	12,060	2,908	9,152	7,322	2,142	5,180	3,122	1,241	1,881	126	29	97	40
36,493	36,485	8	22,280	22,275	5	8,639	8,637	2	2,561	2,561	.....	580	580	.....	41
12,136	10,642	1,494	12,011	10,426	1,585	7,286	6,364	922	2,997	2,638	359	99	77	22	42
17,474	1,544	15,930	15,781	968	14,813	10,842	469	10,373	7,105	195	6,910	504	30	474	43
578	574	4	391	391	.....	273	272	1	202	199	3	55	55	.....	44
5,334	4,520	814	4,804	4,166	638	3,024	2,714	310	1,691	1,561	130	88	73	15	45
345,698	338,063	7,635	233,086	227,779	5,307	133,302	130,456	2,846	73,682	71,876	1,806	16,722	16,397	325	46
54,159	7,239	46,920	35,357	2,715	32,642	16,375	845	15,530	7,410	326	7,084	2,768	513	2,255	47
7,762	1,032	6,730	7,795	694	7,101	6,700	431	6,269	2,796	176	2,620	297	22	275	48
5,592	4,874	718	3,946	3,358	588	1,801	1,546	255	629	571	58	67	47	20	49
22,878	22,102	776	13,348	12,757	591	5,644	5,337	307	1,461	1,377	84	192	186	6	50
140,134	36,095	104,039	82,631	17,861	64,770	41,594	7,341	34,253	24,713	3,682	21,031	10,337	2,275	8,062	51
986	978	8	1,032	1,025	7	853	847	6	656	656	.....	17	17	.....	52
4,719	4,719	.....	1,955	1,955	.....	414	414	.....	86	86	.....	100	100	.....	53
20,115	20,056	59	17,198	17,135	63	9,603	9,564	39	3,984	3,948	36	235	234	1	54
2,335	1,713	622	1,618	1,134	484	854	572	282	493	283	210	66	48	18	55
642,696	622,658	20,038	396,861	385,436	11,425	184,966	179,277	5,689	78,193	75,728	2,465	17,329	16,631	698	56
43,505	42,315	1,190	32,420	31,597	823	17,125	16,745	380	8,280	8,113	167	750	724	26	57
740	739	1	871	871	.....	531	531	.....	299	299	.....	10	10	.....	58
7,393	7,300	93	6,765	6,645	120	4,673	4,554	119	3,121	3,047	74	177	171	6	59
3,238	3,234	4	2,558	2,550	8	1,370	1,369	1	660	660	.....	67	67	.....	60
24,663	23,002	1,661	13,570	13,088	482	5,452	5,340	112	2,110	2,073	37	472	399	73	61
1,620	1,616	4	1,270	1,267	3	638	638	.....	338	338	.....	16	16	.....	62
61,536	57,332	4,204	31,762	30,061	1,701	12,101	11,654	447	5,006	4,865	141	1,898	1,690	208	63
16,639	16,526	113	9,180	9,119	61	3,141	3,122	19	760	754	6	615	607	8	64
73,145	73,109	36	43,465	43,448	17	19,288	19,279	9	6,771	6,767	4	1,738	1,738	.....	65
10,846	10,708	138	6,711	6,643	68	2,437	2,418	19	599	594	5	153	147	6	66
9,271	9,266	5	5,267	5,265	2	2,573	2,573	.....	1,078	1,077	1	433	432	1	67
12,673	12,289	384	8,975	8,543	432	4,979	4,617	362	2,963	2,681	282	272	256	16	68
7,371	7,360	11	5,017	5,006	11	2,443	2,437	6	882	878	4	117	116	1	69
18,997	18,697	.....	7,517	7,517	.....	2,037	2,037	.....	391	391	.....	769	769	.....	70
10,501	10,355	146	6,064	5,980	84	2,681	2,634	47	1,164	1,146	18	163	160	3	71
12,381	11,756	625	8,542	8,020	522	4,368	4,059	309	1,843	1,724	119	161	153	8	72
29,942	28,208	1,734	22,945	21,214	1,731	12,777	11,702	1,075	5,725	5,324	401	237	220	17	73
3,328	3,275	53	1,955	1,925	30	842	825	17	260	255	5	23	23	.....	74
1,139	1,131	8	792	783	9	408	404	4	132	130	2	6	6	.....	75

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 8.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

OCCUPATIONS.		10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Trade and transportation—Continued.										
76	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	667	596	71	43,157	41,195	1,962	125,611	122,482	3,129
77	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.....				2,005	1,984	21	6,894	6,848	46
78	Messengers and errand and office boys.....	19,604	18,078	1,526	28,494	27,193	1,301	1,197	1,157	40
79	Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	1,271	1,256	15	2,573	2,539	34	507	500	7
80	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)				3,822	3,760	62	11,141	11,063	78
81	Packers and shippers.....	711	338	373	10,690	5,894	4,796	6,397	5,491	906
82	Pilots.....				332	332		1,085	1,084	1
83	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses).....	787	748	39	7,613	7,415	198	6,896	6,841	55
84	Sailors (a).....	115	115		11,087	11,077	10	16,137	16,133	4
85	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	3,377	2,097	1,280	122,148	82,595	39,553	76,791	64,284	12,507
86	Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (a)	1,161	1,131	30	102,359	101,845	514	141,324	140,927	397
87	Stenographers and typewriters.....	142	86	56	22,236	7,048	15,188	8,558	3,533	5,025
88	Street railway employes.....	87	87		8,592	8,588	4	16,233	16,231	2
89	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	319	248	71	28,669	22,858	5,811	16,388	14,487	1,901
90	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes.....	97	78	19	4,241	3,671	570	4,215	4,145	70
91	Undertakers.....				1,255	1,246	9	2,415	2,405	10
92	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	14	14		631	629	2	1,086	1,082	4
93	Other persons in trade and transportation.....	102	44	58	924	639	285	1,081	946	135
94	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	89,824	54,389	35,435	1,579,087	1,026,114	552,973	1,361,154	1,122,554	238,600
95	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	45	44	1	1,004	935	19	1,081	1,078	3
96	Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	216	215	1	3,705	3,704	1	205	205	
97	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	152	151	1	816	790	26	29	29	
98	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	452	449	3	5,995	5,989	6	197	197	
99	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....	82	82		737	736	1	19	19	
100	Apprentices (dressmakers).....	688		688	3,500		3,500	96		96
101	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.).....	52	52		350	350		12	12	
102	Apprentices (machinists).....	450	449	1	9,053	9,042	11	173	173	
103	Apprentices (masons).....	77	77		1,751	1,750	1	72	72	
104	Apprentices (milliners).....	149		149	1,015		1,015	33		33
105	Apprentices (painters).....	280	279	1	1,981	1,975	6	38	38	
106	Apprentices (plumbers).....	235	235		4,322	4,320	2	48	48	
107	Apprentices (printers).....	695	679	16	3,866	3,745	121	37	30	7
108	Apprentices (tailors).....	677	438	239	1,884	1,441	443	37	24	13
109	Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	258	256	2	1,697	1,696	1	41	41	
110	Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	4,595	4,328	267	30,400	29,182	1,218	515	476	39
111	Artificial flower makers.....	352	32	320	1,769	160	1,609	493	120	373
112	Bakers.....	505	469	36	17,537	16,748	789	18,792	18,364	428
113	Basket makers.....	175	143	32	1,440	1,111	329	928	833	95
114	Blacksmiths.....	309	307	2	32,511	32,488	23	57,034	57,022	12
115	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	225	176	49	4,169	3,184	985	3,933	3,570	363
116	Bone and ivory workers.....	18	13	5	596	448	148	430	393	37
117	Bookbinders.....	540	251	289	12,891	4,553	8,338	5,392	3,373	2,019
118	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	2,050	1,295	755	55,859	35,902	19,957	48,830	40,453	8,377
119	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	248	206	42	2,718	2,313	405	2,034	1,970	64
120	Box makers (paper).....	998	280	718	11,951	2,154	9,797	3,666	1,148	1,918
121	Box makers (wood).....	582	500	82	5,067	4,082	985	2,659	2,472	187
122	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	264	223	41	6,884	6,213	671	5,203	5,055	148
123	Brewers and maltsters (a).....	110	103	7	2,919	2,881	38	7,506	7,502	4
124	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a).....	1,973	1,955	18	19,989	19,903	86	18,252	18,237	15
125	Britannia workers.....	7	6	1	256	206	50	279	241	38
126	Broom and brush makers.....	429	346	83	3,498	2,664	834	2,563	2,406	157
127	Builders and contractors.....				3,505	3,505		11,383	11,377	6
128	Butchers.....	505	505		25,779	25,760	19	34,464	34,440	24
129	Butter and cheese makers.....	63	59	4	3,284	3,090	194	4,149	4,065	84
130	Button makers.....	108	42	66	1,489	360	1,129	582	300	282
131	Cabinet makers.....	135	135		5,512	5,502	10	9,198	9,195	3
132	Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	170	144	26	1,249	921	328	724	695	29
133	Carpenters and joiners.....	457	457		81,113	81,026	87	161,406	161,363	43
134	Carpet makers (a).....	660	356	304	9,087	3,656	5,431	4,529	2,591	1,938
135	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	83	75	8	4,437	4,320	117	7,152	7,116	36
136	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	135	134	1	2,055	2,047	8	2,715	2,713	2
137	Chemical works employes (a).....	58	28	30	1,370	644	726	983	797	186
138	Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	180	134	46	8,857	5,805	3,052	7,342	6,118	1,224
139	Compositors (a).....	331	272	59	14,667	10,373	4,294	8,519	7,134	1,385
140	Confectioners.....	530	184	346	7,635	4,758	2,877	5,908	5,137	771
141	Coopers.....	352	349	3	9,135	9,110	25	11,358	11,350	8
142	Copper workers.....	32	31	1	821	817	4	954	953	1
143	Corset makers.....	224	33	191	4,247	296	3,951	1,380	203	1,177
144	Cotton mill operatives (a).....	17,040	8,295	8,745	91,201	35,013	56,188	34,275	17,005	17,270
145	Distillers and rectifiers (a).....	13	13		539	536	3	1,109	1,106	3
146	Door, sash, and blind makers (a).....	80	79	1	1,781	1,773	8	1,309	1,308	1
147	Dressmakers.....	1,683	11	1,672	126,950	275	126,675	87,400	260	87,140
148	Electroplaters.....	54	49	5	1,074	996	78	791	767	24
149	Electrotypers and stereotypers (a).....	9	9		562	558	4	472	472	
150	Engravers.....	57	54	3	3,111	2,908	203	2,472	2,400	72
151	Fertilizer makers (a).....	6	6		118	115	3	247	247	
152	Fish curers and packers (a).....	34	25	9	518	369	149	376	350	26
153	Gas works employes (a).....	33	33		809	804	5	1,571	1,571	
154	Glass workers.....	2,555	2,422	133	14,446	13,112	1,334	8,612	8,432	180

a See explanatory notes in Table 2.

OCCUPATIONS.

91

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
119,731	115,659	4,072	87,488	83,981	3,507	46,837	44,657	2,180	21,470	20,507	963	1,301	1,237	64	76
7,762	7,724	38	6,248	6,216	32	3,217	3,201	16	1,226	1,222	4	91	90	1	77
922	899	23	638	626	12	317	316	1	145	142	3	38	35	3	78
357	351	6	287	282	5	152	149	3	87	85	2	54	54	.....	79
10,921	10,882	39	8,225	8,200	25	3,846	3,837	9	1,794	1,790	4	151	151	.....	80
3,800	3,511	289	2,113	2,020	93	905	865	40	274	261	13	56	46	10	81
1,015	1,015	.....	925	925	.....	588	588	.....	305	305	.....	9	9	.....	82
4,644	4,619	25	2,712	2,695	17	1,163	1,151	12	407	399	8	134	134	.....	83
12,094	12,093	1	9,026	9,025	1	4,738	4,737	1	2,377	2,377	.....	325	325	.....	84
35,655	32,169	3,486	17,091	15,983	1,108	6,278	5,985	293	2,186	2,078	108	868	752	116	85
76,956	76,721	235	37,727	37,575	152	13,696	13,618	78	4,087	4,068	19	5,440	5,427	13	86
1,718	929	789	482	357	125	117	107	10	34	33	1	131	55	76	87
7,927	7,926	1	3,293	3,292	1	873	872	1	212	212	.....	217	217	.....	88
4,813	4,336	477	1,337	1,210	127	306	272	34	78	67	11	304	262	42	89
1,711	1,704	7	584	581	3	164	164	.....	41	41	.....	81	81	.....	90
2,335	2,319	16	1,819	1,797	22	1,281	1,261	20	760	754	6	26	26	.....	91
922	915	7	703	698	5	347	347	.....	142	142	.....	15	15	.....	92
785	668	117	517	431	86	277	212	65	186	129	57	11	11	.....	93
924,657	818,324	106,333	611,066	555,172	55,894	338,233	313,414	24,819	170,242	159,292	10,950	17,030	14,792	2,238	94
743	743	.....	495	495	.....	253	252	1	120	120	.....	14	14	.....	95
49	49	.....	40	40	.....	15	15	.....	8	8	.....	6	6	.....	96
17	17	.....	8	8	.....	6	6	.....	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	97
62	62	.....	30	30	.....	12	12	.....	8	8	.....	4	4	.....	98
7	7	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	99
34	.....	34	15	.....	15	1	.....	1	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	100
5	5	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	101
36	36	.....	15	15	.....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....	4	4	.....	102
12	12	.....	9	9	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	103
3	.....	3	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	104
7	7	.....	5	5	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	5	5	.....	105
6	6	.....	6	6	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	106
21	16	5	7	5	2	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	3	1	107
17	13	4	5	5	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	108
21	21	.....	9	9	.....	6	6	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	109
93	80	13	31	27	4	20	20	.....	9	8	1	35	35	.....	110
224	94	130	138	67	71	42	18	24	21	9	12	7	3	4	111
11,167	10,779	388	7,078	6,695	383	3,535	3,346	189	1,423	1,356	67	160	153	7	112
702	635	67	677	614	63	572	520	52	712	648	64	19	10	9	113
47,389	47,382	7	34,247	34,240	7	21,567	21,563	4	11,616	11,613	3	664	664	.....	114
2,670	2,527	143	1,831	1,719	112	933	900	33	419	400	19	30	27	3	115
267	250	17	177	171	6	121	114	7	79	78	1	3	2	1	116
2,435	1,835	600	1,458	1,237	221	746	683	63	362	345	17	34	21	13	117
37,090	34,030	3,060	31,569	30,532	1,037	22,618	22,319	299	14,773	14,689	84	755	647	108	118
1,223	1,203	20	631	620	11	264	261	3	94	91	3	18	17	1	119
1,027	591	436	418	303	115	194	164	30	72	62	10	31	12	19	120
1,322	1,285	37	723	706	17	365	363	2	151	150	1	14	14	.....	121
2,545	2,513	32	1,471	1,457	14	627	626	1	244	239	5	27	26	1	122
5,622	5,618	4	2,679	2,673	6	1,064	1,058	6	402	400	2	60	59	1	123
10,565	10,554	11	5,490	5,481	9	2,402	2,398	4	919	918	1	624	624	.....	124
176	161	15	104	97	7	54	48	6	27	27	.....	1	1	.....	125
1,551	1,499	52	1,056	1,028	28	600	591	9	397	395	2	21	20	1	126
12,926	12,925	1	10,110	10,108	2	5,653	5,653	.....	2,241	2,240	1	170	170	.....	127
22,658	22,631	27	13,246	13,221	25	6,173	6,155	18	2,364	2,360	4	267	267	.....	128
2,167	2,110	57	952	915	37	418	395	23	137	134	3	41	40	1	129
243	161	82	112	88	24	43	39	4	19	17	2	5	4	1	130
7,914	7,911	3	5,910	5,908	2	4,093	4,093	2	3,064	3,060	4	87	87	.....	131
518	512	6	381	375	6	249	249	.....	148	144	4	11	11	.....	132
148,298	148,272	26	112,368	112,350	18	69,425	69,417	8	36,142	36,135	7	2,273	2,273	.....	133
2,574	1,710	864	2,195	1,388	807	1,756	989	767	1,474	842	632	27	14	13	134
7,322	7,303	19	6,677	6,663	14	5,375	5,352	23	3,390	3,378	12	102	101	1	135
1,832	1,830	2	1,129	1,129	.....	496	494	2	232	232	.....	110	110	.....	136
615	571	44	377	360	17	160	152	8	62	58	4	3	3	.....	137
3,983	3,726	257	2,541	2,469	72	1,418	1,403	15	845	842	3	86	59	27	138
3,672	3,260	412	1,821	1,703	118	693	637	26	273	265	8	84	71	13	139
4,146	3,487	659	2,809	2,260	549	1,481	1,166	315	691	541	150	51	44	7	140
9,192	9,187	5	7,854	7,851	3	5,712	5,709	3	3,733	3,732	1	150	150	.....	141
664	663	1	481	481	.....	290	290	.....	141	141	.....	1	1	.....	142
406	97	309	170	61	109	73	35	38	22	7	15	11	1	10	143
16,225	9,713	6,512	9,350	6,416	2,934	3,620	2,727	893	1,115	866	249	316	142	174	144
793	792	1	466	465	1	272	271	1	117	117	.....	5	5	.....	145
881	881	.....	581	581	.....	293	293	.....	109	109	.....	7	7	.....	146
41,423	139	41,284	20,907	102	20,805	7,940	34	7,906	2,214	13	2,201	647	2	645	147
395	390	5	268	268	.....	117	117	.....	55	55	.....	2	2	.....	148
259	259	.....	114	113	1	38	38	.....	17	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	149
1,318	1,302	16	765	762	3	384	381	3	194	192	2	19	18	1	150
176	174	2	110	110	.....	52	52	.....	18	17	1	5	5	.....	151
190	185	5	77	73	4	63	61	2	19	19	.....	2	2	.....	152
1,328	1,328	.....	940	940	.....	390	390	.....	135	135	.....	18	18	.....	153
4,923	4,886	37	2,458	2,436	22	977	973	4	215	215	.....	96	96	.....	154

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 8.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

OCCUPATIONS.		10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.										
155	Glove makers.....	89	22	67	2,814	811	2,003	1,614	753	861
156	Gold and silver workers.....	266	170	96	7,545	5,223	2,322	5,670	5,006	664
157	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	71	66	5	2,136	2,066	70	2,218	2,210	8
158	Hair workers.....	78	45	33	470	209	261	281	169	112
159	Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	244	212	32	9,413	8,863	550	10,986	10,854	132
160	Hat and cap makers.....	296	154	142	9,121	5,082	4,039	6,896	5,323	1,573
161	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a).....	2,089	600	1,489	18,598	4,414	14,184	5,333	1,958	3,375
162	Iron and steel workers (a).....	2,127	1,996	131	44,915	43,251	1,664	44,967	44,629	338
163	Lace and embroidery makers.....	188	22	166	2,966	261	2,705	1,101	236	865
164	Lead and zinc workers.....	73	64	9	1,492	1,339	153	1,438	1,410	28
165	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.	285	266	19	9,735	9,534	201	11,877	11,832	45
166	Machinists.....	346	341	5	47,441	47,354	87	55,303	55,275	28
167	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.				7,244	7,198	46	24,581	24,510	71
168	Marble and stone cutters.....	185	185		12,834	12,801	33	19,290	19,276	14
169	Masons (brick and stone).....	217	217		24,567	24,548	19	40,966	40,956	10
170	Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a).....	242	122	120	1,925	1,083	842	1,498	1,297	201
171	Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	31	31		2,658	2,653	5	3,993	3,987	6
172	Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	239	201	38	5,503	4,911	592	5,424	5,282	142
173	Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a).....	5,728	2,943	2,785	45,520	20,370	25,150	20,871	13,197	7,674
174	Millers (flour and grist).....	132	130	2	7,315	7,283	32	13,841	13,824	17
175	Milliners.....	496	7	489	26,940	125	26,815	16,404	89	16,315
176	Model and pattern makers.....	22	22		2,197	2,115	82	2,528	2,492	36
177	Molders.....	194	193	1	19,204	19,169	35	23,158	23,153	5
178	Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	7	7		191	174	17	184	179	5
179	Nail and tack makers (a).....	237	225	12	2,040	1,692	348	1,047	972	75
180	Oil well employes.....	21	21		2,045	2,041	4	2,758	2,756	2
181	Oil works employes.....	85	82	3	1,390	1,369	21	1,650	1,642	8
182	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	924	891	33	55,262	54,347	915	68,628	68,434	194
183	Paper hangers.....	74	74		3,815	3,805	10	3,739	3,727	12
184	Paper mill operatives.....	519	277	242	12,053	6,466	5,587	7,342	5,615	1,727
185	Photographers.....	78	65	13	5,674	4,470	1,204	6,392	5,761	631
186	Piano and organ makers and tuners (a).....	131	121	10	4,146	3,943	203	4,023	3,963	60
187	Plasterers.....	70	70		6,875	6,870	5	10,603	10,599	4
188	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	194	192	2	24,945	24,917	28	16,567	16,559	8
189	Potters.....	460	330	130	5,768	4,231	1,537	4,177	3,970	207
190	Powder and cartridge makers.....	33	18	15	576	266	310	347	275	72
191	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a).....	1,261	1,151	110	39,999	36,093	3,906	24,000	22,863	1,137
192	Print works operatives (a).....	262	202	60	3,001	1,949	1,052	1,604	1,323	281
193	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....				600	576	24	2,027	2,007	20
194	Roofers and slaters.....	20	20		1,725	1,725		2,124	2,123	1
195	Rope and cordage makers.....	500	291	209	4,220	1,937	2,283	1,400	981	419
196	Rubber factory operatives.....	256	131	125	8,063	3,528	4,535	4,377	3,029	1,348
197	Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	18	11	7	687	541	146	723	668	55
198	Salt works employes.....	32	28	4	489	412	77	531	516	15
199	Saw and planing mill employes (a).....	1,897	1,869	28	42,289	42,102	187	44,076	44,038	38
200	Seamstresses (a).....	2,815	111	2,704	67,624	1,450	66,174	36,910	1,140	35,770
201	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified) (a).....	15	14	1	299	277	22	249	245	4
202	Sewing machine operators (a).....	163	31	132	4,403	507	3,896	1,761	367	1,394
203	Ship and boat builders.....	37	37		2,402	2,401	1	4,197	4,197	
204	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a).....	515	74	441	11,849	1,942	9,907	5,286	1,662	3,624
205	Silk mill operatives (a).....	2,426	871	1,555	20,946	5,761	15,185	6,420	3,548	2,872
206	Starch makers.....	44	27	17	321	195	126	159	142	17
207	Steam boiler makers.....	48	48		5,811	5,806	5	7,329	7,328	1
208	Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a).....	82	81	1	2,587	2,572	15	2,958	2,955	3
209	Straw workers.....	13	4	9	1,502	331	1,171	1,132	348	784
210	Sugar makers and refiners.....	14	14		460	458	2	904	904	
211	Tailors and tailoresses (a).....	3,751	969	2,782	61,398	27,511	33,887	48,247	34,755	13,492
212	Tinners and tinware makers.....	647	551	96	17,430	16,790	640	16,166	16,059	107
213	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	5,270	3,132	2,138	46,087	27,995	18,092	29,701	25,328	4,373
214	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified) (a).....	219	201	18	5,177	4,786	391	5,195	5,119	76
215	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....	255	207	48	2,701	2,102	599	1,465	1,349	116
216	Umbrella and parasol makers.....	83	51	32	1,749	542	1,207	768	380	388
217	Upholsterers.....	239	207	32	8,486	7,565	921	7,348	6,938	410
218	Well borers.....				846	846		1,804	1,803	1
219	Wheelwrights.....	33	33		1,585	1,584	1	2,532	2,532	
220	Whitewashers.....	14	14		349	346	3	681	681	
221	Wire workers.....	286	245	41	5,017	4,173	844	3,695	3,546	149
222	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	1,706	1,468	238	23,235	20,623	2,612	18,387	17,839	548
223	Woolen mill operatives (a).....	4,079	2,036	2,043	41,804	18,202	23,602	18,988	11,965	7,023
224	Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	2,878	1,905	973	29,132	18,068	11,064	18,908	16,640	2,268

a See explanatory notes in Table 2.

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.		
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
984	555	429	573	369	204	240	162	78	92	66	26	10	3	7
3,252	3,072	180	2,070	2,015	55	985	961	24	431	428	3	44	39	5
1,654	1,651	3	1,275	1,273	2	968	967	1	808	808	-----	28	28	-----
204	124	80	131	82	49	56	37	19	31	16	15	3	2	1
8,907	8,844	63	6,953	6,927	26	4,373	4,359	14	2,491	2,477	14	113	111	2
3,686	3,164	522	2,297	2,039	258	1,142	1,021	121	521	497	24	54	39	15
1,903	897	1,006	905	507	398	385	235	150	278	113	165	64	21	43
27,301	27,172	129	15,962	15,914	48	6,617	6,602	15	2,318	2,310	8	714	711	3
486	154	332	271	81	190	145	45	100	90	19	71	9	3	6
876	866	10	464	461	3	197	197	-----	66	66	-----	10	10	-----
7,824	7,807	17	5,312	5,307	5	2,775	2,773	2	1,417	1,414	3	107	107	-----
35,659	35,652	7	22,789	22,782	7	10,773	10,770	3	4,216	4,215	1	563	562	1
28,395	28,306	89	22,527	22,448	79	12,713	12,684	29	5,861	5,845	16	289	289	-----
14,789	14,785	4	8,032	8,027	5	3,860	3,860	-----	1,787	1,785	2	293	293	-----
38,612	38,608	4	27,632	27,631	1	16,726	16,723	3	9,522	9,519	3	676	676	-----
993	897	96	627	535	92	295	263	32	105	84	21	145	138	7
3,603	3,602	1	2,620	2,620	-----	1,541	1,540	1	967	967	-----	72	72	-----
2,863	2,817	46	1,593	1,570	23	772	764	8	260	255	5	40	37	3
10,430	7,376	3,054	5,846	4,337	1,509	3,042	2,019	1,023	1,883	1,173	710	276	188	88
12,067	12,048	19	9,524	9,513	11	6,006	5,994	12	3,813	3,812	1	143	143	-----
8,429	65	8,364	5,125	57	5,068	2,069	33	2,036	830	18	812	189	1	188
2,073	2,057	16	1,619	1,614	5	1,124	1,123	1	714	713	1	23	23	-----
12,650	12,649	1	6,966	6,964	2	2,968	2,967	1	981	980	1	168	168	-----
109	109	-----	88	88	-----	39	38	1	32	32	-----	2	2	-----
639	614	25	357	346	11	171	168	3	76	76	-----	16	13	3
2,515	2,513	2	1,311	1,309	2	312	312	-----	84	84	-----	101	101	-----
1,313	1,311	2	804	802	2	265	264	1	77	77	-----	40	40	-----
48,215	48,149	66	28,100	28,061	39	12,955	12,945	10	5,047	5,039	8	781	780	1
2,562	2,553	9	1,342	1,328	14	588	581	7	217	215	2	32	32	-----
4,118	3,363	755	2,415	2,006	409	974	810	164	332	274	58	64	45	19
4,093	3,869	224	2,316	2,228	88	1,065	1,038	27	333	326	7	89	82	7
2,823	2,803	20	1,879	1,866	13	1,074	1,066	8	568	567	1	39	38	1
9,942	9,937	5	6,354	6,354	-----	3,519	3,518	1	1,446	1,446	-----	193	193	-----
8,871	8,867	4	4,033	4,031	2	1,490	1,490	-----	369	369	-----	133	133	-----
2,317	2,259	58	1,253	1,221	37	630	617	13	277	271	6	41	40	1
225	207	18	123	119	4	56	54	2	20	19	1	5	5	-----
11,665	11,291	374	6,144	5,993	151	2,564	2,522	42	1,016	1,005	11	244	236	8
902	821	81	530	491	39	268	250	18	105	98	7	29	28	1
1,700	1,683	17	1,260	1,252	8	480	477	3	201	199	2	16	16	-----
1,595	1,593	2	955	955	-----	452	452	-----	158	158	-----	14	14	-----
645	549	96	534	493	41	339	308	31	239	216	23	124	121	3
1,812	1,501	311	1,034	944	90	440	418	22	143	131	12	37	24	13
572	549	23	649	635	14	381	378	3	216	213	3	11	11	-----
370	364	6	224	223	1	86	86	-----	32	32	-----	1	1	-----
24,820	24,804	16	12,920	12,910	10	5,042	5,041	1	1,620	1,618	2	973	973	-----
19,820	633	19,187	12,201	387	11,814	6,708	210	6,498	3,572	65	3,507	394	5	389
157	155	2	101	100	1	39	39	-----	15	15	-----	5	5	-----
502	116	386	208	62	146	64	15	49	17	6	11	8	-----	8
4,498	4,497	1	4,948	4,948	-----	4,185	4,185	-----	2,307	2,306	1	377	377	-----
2,043	801	1,242	916	416	500	341	163	178	120	65	55	37	9	28
2,623	1,931	692	1,566	1,325	241	624	553	71	209	185	24	41	18	23
102	91	11	58	52	6	46	45	1	16	14	2	-----	-----	-----
4,147	4,147	-----	2,522	2,522	-----	1,067	1,067	-----	334	334	-----	81	81	-----
1,693	1,693	-----	998	997	1	427	427	-----	165	165	-----	22	22	-----
545	266	279	307	187	120	121	74	47	39	31	8	7	2	5
644	642	2	393	393	-----	134	134	-----	56	56	-----	11	11	-----
27,536	21,269	6,267	19,720	15,926	3,794	15,004	12,822	2,182	9,355	8,073	1,282	389	266	123
10,777	10,742	35	6,000	5,987	13	2,964	2,959	5	1,332	1,331	1	172	176	2
16,934	14,835	2,099	8,683	7,824	859	3,461	3,190	271	1,167	1,056	111	322	274	48
3,530	3,502	28	2,249	2,239	10	1,142	1,134	8	442	437	5	31	31	-----
884	848	36	526	516	10	314	306	8	127	123	4	7	7	-----
395	225	170	226	141	85	120	78	42	58	48	10	4	-----	4
4,568	4,374	194	2,711	2,611	100	1,458	1,401	57	789	762	27	67	60	7
1,278	1,278	-----	641	641	-----	217	217	-----	49	49	-----	19	19	-----
2,663	2,663	-----	2,498	2,498	-----	1,979	1,979	-----	1,523	1,523	-----	43	43	-----
863	861	2	889	889	-----	683	682	1	474	471	3	43	43	-----
1,824	1,786	38	934	929	5	379	378	1	143	143	-----	41	38	3
11,525	11,338	187	6,796	6,718	78	3,665	3,604	61	1,880	1,848	32	166	162	4
9,331	6,988	2,343	5,935	4,957	978	2,631	2,327	304	1,116	1,000	116	225	163	62
12,163	11,331	832	7,699	7,284	415	3,801	3,592	209	1,788	1,681	107	345	305	40

TABLE 9.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

ALL OCCUPATIONS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States..	10,112,796	7,378,971	2,733,825	11,264,340	10,749,080	515,260	1,278,725	648,457	630,268	79,800	44,582	35,218
North Atlantic division..	3,325,622	2,180,845	1,144,777	3,280,140	3,154,577	125,563	348,854	198,362	150,492	16,844	9,257	7,587
Maine	102,892	69,533	33,359	138,025	132,255	5,770	14,458	9,241	5,217	1,721	1,004	717
New Hampshire	72,005	45,396	26,609	81,573	75,632	5,941	9,815	6,083	3,732	1,310	734	576
Vermont	50,908	36,046	14,862	69,467	67,191	2,276	7,532	5,043	2,489	864	524	340
Massachusetts	500,761	289,306	211,455	428,668	401,523	27,145	50,291	27,078	23,213	2,724	1,259	1,465
Rhode Island	81,357	46,434	34,923	66,349	62,138	4,211	7,413	4,231	3,182	759	361	398
Connecticut	155,634	97,200	58,434	144,427	138,737	5,690	15,601	8,937	6,664	1,352	760	592
New York	1,146,232	735,734	410,498	1,157,566	1,114,598	42,968	128,097	69,305	58,792	3,830	2,148	1,682
New Jersey	264,407	175,243	89,164	277,463	268,214	9,249	28,261	15,672	12,589	607	338	269
Pennsylvania	951,426	685,953	265,473	916,602	894,289	22,313	87,386	52,772	34,614	3,677	2,129	1,548
South Atlantic division..	1,367,971	964,877	403,094	1,528,259	1,384,764	143,495	215,442	79,453	135,989	6,384	2,693	3,691
Delaware	29,461	21,773	7,688	31,474	30,273	1,201	3,275	1,854	1,421	76	38	38
Maryland	181,317	124,328	56,989	186,591	172,694	13,897	24,765	11,203	13,562	594	290	304
District of Columbia..	46,719	28,184	18,535	44,889	38,010	6,879	9,175	2,655	6,520	336	143	193
Virginia	244,552	177,586	66,966	267,510	251,063	16,447	38,787	16,348	22,439	990	476	514
West Virginia	85,816	70,476	15,340	127,184	125,269	1,915	10,214	6,015	4,199	574	321	253
North Carolina	232,937	160,538	72,399	266,339	248,329	18,010	37,231	12,960	24,271	856	344	512
South Carolina	190,572	122,190	68,382	217,832	173,586	38,246	31,852	9,448	22,404	598	199	399
Georgia	304,446	219,777	84,669	313,247	273,707	39,540	49,403	14,756	34,647	1,617	550	1,067
Florida	52,151	40,025	12,126	73,193	65,833	7,360	10,740	4,214	6,526	743	332	411
North Central division...	3,259,084	2,488,253	770,831	4,013,505	3,935,462	78,043	366,963	216,901	150,062	34,286	20,533	13,753
Ohio	539,402	395,545	143,857	666,467	653,900	12,567	61,597	36,115	25,482	5,320	3,049	2,271
Indiana	282,765	222,106	60,659	397,703	391,018	6,685	39,142	23,372	15,770	4,448	2,660	1,788
Illinois	616,952	459,760	157,192	668,542	655,330	13,212	63,196	35,299	27,897	4,869	2,860	2,009
Michigan	296,971	223,727	73,244	424,595	415,756	8,839	33,929	21,647	12,282	4,080	2,497	1,583
Wisconsin	254,920	188,088	66,832	294,784	290,243	4,541	24,269	15,447	8,822	2,317	1,451	866
Minnesota	226,224	171,913	54,311	223,004	218,659	4,345	18,291	11,914	6,377	1,567	975	592
Iowa	270,199	207,874	62,325	330,232	324,852	5,380	28,409	16,931	11,478	2,995	1,761	1,234
Missouri	362,144	286,720	75,424	465,792	454,492	11,300	52,993	28,328	24,665	3,450	2,014	1,436
North Dakota	33,166	27,039	6,127	31,808	31,075	733	2,611	1,716	895	186	126	60
South Dakota	48,827	40,364	8,463	59,787	58,574	1,213	4,889	3,297	1,592	590	400	190
Nebraska	162,250	129,625	32,625	189,373	185,554	3,819	14,511	9,054	5,457	1,926	1,183	743
Kansas	165,264	135,492	29,772	261,418	256,009	5,409	23,126	13,781	9,345	2,538	1,557	981
South Central division...	1,431,951	1,100,638	331,313	1,901,555	1,750,907	150,648	288,235	115,092	173,143	14,073	6,408	7,665
Kentucky	228,442	180,152	48,290	317,539	305,879	11,660	42,001	19,759	22,242	2,342	1,156	1,186
Tennessee	209,236	167,320	41,916	299,073	285,706	13,367	43,049	19,058	23,991	2,395	1,087	1,308
Alabama	226,425	157,134	69,291	270,915	240,475	30,440	42,506	13,324	29,182	1,756	694	1,062
Mississippi	181,310	123,989	57,321	238,236	199,966	38,270	41,651	13,406	28,245	1,542	570	972
Louisiana	179,927	126,551	53,376	205,632	175,333	30,299	36,102	11,799	24,303	1,413	610	803
Texas	268,314	229,560	38,754	371,985	355,606	16,379	52,951	23,656	29,295	2,958	1,371	1,587
Oklahoma	7,658	7,079	579	11,923	11,770	153	1,204	905	299	121	95	26
Arkansas	130,639	108,853	21,786	186,252	176,172	10,080	28,771	13,185	15,586	1,546	825	721
Western division	728,168	644,358	83,810	540,881	523,370	17,511	59,231	38,640	20,582	8,213	5,691	2,522
Montana	46,740	43,633	3,107	22,925	22,145	780	2,194	1,567	627	364	242	122
Wyoming	18,982	17,635	1,347	10,420	10,154	266	1,043	812	231	185	135	50
Colorado	105,962	93,064	12,898	76,417	73,652	2,765	8,490	5,387	3,103	1,074	693	381
New Mexico	21,026	19,033	1,993	29,529	28,860	669	3,282	2,128	1,154	314	196	118
Arizona	15,360	14,614	746	9,595	9,293	302	1,334	844	490	127	96	31
Utah	29,868	25,055	4,813	33,954	33,049	905	2,731	1,520	1,211	348	201	147
Nevada	14,000	12,880	1,120	8,174	7,836	338	1,022	718	304	219	157	62
Idaho	18,888	17,792	1,096	14,690	14,275	415	1,357	1,025	332	237	186	51
Washington	93,836	86,375	7,461	63,940	61,961	1,979	6,005	4,543	1,462	915	702	213
Oregon	64,124	56,761	7,363	55,967	54,436	1,531	5,747	4,098	1,649	943	693	250
California	299,382	257,516	41,866	215,270	207,709	7,561	26,026	16,007	10,019	3,487	2,390	1,097

TABLE 9.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.	3,342,058	3,046,910	295,148	5,122,433	4,969,477	152,956	524,121	298,573	225,548	24,724	18,853	5,871
North Atlantic division..	444,156	439,946	4,210	750,682	748,160	2,522	68,304	54,357	13,947	2,808	2,639	169
Maine	24,226	24,129	197	55,939	55,730	209	5,584	4,547	1,037	417	425	22
New Hampshire.....	13,048	12,944	104	26,467	26,380	87	3,181	2,764	417	286	272	14
Vermont.....	17,924	17,804	120	34,676	34,578	98	3,303	2,881	422	280	271	9
Massachusetts.....	31,431	31,178	253	44,447	44,297	150	5,013	4,485	528	209	203	6
Rhode Island.....	4,503	4,448	55	7,219	7,200	19	806	698	108	78	76	2
Connecticut	17,484	17,346	138	27,774	27,698	76	3,183	2,643	540	235	222	13
New York.....	122,541	121,108	1,433	262,510	261,440	1,070	24,469	18,420	6,049	612	561	51
New Jersey.....	28,206	27,923	283	42,579	42,431	148	4,036	3,059	977	68	64	4
Pennsylvania.....	184,693	183,066	1,627	249,071	248,406	665	18,729	14,860	3,869	593	545	48
South Atlantic division..	699,339	568,093	131,246	911,288	852,276	59,012	101,171	45,116	56,055	2,520	1,347	1,173
Delaware	7,648	7,563	85	10,217	10,182	35	823	637	186	14	13	1
Maryland.....	42,940	41,997	943	57,273	56,838	435	5,096	3,754	1,342	87	80	7
District of Columbia.	764	748	16	1,010	997	13	112	84	28	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	102,134	94,150	7,984	153,219	151,228	1,991	16,063	9,398	6,665	329	233	96
West Virginia.....	39,762	39,127	635	83,886	83,573	313	5,991	3,745	2,246	248	186	62
North Carolina	152,669	118,615	34,054	198,189	190,353	7,836	23,054	9,514	13,540	447	229	218
South Carolina	140,584	93,781	46,803	166,520	138,822	27,698	20,506	6,815	13,691	407	149	258
Georgia.....	189,886	153,799	36,087	202,532	184,360	18,172	24,986	9,138	15,848	724	304	420
Florida	22,952	18,313	4,639	38,442	35,923	2,519	4,540	2,031	2,509	264	153	111
North Central division...	1,118,284	1,109,357	8,927	1,940,215	1,932,759	7,456	170,054	107,839	62,215	10,550	8,878	1,672
Ohio	134,223	132,801	1,422	270,442	269,640	802	23,119	15,297	7,822	1,235	1,068	167
Indiana.....	110,170	109,304	866	200,568	199,981	587	18,583	11,866	6,717	1,248	1,070	178
Illinois	176,664	175,424	1,240	253,256	252,348	908	25,313	14,720	10,593	1,255	1,067	188
Michigan	90,883	90,138	745	201,363	200,524	839	14,986	10,604	4,382	1,269	1,132	137
Wisconsin.....	85,989	85,227	762	142,546	141,901	645	12,814	8,393	4,421	750	647	103
Minnesota	75,182	74,555	627	110,895	110,429	466	8,887	6,221	2,666	458	391	67
Iowa.....	126,012	125,278	734	187,331	186,643	688	16,022	9,546	6,476	1,025	829	196
Missouri.....	130,198	129,089	1,109	218,428	217,491	937	24,958	14,768	10,190	1,081	897	184
North Dakota.....	19,063	18,865	198	23,116	22,980	136	1,675	1,202	473	101	84	17
South Dakota.....	25,432	25,201	231	41,941	41,695	246	3,188	2,295	893	278	238	40
Nebraska.....	59,757	59,327	430	103,022	102,617	405	7,105	4,626	2,479	690	547	143
Kansas	84,711	84,148	563	157,307	156,510	797	13,404	8,301	5,103	1,160	908	252
South Central division...	857,412	707,845	149,567	1,319,056	1,236,189	82,867	164,336	75,457	88,879	6,400	3,791	2,609
Kentucky	102,895	100,817	2,078	201,633	200,816	817	20,770	11,958	8,812	787	621	166
Tennessee	113,533	103,415	10,118	199,926	196,620	3,306	22,642	12,474	10,168	785	561	224
Alabama	155,223	110,307	44,916	198,932	179,911	19,021	25,670	9,167	16,503	1,027	476	551
Mississippi.....	136,812	96,359	40,453	193,595	163,782	29,813	28,718	10,151	18,567	924	392	532
Louisiana.....	99,092	71,989	27,103	124,823	106,651	18,172	16,187	6,302	9,885	628	324	304
Texas.....	151,582	138,695	12,887	249,027	243,397	5,630	30,361	15,233	15,128	1,348	815	533
Oklahoma.....	4,500	4,426	74	8,531	8,504	27	830	631	199	67	56	11
Arkansas	93,775	81,837	11,938	142,589	136,568	6,021	19,158	9,541	9,617	834	546	288
Western division	222,867	221,669	1,198	201,192	200,093	1,099	20,256	15,804	4,452	2,446	2,198	248
Montana.....	16,022	16,000	22	8,781	8,749	32	867	735	132	110	100	10
Wyoming.....	6,603	6,592	11	4,200	4,182	18	342	304	38	56	50	6
Colorado.....	30,391	30,271	120	26,105	25,971	134	2,436	2,010	417	311	287	24
New Mexico.....	9,428	9,360	68	15,660	15,625	35	1,441	1,128	313	82	77	5
Arizona	5,856	5,834	22	4,158	4,146	12	467	401	66	47	46	1
Utah	8,487	8,424	63	14,511	14,389	122	1,006	637	369	79	60	19
Nevada.....	6,512	6,451	61	3,575	3,555	20	383	334	49	66	64	2
Idaho.....	9,374	9,347	27	8,605	8,561	44	726	605	121	109	99	10
Washington.....	22,376	22,267	109	23,148	22,993	155	2,127	1,762	365	292	269	23
Oregon	21,789	21,661	128	26,193	26,067	126	2,643	2,039	604	355	313	42
California.....	86,029	85,462	567	66,256	65,855	401	7,818	5,840	1,978	939	833	106

TABLE 9.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.	479,093	205,195	273,898	421,892	400,243	21,649	39,529	25,192	14,337	3,819	2,016	1,803
North Atlantic division..	160,497	64,948	95,549	125,985	119,709	6,276	12,144	7,715	4,429	842	425	417
Maine	7,513	1,680	5,833	4,419	4,084	335	375	220	155	57	23	34
New Hampshire	3,988	1,017	2,971	2,551	2,330	221	253	165	88	39	17	22
Vermont.....	3,740	738	3,002	2,297	2,136	161	211	139	72	28	16	12
Massachusetts.....	24,058	9,012	15,046	17,225	16,130	1,095	1,811	1,048	763	153	58	95
Rhode Island	2,894	1,126	1,768	2,285	2,165	120	233	142	91	34	14	20
Connecticut.....	6,921	2,391	4,530	5,035	4,797	238	471	286	185	58	35	23
New York	60,677	26,615	34,062	49,480	46,650	2,830	4,971	3,092	1,879	248	127	121
New Jersey.....	10,791	4,700	6,091	10,603	10,254	349	925	619	306	44	27	17
Pennsylvania.....	39,915	17,669	22,246	32,090	31,163	927	2,894	2,004	890	181	108	73
South Atlantic division..	42,301	20,554	21,747	45,126	43,042	2,084	4,740	3,075	1,665	194	120	74
Delaware	1,156	496	650	962	939	23	89	68	21	6	2	4
Maryland.....	7,491	3,501	3,990	6,403	6,185	218	667	451	216	15	7	8
District of Columbia.	3,207	1,870	1,337	3,659	3,508	151	413	292	121	29	19	10
Virginia	8,900	3,915	4,985	7,832	7,428	404	925	594	331	38	28	10
West Virginia	4,463	2,391	2,072	3,898	3,777	121	280	216	64	21	13	8
North Carolina	5,332	2,556	2,776	6,336	6,016	320	614	390	224	14	9	5
South Carolina	3,482	1,596	1,886	4,249	4,081	168	455	289	166	7	4	3
Georgia.....	6,412	3,233	3,179	8,591	8,107	484	933	550	383	33	17	16
Florida	1,858	996	862	3,196	3,001	195	364	225	139	31	21	10
North Central division...	196,557	75,552	121,005	160,080	151,985	8,095	12,899	8,282	4,617	1,811	911	900
Ohio	32,217	13,987	18,230	27,319	26,285	1,034	2,111	1,381	730	266	130	136
Indiana.....	16,733	7,500	9,233	16,300	15,664	636	1,305	846	459	181	94	87
Illinois	33,035	13,444	19,591	27,504	26,146	1,358	2,338	1,463	875	245	123	122
Michigan	17,307	5,678	11,629	14,788	13,935	853	1,171	719	452	224	113	111
Wisconsin.....	14,545	4,542	10,003	8,922	8,485	437	693	453	240	118	65	53
Minnesota.....	13,327	5,425	7,902	8,679	8,178	501	655	404	251	106	53	53
Iowa.....	23,338	5,816	17,522	13,235	12,438	797	1,013	632	381	176	76	100
Missouri.....	18,870	8,805	10,065	18,680	17,881	799	1,749	1,191	558	166	86	80
North Dakota.....	1,782	768	1,014	1,165	1,096	69	97	72	25	14	9	5
South Dakota.....	3,183	1,120	2,063	2,595	2,354	241	184	120	64	33	19	14
Nebraska.....	10,303	3,944	6,359	8,464	7,913	551	636	370	266	136	67	69
Kansas	11,917	4,523	7,394	12,429	11,610	819	947	631	316	146	76	70
South Central division...	47,119	25,327	21,792	60,057	57,132	2,925	6,677	4,224	2,453	410	231	179
Kentucky	10,565	5,333	5,232	10,419	10,017	402	1,083	736	347	83	49	34
Tennessee.....	8,097	4,425	3,672	10,293	9,822	471	994	692	302	66	44	22
Alabama	4,908	2,688	2,220	6,310	6,048	262	709	431	278	25	13	12
Mississippi.....	4,684	2,081	2,603	5,501	5,111	390	646	382	264	31	13	18
Louisiana.....	4,244	2,181	2,063	4,828	4,543	285	904	444	460	50	28	22
Texas.....	10,698	6,220	4,478	15,693	14,904	789	1,627	1,044	583	105	58	47
Oklahoma.....	402	267	135	500	534	26	48	37	11	7	5	2
Arkansas.....	3,521	2,132	1,389	6,453	6,153	300	666	458	208	43	21	22
Western division	32,619	18,814	13,805	30,644	28,375	2,269	3,069	1,896	1,173	562	329	233
Montana.....	1,547	1,068	479	1,233	1,154	79	93	60	33	27	12	15
Wyoming.....	658	460	198	488	455	33	43	29	14	14	9	5
Colorado.....	4,729	2,888	1,841	4,595	4,253	342	432	277	155	74	40	34
New Mexico	673	414	259	934	900	34	94	66	28	11	6	5
Arizona.....	506	387	119	533	499	34	47	37	10	9	5	4
Utah.....	1,270	715	555	1,441	1,348	93	110	59	51	22	13	9
Nevada.....	574	292	282	409	386	23	61	42	19	16	10	6
Idaho.....	611	385	226	612	562	50	58	45	13	14	12	2
Washington	4,165	2,944	1,221	3,734	3,422	312	263	191	72	52	41	11
Oregon	3,461	1,921	1,540	3,140	2,867	273	272	187	85	53	32	21
California.....	14,425	7,340	7,085	13,525	12,529	996	1,596	903	693	270	149	121

TABLE 9.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.	2,408,534	1,243,574	1,164,960	1,559,436	1,345,368	214,068	368,736	96,627	272,109	23,871	7,310	16,561
North Atlantic division..	860,852	413,294	447,558	543,538	496,233	47,305	114,535	35,806	78,729	4,588	1,388	3,200
Maine	21,156	11,222	9,934	15,997	14,461	1,536	3,480	1,073	2,407	458	152	306
New Hampshire	11,503	5,557	5,946	9,307	8,032	1,275	2,568	743	1,825	333	96	237
Vermont	11,964	4,516	7,448	7,872	6,686	1,186	1,948	536	1,412	275	67	208
Massachusetts	104,597	38,369	66,228	63,838	56,528	7,310	16,846	4,708	12,138	657	150	507
Rhode Island	15,179	6,928	8,251	11,093	9,984	1,109	2,437	780	1,657	197	55	142
Connecticut	34,117	15,222	18,895	20,521	18,432	2,089	5,096	1,424	3,672	339	88	251
New York	312,071	134,653	177,418	198,303	180,174	18,129	43,026	12,418	30,608	1,037	307	730
New Jersey	67,766	31,340	36,426	51,391	46,788	4,603	10,211	3,161	7,050	154	45	109
Pennsylvania	282,499	165,487	117,012	165,216	155,148	10,068	28,923	10,963	17,960	1,138	428	710
South Atlantic division..	303,929	126,549	177,380	212,528	144,566	67,962	73,029	10,590	62,439	2,326	468	1,858
Delaware	8,449	4,350	4,099	6,381	5,550	831	1,365	407	958	27	6	21
Maryland	51,448	21,961	29,487	40,308	30,397	9,911	10,320	2,040	8,280	225	57	168
District of Columbia..	18,324	7,798	10,526	15,952	10,542	5,410	5,308	763	4,545	139	40	99
Virginia	72,228	28,875	43,353	38,900	27,451	11,449	14,708	2,130	12,578	423	89	334
West Virginia	18,483	9,086	9,397	10,737	9,716	1,021	2,028	583	1,445	176	42	134
North Carolina	38,813	13,416	25,397	22,471	14,543	7,928	9,705	1,076	8,629	275	52	223
South Carolina	22,809	9,429	13,380	20,785	11,975	8,810	8,035	907	7,128	143	24	119
Georgia	59,336	22,759	36,577	43,321	24,630	18,691	17,590	1,918	15,672	605	88	517
Florida	14,039	8,875	5,164	13,673	9,762	3,911	3,970	766	3,204	313	70	243
North Central division...	774,588	393,697	380,891	511,320	477,413	33,907	83,574	30,700	52,874	9,669	3,423	6,241
Ohio	136,136	71,198	64,938	100,991	95,448	5,543	16,472	6,123	10,349	1,690	615	1,075
Indiana	66,331	35,863	30,468	50,096	48,110	2,586	8,652	3,539	5,113	1,439	564	875
Illinois	148,599	72,618	75,981	101,780	96,148	5,632	16,244	5,863	10,381	1,482	532	950
Michigan	80,940	44,515	36,425	62,224	58,501	3,633	7,932	3,403	4,529	1,114	406	708
Wisconsin	64,912	30,720	34,192	41,887	40,154	1,733	4,607	2,088	2,519	592	234	358
Minnesota	63,393	31,176	32,217	27,110	25,183	1,927	3,761	1,468	2,293	429	149	280
Iowa	50,340	22,336	28,004	30,248	28,454	1,794	4,581	1,839	2,742	763	287	476
Missouri	80,540	41,654	38,886	51,966	45,275	6,691	13,773	3,788	9,985	1,017	288	729
North Dakota	6,936	2,794	4,142	1,889	1,487	402	427	120	307	30	6	24
South Dakota	9,973	5,221	4,752	3,204	2,790	414	624	196	428	110	25	85
Nebraska	37,806	20,845	16,961	18,243	16,722	1,521	2,749	1,016	1,733	474	162	312
Kansas	28,682	14,757	13,925	21,082	19,051	2,031	3,752	1,257	2,495	529	160	369
South Central division...	253,520	135,500	118,020	196,183	139,458	56,725	80,931	12,620	68,311	5,075	997	4,078
Kentucky	50,340	23,764	26,576	34,467	25,785	8,682	12,522	2,227	10,295	940	188	752
Tennessee	41,446	19,994	21,452	29,642	21,402	8,240	13,202	1,906	11,296	1,049	178	871
Alabama	33,861	16,663	17,198	26,821	16,683	10,138	12,257	1,398	10,859	541	96	445
Mississippi	22,080	10,192	11,888	17,559	10,048	7,511	9,665	1,187	8,478	470	80	390
Louisiana	39,495	22,429	17,066	36,851	26,539	10,312	13,204	2,126	11,078	518	123	395
Texas	48,350	31,811	16,539	37,418	28,867	8,551	13,826	2,563	11,263	1,075	218	857
Oklahoma	1,030	781	249	565	505	60	107	49	58	16	9	7
Arkansas	16,918	9,866	7,052	12,860	9,629	3,231	6,148	1,164	4,984	466	105	361
Western division	215,645	174,534	41,111	95,867	87,698	8,169	16,667	6,911	9,756	2,213	1,020	1,184
Montana	15,295	13,423	1,872	4,359	3,924	435	576	261	315	106	45	61
Wyoming	6,225	5,336	889	1,774	1,640	134	286	163	123	49	30	19
Colorado	28,447	21,485	6,962	11,580	10,171	1,409	2,606	892	1,714	319	108	211
New Mexico	7,173	5,870	1,303	8,255	7,801	454	1,266	592	674	158	68	90
Arizona	5,507	5,086	421	2,286	2,087	199	491	177	314	38	21	17
Utah	9,368	6,688	2,680	5,361	5,053	308	695	249	446	111	47	64
Nevada	3,413	2,879	534	1,710	1,503	207	269	111	158	58	33	25
Idaho	4,577	3,968	609	1,823	1,657	166	268	141	127	50	22	28
Washington	30,121	26,163	3,958	10,442	9,596	846	1,506	831	675	222	102	120
Oregon	17,630	14,188	3,442	7,527	6,991	536	1,175	565	610	210	103	107
California	87,889	69,448	18,441	40,750	37,275	3,475	7,529	2,929	4,600	892	450	442

TABLE 9.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.	1,514,908	1,327,079	187,829	1,697,469	1,680,594	16,875	105,903	83,684	22,219	7,842	6,344	1,498
North Atlantic division..	605,878	508,427	97,451	664,857	657,347	7,510	43,922	33,856	10,066	2,122	1,672	450
Maine	14,098	12,004	2,094	21,751	21,554	197	1,292	1,167	125	150	125	25
New Hampshire.....	7,920	6,733	1,187	11,114	10,950	164	620	555	65	117	101	16
Vermont.....	5,617	5,040	607	8,352	8,286	66	485	448	37	67	60	7
Massachusetts.....	92,496	73,032	19,464	97,246	95,777	1,469	6,393	5,137	1,256	378	293	85
Rhode Island.....	12,289	9,932	2,357	14,050	13,897	153	926	800	126	107	80	27
Connecticut.....	22,559	18,189	4,370	25,222	24,956	266	1,450	1,191	259	152	121	31
New York.....	253,461	214,646	38,815	256,173	253,339	2,834	17,390	13,369	4,021	540	436	104
New Jersey.....	50,620	43,679	6,941	65,107	64,422	685	4,241	3,209	1,032	104	75	29
Pennsylvania.....	146,788	125,172	21,616	165,842	164,166	1,676	11,125	7,980	3,145	507	381	126
South Atlantic division..	142,165	130,131	12,034	154,937	152,736	2,201	11,207	8,027	3,180	442	334	108
Delaware	3,902	3,327	575	4,841	4,779	62	292	220	72	10	5	5
Maryland.....	31,600	27,654	3,946	34,465	33,656	809	2,823	1,857	966	91	66	25
District of Columbia..	14,063	10,547	3,516	12,978	12,571	407	1,758	737	1,021	92	45	47
Virginia.....	28,716	27,456	1,260	27,916	27,655	261	1,839	1,493	346	55	45	10
West Virginia.....	10,656	10,069	587	11,661	11,603	58	623	538	85	33	29	4
North Carolina.....	12,664	12,245	419	15,322	15,210	112	788	693	95	25	23	2
South Carolina.....	9,680	9,292	388	11,259	11,129	130	783	593	190	13	10	3
Georgia.....	24,609	23,512	1,097	28,328	28,044	284	1,754	1,428	326	79	70	9
Florida.....	6,275	6,029	246	8,167	8,089	78	547	468	79	44	41	3
North Central division..	498,843	434,676	64,167	616,721	611,974	4,747	32,024	26,646	5,378	3,551	2,867	684
Ohio.....	82,174	69,637	12,537	107,186	106,400	786	5,644	4,495	1,149	574	446	128
Indiana.....	35,049	30,651	4,398	53,997	53,654	343	2,888	2,409	479	410	345	65
Illinois.....	114,121	97,148	16,973	125,301	124,193	1,108	6,682	5,430	1,252	600	475	125
Michigan.....	43,052	36,935	6,117	56,882	56,324	558	2,939	2,427	512	403	305	98
Wisconsin.....	30,156	25,994	4,162	36,523	36,238	285	1,737	1,429	308	204	169	35
Minnesota.....	35,208	31,484	3,724	35,362	35,088	274	1,708	1,468	240	178	145	33
Iowa.....	34,109	30,326	3,783	51,420	51,111	309	2,266	1,979	287	302	250	52
Missouri.....	64,452	57,841	6,611	70,773	70,251	522	4,443	3,685	758	378	306	72
North Dakota.....	3,124	2,978	146	3,383	3,363	20	159	151	8	13	13	.....
South Dakota.....	5,868	5,556	312	6,605	6,564	41	317	284	33	60	57	3
Nebraska.....	29,835	26,702	3,133	31,355	31,125	230	1,483	1,353	130	210	175	35
Kansas.....	21,695	19,424	2,271	37,934	37,663	271	1,758	1,536	222	219	181	38
South Central division..	143,031	135,989	7,042	159,548	158,191	1,357	12,027	9,570	2,457	712	610	102
Kentucky.....	27,953	25,537	2,416	30,812	30,531	281	2,228	1,753	475	152	119	33
Tennessee.....	24,336	23,061	1,275	27,536	27,341	195	1,908	1,618	290	126	106	20
Alabama.....	16,643	16,119	524	18,408	18,249	159	1,195	973	222	53	47	6
Mississippi.....	10,111	9,792	319	11,385	11,278	107	874	703	171	47	44	3
Louisiana.....	18,656	17,670	986	19,671	19,401	270	2,180	1,344	836	79	68	11
Texas.....	35,388	34,221	1,167	38,828	38,562	266	2,651	2,281	370	166	145	21
Oklahoma.....	916	882	34	1,072	1,064	8	75	68	7	12	11	1
Arkansas.....	9,028	8,707	321	11,836	11,765	71	916	830	86	77	70	7
Western division.....	124,991	117,856	7,135	101,406	100,346	1,060	6,723	5,585	1,138	1,015	861	154
Montana.....	7,126	6,973	153	4,051	4,012	39	230	206	24	36	28	8
Wyoming.....	3,102	3,046	56	1,989	1,977	12	145	130	15	22	19	3
Colorado.....	22,223	20,825	1,398	17,092	16,905	187	1,110	952	158	113	97	16
New Mexico.....	2,236	2,189	47	2,570	2,556	14	154	140	14	19	18	1
Arizona.....	2,118	2,106	12	1,506	1,496	10	99	89	10	15	14	1
Utah.....	5,298	4,919	379	5,471	5,397	74	268	198	70	51	34	17
Nevada.....	1,916	1,882	34	1,259	1,250	9	104	92	12	29	27	2
Idaho.....	2,520	2,468	52	1,707	1,689	18	112	97	15	19	19	.....
Washington.....	17,284	16,627	657	11,176	11,070	106	698	630	68	108	94	14
Oregon.....	10,232	9,599	633	8,521	8,407	114	517	439	78	103	89	14
California.....	50,936	47,222	3,714	46,064	45,587	477	3,286	2,612	674	500	422	78

TABLE 9.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.**MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.**

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.	2,368,203	1,556,213	811,990	2,463,110	2,353,398	109,712	240,436	144,381	96,055	19,544	10,059	9,485
North Atlantic division.	1,254,239	754,230	500,009	1,195,078	1,133,128	61,950	109,949	66,628	43,321	6,484	3,133	3,351
Maine	35,799	20,498	15,301	39,919	36,426	3,493	3,727	2,234	1,493	609	279	330
New Hampshire	35,546	19,145	16,401	32,134	27,940	4,194	3,193	1,856	1,337	535	248	287
Vermont	11,633	7,948	3,685	16,270	15,505	765	1,585	1,039	546	214	110	104
Massachusetts	248,179	137,715	110,464	205,912	188,791	17,121	20,228	11,700	8,528	1,327	555	772
Rhode Island	46,492	24,000	22,492	31,702	28,892	2,810	3,011	1,811	1,200	343	136	207
Connecticut	74,553	44,052	30,501	65,875	62,854	3,021	5,401	3,393	2,008	568	294	274
New York	397,482	238,712	158,770	391,100	372,995	18,105	38,241	22,006	16,235	1,393	717	676
New Jersey	107,024	67,601	39,423	107,783	104,319	3,464	8,848	5,624	3,224	237	127	110
Pennsylvania	297,531	194,559	102,972	304,383	295,406	8,977	25,715	16,965	8,750	1,258	667	591
South Atlantic division.	180,237	119,550	60,687	204,380	192,144	12,236	25,295	12,645	12,650	902	424	478
Delaware	8,306	6,037	2,269	9,073	8,823	250	706	522	184	19	12	7
Maryland	47,838	29,215	18,623	48,142	45,618	2,524	5,859	3,101	2,758	176	80	96
District of Columbia.	10,361	7,221	3,140	11,290	10,392	898	1,584	779	805	76	39	37
Virginia	32,574	23,190	9,384	39,643	37,301	2,342	5,252	2,733	2,519	145	81	64
West Virginia	12,452	9,803	2,649	17,002	16,600	402	1,292	933	359	96	51	45
North Carolina	23,459	13,706	9,753	24,021	22,207	1,814	3,070	1,287	1,783	95	31	64
South Carolina	14,017	8,092	5,925	15,019	13,579	1,440	2,073	844	1,229	28	12	16
Georgia	24,203	16,474	7,729	30,475	28,566	1,909	4,140	1,722	2,418	176	71	105
Florida	7,027	5,812	1,215	9,715	9,058	657	1,319	724	595	91	47	44
North Central division.	670,812	474,971	195,841	785,169	761,331	23,838	68,412	43,434	24,978	8,705	4,449	4,256
Ohio	154,652	107,922	46,730	160,529	156,127	4,402	14,251	8,819	5,432	1,555	790	765
Indiana	54,482	38,788	15,694	76,142	73,609	2,533	7,714	4,712	3,002	1,170	587	583
Illinois	144,533	101,126	43,407	160,701	156,495	4,206	12,619	7,823	4,796	1,287	663	624
Michigan	64,789	46,461	18,328	89,338	86,382	2,956	6,901	4,494	2,407	1,070	541	529
Wisconsin	59,318	41,605	17,713	64,906	63,465	1,441	4,418	3,084	1,334	653	336	317
Minnesota	39,114	29,273	9,841	40,958	39,781	1,177	3,280	2,353	927	396	237	159
Iowa	36,400	24,118	12,282	47,998	46,206	1,792	4,527	2,935	1,592	729	319	410
Missouri	68,084	49,331	18,753	75,945	73,594	2,351	8,070	4,896	3,174	808	437	371
North Dakota	2,261	1,634	627	2,255	2,149	106	253	171	82	28	14	14
South Dakota	4,371	3,266	1,105	5,442	5,171	271	576	402	174	109	61	48
Nebraska	24,549	18,807	5,742	28,289	27,177	1,112	2,538	1,689	849	416	232	184
Kansas	18,259	12,640	5,619	32,666	31,175	1,491	3,265	2,056	1,209	484	232	252
South Central division.	130,869	95,977	34,892	166,711	159,937	6,774	24,264	13,221	11,043	1,476	779	697
Kentucky	36,689	24,701	11,988	40,208	38,730	1,478	5,398	3,085	2,313	380	179	201
Tennessee	21,824	16,425	5,399	31,676	30,521	1,155	4,303	2,368	1,935	369	198	171
Alabama	15,790	11,357	4,433	20,444	19,584	860	2,675	1,355	1,320	110	62	48
Mississippi	7,623	5,565	2,058	10,196	9,747	449	1,748	983	765	70	41	29
Louisiana	18,440	12,282	6,158	19,459	18,199	1,260	3,627	1,583	2,044	138	67	71
Texas	22,296	18,613	3,683	31,019	29,876	1,143	4,486	2,535	1,951	264	135	129
Oklahoma	810	723	87	1,195	1,163	32	144	120	24	19	14	5
Arkansas	7,397	6,311	1,086	12,514	12,117	397	1,883	1,192	691	126	83	43
Western division.	132,046	111,485	20,561	111,772	106,858	4,914	12,516	8,453	4,063	1,977	1,274	703
Montana	6,750	6,169	581	4,501	4,306	195	428	305	123	85	57	28
Wyoming	2,394	2,201	193	1,969	1,900	69	227	186	41	44	27	17
Colorado	20,172	17,595	2,577	17,045	16,352	693	1,906	1,247	659	257	161	96
New Mexico	1,516	1,200	316	2,110	1,978	132	327	202	125	44	27	17
Arizona	1,373	1,201	172	1,112	1,065	47	230	140	90	18	10	8
Utah	5,445	4,309	1,136	7,170	6,862	308	652	377	275	85	47	38
Nevada	1,585	1,376	209	1,221	1,142	79	205	139	66	50	23	27
Idaho	1,806	1,624	182	1,943	1,806	137	193	137	56	45	34	11
Washington	19,890	18,374	1,516	15,440	14,880	560	1,411	1,129	282	241	190	45
Oregon	11,012	9,392	1,620	10,586	10,104	482	1,140	868	272	222	150	66
California	60,103	48,044	12,059	48,675	46,463	2,212	5,797	3,723	2,074	886	536	350

TABLE 10.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All occupations	10,112,796	7,378,971	2,733,825	11,264,340	10,749,080	515,260	1,278,725	648,457	630,268	79,800	44,582	35,218
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	3,342,058	3,046,910	295,148	5,122,433	4,969,477	152,956	524,121	298,573	225,548	24,724	18,853	5,871
Agricultural laborers (a).....	2,158,011	1,885,857	272,154	720,417	598,256	122,161	116,693	66,164	50,529	8,940	6,680	2,260
Apiarists.....	578	556	22	1,031	1,022	9	139	128	11	25	22	3
Dairymen and dairywomen.....	7,933	7,099	834	9,034	8,627	407	872	307	475	56	38	18
Farmers, planters, and overseers (a).....	847,602	827,117	20,485	4,039,149	4,009,668	29,481	381,099	208,159	172,940	13,707	10,186	3,521
Fishermen and oystermen (a).....	24,890	24,788	102	32,839	32,735	104	2,297	2,240	57	136	136	.....
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers..	20,077	19,226	851	46,562	46,080	482	5,691	4,654	1,037	271	226	45
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	35,176	35,159	17	28,595	28,589	6	1,899	1,894	5	196	196	.....
Miners (coal).....	89,946	89,797	149	113,126	113,064	62	5,174	5,170	4	299	299	.....
Miners (not otherwise specified).....	77,711	77,617	94	58,416	58,389	27	4,361	4,349	12	559	559	.....
Quarrymen.....	16,513	16,499	14	19,922	19,911	11	1,149	1,146	3	72	72	.....
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	37,158	36,983	175	30,446	30,365	81	2,821	2,416	405	304	283	21
Wood choppers.....	17,338	17,316	22	14,759	14,752	7	1,462	1,459	3	138	138	.....
Other agricultural pursuits (a).....	9,125	8,896	229	8,137	8,019	118	464	397	67	21	18	3
Professional service.....	479,093	205,195	273,898	421,892	400,243	21,649	39,529	25,192	14,337	3,819	2,016	1,803
Actors.....	5,023	3,014	2,009	4,234	2,625	1,609	384	114	270	87	26	61
Architects.....	3,382	3,363	19	4,417	4,414	3	259	259	.....	12	12	.....
Artists and teachers of art.....	13,788	5,433	8,355	7,235	5,792	1,443	1,307	417	890	166	39	127
Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	3,308	1,393	1,915	2,755	2,354	401	605	222	383	46	20	26
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	2,051	2,016	35	2,285	2,283	2	160	158	2	7	7	.....
Clergymen.....	16,534	15,864	670	67,553	67,291	262	3,980	3,779	201	136	126	10
Dentists.....	5,890	5,644	246	10,884	10,831	53	631	601	30	93	85	8
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	4,581	4,333	248	4,481	4,452	29	303	276	27	26	25	1
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and min- ing) and surveyors.....	18,555	18,477	78	23,276	23,249	27	1,302	1,283	19	106	106	.....
Journalists.....	7,417	6,928	489	13,513	13,276	237	822	677	145	97	80	17
Lawyers.....	23,215	23,080	135	61,871	61,827	44	4,206	4,178	28	338	337	1
Musicians and teachers of music.....	39,773	12,178	27,595	18,428	14,316	4,112	3,410	1,024	2,386	544	118	426
Officers of United States army and navy.....	955	955	.....	1,871	1,871	.....	91	91	.....	9	9	.....
Officials (government) (a).....	18,504	15,588	2,916	56,451	55,613	838	4,474	3,425	1,049	235	163	72
Physicians and surgeons.....	22,395	20,164	2,231	75,465	74,234	1,231	6,339	5,342	997	606	508	98
Professors in colleges and universities.....	2,210	1,637	573	2,957	2,881	76	206	163	43	19	16	3
Teachers.....	279,811	53,987	225,824	51,125	40,170	10,955	9,869	2,206	7,663	1,147	218	929
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	9,468	9,083	385	7,935	7,753	182	568	508	60	84	77	7
Veterinary surgeons.....	1,582	1,581	1	4,442	4,441	1	432	432	.....	38	38	.....
Other professional service.....	651	477	174	714	570	144	181	37	144	23	6	17
Domestic and personal service.....	2,408,534	1,243,574	1,164,960	1,559,436	1,345,368	214,068	368,736	96,627	272,109	23,871	7,310	16,561
Barbers and hairdressers.....	36,186	34,436	1,750	46,083	45,479	604	2,361	1,942	419	352	300	52
Bartenders.....	35,023	34,950	73	19,247	19,201	46	1,315	1,291	24	221	218	3
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	5,743	1,425	4,318	17,211	9,661	7,550	20,228	635	19,593	1,167	35	1,132
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	40,128	40,102	26	94,708	94,690	18	4,557	4,554	3	372	372	.....
Hotel keepers.....	4,319	3,829	490	34,848	33,520	1,328	4,589	1,345	3,244	320	106	214
Housekeepers and stewards (a).....	44,584	2,279	42,305	16,393	3,295	13,098	29,093	351	28,742	1,966	22	1,944
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	1,083	1,077	6	1,260	1,247	13	173	173	.....	18	18	.....
Janitors.....	4,307	3,867	440	14,738	13,797	941	2,418	1,057	1,361	93	55	38
Laborers (not specified) (a).....	898,327	870,466	27,861	928,790	914,109	14,681	80,892	69,141	11,751	5,364	4,842	522
Launderers and laundresses.....	93,736	20,966	72,770	78,404	9,958	68,446	72,751	848	71,903	3,671	59	3,512
Nurses and midwives.....	24,665	3,954	20,711	7,212	1,806	5,406	14,934	402	14,532	775	28	747
Restaurant keepers.....	3,998	3,560	438	13,490	12,647	843	1,666	608	1,058	129	52	77
Saloon keepers.....	14,630	14,432	198	52,578	52,101	477	3,917	2,360	1,557	260	217	43
Servants.....	1,155,705	164,280	991,425	166,273	68,203	100,070	123,888	6,972	116,916	8,925	697	8,228
Sextons.....	1,067	1,062	5	3,559	3,555	4	341	323	18	15	14	1
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a)...	23,889	23,889	.....	3,700	3,700	.....	281	281	.....	49	49	.....
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	14,207	14,138	69	56,023	55,957	66	4,197	4,058	139	202	197	5
Other domestic and personal service.....	6,937	4,862	2,075	4,919	4,442	477	1,135	286	849	72	29	43
Trade and transportation.....	1,514,908	1,327,079	187,829	1,697,469	1,680,594	16,875	105,903	83,684	22,219	7,842	6,344	1,498
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	49,809	47,385	2,424	116,000	115,032	968	8,075	6,751	1,324	698	539	159
Auctioneers.....	532	531	1	2,457	2,457	.....	199	198	1	17	17	.....
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	6,652	6,527	125	21,293	21,238	55	1,951	1,642	309	112	101	11
Boatmen and canalmen.....	6,809	6,795	14	9,247	9,239	8	632	621	11	28	28	.....
Bookkeepers and accountants (a).....	93,456	67,752	25,704	61,906	60,707	1,199	3,625	2,900	725	387	243	144
Brokers (commercial).....	1,666	1,663	3	3,976	3,974	2	296	292	4	22	21	1
Clerks and copyists (a).....	393,090	334,905	58,185	152,830	149,921	2,909	10,452	7,657	2,795	986	656	330
Commercial travelers.....	18,445	18,060	385	38,507	38,353	154	1,556	1,496	60	183	171	12
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	149,496	149,332	164	207,518	207,483	35	10,552	10,517	35	933	933	.....
Foremen and overseers.....	7,966	7,190	776	26,813	26,718	95	1,251	1,152	99	54	49	5
Hostlers.....	31,525	31,510	15	20,388	20,383	5	1,888	1,887	1	235	234	1
Hucksters and peddlers.....	20,136	19,497	639	35,499	34,876	623	3,240	2,276	964	208	175	33
Livery stable keepers.....	6,098	6,092	6	19,518	19,506	12	1,028	999	29	113	113	.....
Locomotive engineers and firemen (a).....	28,820	28,818	2	48,971	48,969	2	1,524	1,524	.....	148	148	.....
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (re- tail).....	17,152	16,755	397	27,690	27,546	144	1,402	1,217	185	131	123	8
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail).....	7,839	7,131	708	32,303	31,785	518	2,301	1,370	931	84	63	21
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail).....	22,393	21,607	786	84,721	83,035	1,686	7,623	3,793	3,830	260	203	57
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail).....	2,109	2,097	12	7,469	7,439	30	484	390	94	16	16	.....
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (whole- sale).....	723	713	10	2,738	2,730	8	178	158	20	4	4	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 2.

TABLE 10.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
Trade and transportation—Continued.												
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	96,905	92,250	4,655	325,034	321,144	3,890	23,130	15,955	7,175	1,193	965	228
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants	5,357	5,298	59	20,935	20,882	53	1,102	1,056	46	49	49	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys	48,820	45,948	2,872	2,350	2,331	19	178	161	17	7	6	1
Newspaper carriers and newsboys	4,187	4,131	56	1,019	1,016	3	77	64	13	5	5	.....
Official of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	9,316	9,168	148	29,033	29,002	31	1,481	1,446	35	70	67	3
Packers and shippers	14,288	8,291	5,997	10,010	9,717	293	598	390	208	50	28	22
Pilots	817	817	.....	3,229	3,228	1	202	202	.....	11	11	.....
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	11,157	10,874	283	12,356	12,314	42	786	758	28	57	56	1
Sailors (a)	24,356	24,344	12	29,308	29,304	4	2,114	2,113	1	121	121	.....
Salesmen and saleswomen	172,401	118,643	53,758	85,643	83,123	2,520	5,748	3,818	1,930	602	359	243
Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (a)	170,662	169,872	790	202,515	202,164	351	8,915	8,629	286	658	647	11
Stenographers and typewriters	29,014	8,915	20,099	3,620	3,112	508	623	103	520	161	18	143
Street railway employes	15,753	15,745	8	20,760	20,758	2	852	851	1	69	69	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators	36,121	28,456	7,665	15,297	14,814	483	684	409	275	112	61	51
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes	6,319	5,677	642	4,625	4,610	15	178	168	10	12	10	2
Undertakers	2,119	2,103	16	7,254	7,244	10	500	444	56	18	17	1
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	1,132	1,121	11	2,561	2,558	3	155	151	4	12	12	.....
Other persons in trade and transportation	1,468	1,066	402	2,076	1,882	194	323	126	197	16	6	10
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	2,368,203	1,556,213	811,990	2,463,110	2,353,398	109,712	240,436	144,381	96,055	19,544	10,059	9,485
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	1,384	1,361	23	2,249	2,248	1	118	118	.....	4	4	.....
Apprentices (blacksmiths)	4,023	4,021	2	207	207	.....	12	12	.....	2	2	.....
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	979	952	27	49	49	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	6,516	6,507	9	232	232	.....	9	9	.....	3	3	.....
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	826	825	1	25	25	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (dressmakers)	4,270	.....	4,270	33	.....	33	33	.....	33	4	.....	4
Apprentices (leather carriers, etc.)	406	406	.....	15	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (machinists)	9,552	9,540	12	182	182	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (masons)	1,852	1,851	1	69	69	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	6	.....
Apprentices (milliners)	1,190	.....	1,190	9	.....	9	3	.....	3	2	.....	2
Apprentices (painters)	2,292	2,286	6	27	26	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (plumbers)	4,586	4,584	2	35	35	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (printers)	4,586	4,441	145	45	40	5	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (tailors)	2,590	1,895	695	33	30	3	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Apprentices (tinsmiths)	1,972	1,969	3	63	63	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	35,255	33,738	1,517	419	405	14	18	11	7	6	2	4
Artificial flower makers	2,530	265	2,265	361	220	141	151	18	133	4	.....	4
Bakers	26,208	25,000	1,208	31,712	31,332	380	2,152	1,482	670	125	96	29
Basket makers	2,136	1,707	429	2,588	2,456	132	479	336	143	22	15	7
Blacksmiths	52,936	52,907	29	142,837	142,820	17	8,944	8,932	12	620	620	.....
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	6,236	4,883	1,353	7,344	7,177	167	612	431	181	18	12	6
Bone and ivory workers	844	649	195	790	778	12	54	41	13	3	1	2
Bookbinders	17,445	6,510	10,935	5,662	5,394	268	710	377	333	41	17	24
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	85,848	57,961	27,887	115,103	111,276	3,827	11,620	9,988	1,632	973	642	331
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers	3,697	3,204	493	3,357	3,340	17	162	128	34	14	9	5
Box makers (paper)	15,148	2,811	12,337	2,207	1,814	393	354	80	274	48	9	39
Box makers (wood)	6,600	5,369	1,231	4,044	3,995	49	219	191	28	20	17	3
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a)	9,081	8,250	831	7,765	7,726	39	395	357	38	24	19	5
Brewers and maltsters (a)	5,871	5,825	46	13,921	13,914	7	543	528	15	27	27	.....
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a) ..	32,326	32,217	109	26,405	26,378	27	1,384	1,377	7	99	98	1
Britannia workers	401	295	106	478	472	6	23	19	4	2	1	1
Broom and brush makers	5,505	4,452	1,053	4,212	4,151	61	367	319	48	31	27	4
Builders and contractors	9,221	9,220	1	34,703	34,699	4	1,953	1,948	5	111	111	.....
Butchers	38,909	38,881	28	63,075	63,050	25	3,086	3,023	63	386	385	1
Butter and cheese makers	4,776	4,510	266	6,164	6,075	89	244	199	45	27	24	3
Button makers	2,027	534	1,493	501	456	45	68	20	48	5	1	4
Cabinet makers	9,004	8,990	14	25,056	25,049	7	1,771	1,768	3	84	84	.....
Candle, soap, and tallow makers	1,731	1,353	378	1,577	1,566	11	134	125	9	8	7	1
Carpenters and joiners	166,392	166,271	121	412,759	412,710	49	30,259	30,240	19	2,072	2,072	.....
Carpet makers (a)	12,914	5,145	7,769	7,044	5,888	1,156	2,210	491	1,719	134	22	112
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a) ..	7,563	7,407	156	24,953	24,910	43	1,902	1,872	30	120	119	1
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	3,246	3,236	10	5,175	5,172	3	264	262	2	19	19	.....
Chemical works employes (a)	1,867	927	940	1,624	1,597	27	130	87	43	7	2	5
Clock and watch makers and repairers	12,948	8,757	4,191	11,355	11,028	327	859	711	148	90	60	30
Compositors (a)	20,000	14,248	5,752	9,321	8,984	337	638	462	176	101	51	50
Confectioners	10,688	7,011	3,677	10,710	9,975	735	1,755	537	1,218	98	54	44
Coopers	14,728	14,694	34	29,841	29,831	10	2,737	2,733	4	180	180	.....
Copper workers	1,271	1,265	6	1,984	1,983	1	124	124	.....	5	5	.....
Corset makers	5,727	401	5,326	553	313	240	216	17	199	37	2	35
Cotton mill operatives (a)	123,289	46,442	76,847	43,781	32,072	11,709	5,719	1,586	4,133	353	77	276
Distillers and rectifiers (a)	980	976	4	2,187	2,182	5	142	142	.....	5	5	.....
Door, sash, and blind makers (a)	2,191	2,183	8	2,739	2,738	1	103	102	1	8	8	.....
Dressmakers	215,368	422	214,946	35,646	375	35,271	34,029	36	33,993	4,121	3	4,118
Electroplaters	1,415	1,310	105	1,270	1,265	5	66	64	2	5	5	.....
Electrotypers and stereotypers (a)	668	664	4	780	780	.....	22	21	1	1	1	.....
Engravers	4,330	4,046	284	3,773	3,762	11	203	195	8	14	14	.....
Fertilizer makers (a)	274	270	4	430	430	.....	28	26	2	.....	.....	.....
Fish curers and packers (a)	779	618	161	462	434	28	36	30	6	2	2	.....
Gas works employes (a)	1,485	1,480	5	3,493	3,493	.....	239	239	.....	7	7	.....
Glass workers	19,417	17,797	1,620	14,305	14,255	50	519	484	35	41	36	5

a See explanatory notes in Table 2.

TABLE 10.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.												
Glove makers	3,642	1,037	2,605	2,395	1,614	781	349	84	265	30	6	24
Gold and silver workers	10,626	7,559	3,067	9,021	8,861	160	554	450	104	62	44	18
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	3,297	3,215	82	5,370	5,366	4	453	450	3	38	38	—
Hair workers	733	331	402	409	331	78	104	20	84	8	2	6
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	15,318	14,610	708	26,043	25,972	71	1,930	1,879	51	189	186	3
Hat and cap makers	12,915	7,099	5,816	10,126	9,675	451	908	508	400	64	37	27
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a)	23,985	5,496	18,489	4,489	3,106	1,383	972	132	840	109	11	98
Iron and steel workers (a)	62,343	60,248	2,095	78,853	78,699	154	3,534	3,458	76	191	180	11
Lace and embroidery makers	4,209	369	3,840	670	438	232	351	13	338	26	1	25
Lead and zinc workers	2,044	1,849	195	2,456	2,455	1	109	103	6	7	6	1
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	14,948	14,692	256	22,974	22,953	21	1,345	1,330	15	65	65	—
Machinists	69,374	69,259	115	102,318	102,299	19	5,084	5,080	4	314	313	1
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies	16,863	16,753	110	80,469	80,387	82	4,071	3,936	135	207	204	3
Marble and stone cutters	22,952	22,902	50	35,879	35,873	6	2,125	2,123	2	114	114	—
Masons (brick and stone)	44,044	44,017	27	106,637	106,629	8	7,765	7,760	5	472	472	—
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a)	3,131	2,063	1,068	2,454	2,239	215	236	113	123	9	4	5
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	4,493	4,485	8	10,160	10,157	3	782	780	2	50	50	—
Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	8,135	7,373	762	8,159	8,103	56	368	337	31	32	24	8
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a)	61,976	27,777	34,199	26,990	22,524	4,466	4,319	1,234	3,085	311	68	243
Millers (flour and grist)	12,219	12,174	45	38,209	38,188	21	2,293	2,265	28	120	120	—
Milliners	43,001	202	42,799	10,790	179	10,611	5,894	11	5,883	797	3	794
Model and pattern makers	3,223	3,105	118	6,605	6,593	12	448	437	11	24	24	—
Molders	27,586	27,548	38	36,745	36,740	5	1,842	1,839	3	116	116	—
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (a)	273	254	19	353	351	2	25	23	2	1	1	—
Nail and tack makers (a)	2,682	2,247	435	1,803	1,772	31	99	80	10	8	7	1
Oil well employes	3,266	3,260	6	5,691	5,689	2	179	177	2	11	11	—
Oil works employes	2,097	2,064	33	3,372	3,371	1	143	140	3	12	12	—
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	87,544	86,430	1,114	124,517	124,425	92	7,099	6,954	55	842	837	5
Paper hangers	5,454	5,433	21	6,478	6,469	9	332	359	23	55	54	1
Paper mill operatives	15,714	8,262	7,452	10,900	10,104	796	1,139	467	672	64	23	41
Photographers	9,381	7,631	1,750	9,936	9,653	283	598	470	128	125	85	40
Piano and organ makers and tuners (a)	5,977	5,706	271	8,210	8,179	31	465	451	14	31	31	—
Plasterers	11,761	11,750	11	25,370	25,367	3	1,729	1,728	1	142	142	—
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	32,377	32,342	35	23,049	23,046	3	1,099	1,093	6	82	82	—
Potters	7,428	5,663	1,765	7,124	6,984	140	355	275	80	21	17	4
Powder and cartridge makers	811	419	392	539	522	17	32	21	11	3	1	2
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a)	53,090	47,990	5,100	31,772	31,413	359	1,841	1,593	248	190	158	32
Print works operatives (a)	4,009	2,694	1,405	2,412	2,344	68	186	121	65	4	3	1
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	1,393	1,348	45	4,656	4,644	12	219	204	15	16	14	2
Roofers and slaters	2,738	2,737	1	4,015	4,015	—	272	270	2	18	18	—
Rope and cordage makers	5,646	2,800	2,846	2,085	1,948	137	262	144	118	8	4	4
Rubber factory operatives	10,782	4,874	5,908	4,935	4,606	329	415	213	202	30	13	17
Sail, awning, and tent makers	1,191	993	198	1,833	1,811	22	217	187	30	16	15	1
Salt works employes	675	583	92	1,040	1,035	5	43	39	4	7	5	2
Saw and planing mill employes (a)	61,005	60,759	246	68,963	68,936	27	3,371	3,362	9	298	298	—
Seamstresses (a)	107,243	1,018	106,225	16,526	1,936	14,590	24,297	111	24,186	1,978	6	1,972
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	384	356	28	467	466	1	27	26	1	2	2	—
Sewing machine operators (a)	6,052	654	5,398	729	438	291	315	10	305	30	2	28
Ship and boat builders	5,537	5,536	1	15,763	15,761	2	1,591	1,591	—	60	60	—
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a)	16,709	2,757	13,952	3,254	2,277	977	1,067	91	976	77	7	70
Silk mill operatives (a)	26,826	7,650	19,176	7,199	6,253	946	793	283	510	37	6	31
Starch makers	425	272	153	302	285	17	19	9	10	—	—	—
Steam boiler makers	8,838	8,832	6	11,844	11,844	—	618	618	—	39	39	—
Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a)	3,565	3,547	18	5,040	5,038	2	260	260	—	67	67	—
Straw workers	2,537	490	2,047	956	713	243	152	36	116	21	4	17
Sugar makers and refiners	826	825	1	1,710	1,708	2	80	79	1	—	—	—
Tailors and tailoresses (a)	91,505	40,736	50,769	81,727	75,595	6,132	11,535	5,074	6,461	633	186	447
Tinners and tinware makers	24,354	23,531	820	29,397	29,346	51	1,601	1,577	24	136	132	4
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	63,377	41,917	21,460	44,422	39,795	4,627	3,609	1,792	1,817	217	130	87
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	7,205	6,728	477	10,162	10,129	33	577	556	21	41	36	5
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers	3,630	2,878	752	2,448	2,410	38	193	164	29	8	6	2
Umbrella and parasol makers	2,487	745	1,742	753	676	77	158	42	116	5	2	3
Upholsterers	12,304	10,929	1,375	12,402	12,230	172	896	704	192	64	55	9
Well borers	1,796	1,796	—	2,894	2,893	1	135	135	—	29	29	—
Wheelwrights	2,832	2,831	1	9,169	9,169	—	808	808	—	47	47	—
Whitewashers	827	824	3	2,774	2,772	2	379	375	4	16	16	—
Wire workers	6,609	5,595	1,014	5,457	5,417	40	238	215	23	15	11	4
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	30,970	27,676	3,294	34,326	34,079	247	1,916	1,713	203	148	132	16
Woolen mill operatives (a)	56,140	24,679	31,461	25,095	21,737	3,358	2,658	1,164	1,494	216	58	158
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	40,485	26,367	14,118	33,281	32,395	886	2,770	1,921	849	178	123	55

a See explanatory notes in Table 2.

TABLE 11.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

ALL OCCUPATIONS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.	3,523,730	3,013,117	510,613	1,818,865	1,553,759	265,106	1,368,418	1,179,426	188,992	336,447	279,932	56,515
North Atlantic division.	1,144,193	956,923	187,270	586,894	482,208	104,686	433,583	373,984	59,599	123,716	100,731	22,985
Maine	47,360	39,359	8,001	23,053	19,291	3,762	19,732	16,519	3,213	4,575	3,549	1,026
New Hampshire.....	21,084	15,967	5,117	12,008	9,064	2,944	6,764	5,298	1,466	2,312	1,605	707
Vermont.....	17,431	14,354	3,077	8,816	7,374	1,442	6,595	5,403	1,192	2,020	1,577	443
Massachusetts.....	179,462	136,374	43,088	103,675	77,814	25,861	56,928	44,789	12,139	18,859	13,771	5,088
Rhode Island.....	23,715	17,611	6,104	12,942	9,458	3,484	7,437	5,800	1,637	3,336	2,353	983
Connecticut.....	39,536	30,249	9,287	22,989	17,153	5,836	12,319	9,879	2,440	4,228	3,217	1,011
New York.....	348,847	288,126	60,721	167,658	134,737	32,921	143,663	123,421	20,242	37,526	29,968	7,558
New Jersey.....	89,778	75,196	14,582	52,917	43,746	9,171	28,336	24,433	3,903	8,525	7,017	1,508
Pennsylvania.....	376,980	339,687	37,293	182,836	163,571	19,265	151,809	138,442	13,367	42,335	37,674	4,661
South Atlantic division.	423,456	327,729	95,727	240,913	192,900	48,013	150,977	111,248	39,729	31,566	23,581	7,985
Delaware.....	9,884	8,744	1,140	6,061	5,419	642	3,099	2,733	366	724	592	132
Maryland.....	67,868	56,974	10,894	33,340	27,922	5,418	27,078	23,072	4,006	7,450	5,980	1,470
District of Columbia.	12,155	8,781	3,374	6,244	4,466	1,778	4,342	3,267	1,075	1,569	1,048	521
Virginia.....	71,214	57,343	13,871	37,047	30,700	6,347	27,852	21,909	5,943	6,315	4,734	1,581
West Virginia.....	50,511	47,971	2,540	30,607	29,555	1,052	16,181	15,068	1,113	3,723	3,348	375
North Carolina.....	76,486	56,127	20,359	44,717	34,842	9,875	27,718	18,473	9,245	4,051	2,812	1,239
South Carolina.....	54,799	33,441	21,358	33,617	22,469	11,148	18,440	9,318	9,122	2,742	1,654	1,088
Georgia.....	64,546	45,420	19,126	40,461	30,405	10,056	20,384	12,603	7,781	3,701	2,412	1,289
Florida.....	15,993	12,928	3,065	8,819	7,122	1,697	5,883	4,805	1,078	1,291	1,001	290
North Central division.	1,121,016	1,006,158	114,858	509,234	457,611	51,623	493,809	447,514	46,295	117,973	101,033	16,940
Ohio.....	220,554	199,635	20,919	100,343	90,080	10,263	97,471	89,646	7,825	22,740	19,909	2,831
Indiana.....	127,488	117,424	10,064	55,407	51,355	4,052	57,819	53,363	4,456	14,262	12,706	1,556
Illinois.....	185,154	166,843	18,311	91,311	82,598	8,713	76,946	69,831	7,115	16,897	14,414	2,483
Michigan.....	131,003	117,940	13,063	58,864	52,717	6,147	58,361	53,448	4,913	13,778	11,775	2,003
Wisconsin.....	85,855	76,051	9,804	39,164	34,896	4,268	36,888	32,854	4,034	9,803	8,301	1,502
Minnesota.....	65,583	58,008	7,575	27,662	24,225	3,437	30,125	27,255	2,870	7,796	6,528	1,268
Iowa.....	76,124	65,763	10,361	31,105	26,936	4,169	36,810	32,199	4,611	8,209	6,628	1,581
Missouri.....	118,413	106,236	12,177	57,215	51,824	5,391	49,621	44,485	5,136	11,577	9,927	1,650
North Dakota.....	7,237	6,250	987	2,631	2,268	363	3,861	3,383	478	745	599	146
South Dakota.....	13,538	11,999	1,539	5,646	5,086	560	6,374	5,649	725	1,518	1,264	254
Nebraska.....	39,160	34,644	4,516	19,398	17,159	2,239	15,610	14,075	1,535	4,152	3,410	742
Kansas.....	50,907	45,365	5,542	20,488	18,467	2,021	23,923	21,326	2,597	6,496	5,572	924
South Central division.	600,008	500,258	99,750	369,294	314,012	55,282	194,993	156,894	38,099	35,721	29,352	6,369
Kentucky.....	93,569	84,913	8,656	46,013	42,086	3,927	38,969	35,504	3,465	8,587	7,323	1,264
Tennessee.....	129,916	118,430	11,486	84,355	78,835	5,520	38,333	33,328	5,005	7,228	6,267	961
Alabama.....	73,787	54,193	19,594	51,912	39,206	12,706	19,098	12,962	6,136	2,777	2,025	752
Mississippi.....	74,705	50,160	24,545	48,334	34,097	14,237	23,470	14,113	9,357	2,901	1,950	951
Louisiana.....	69,584	50,127	19,457	41,001	30,202	10,799	23,759	16,178	7,581	4,824	3,747	1,077
Texas.....	74,072	65,235	8,837	45,007	40,668	4,339	23,831	20,170	3,661	5,234	4,397	837
Oklahoma.....	2,138	2,034	104	602	576	26	1,092	1,035	57	444	423	21
Arkansas.....	82,237	75,166	7,071	52,070	48,342	3,728	26,441	23,604	2,837	3,726	3,220	506
Western division.....	235,057	222,049	13,008	112,530	107,028	5,502	95,056	89,786	5,270	27,471	25,235	2,236
Montana.....	15,518	15,091	427	8,630	8,426	204	5,348	5,205	143	1,540	1,460	80
Wyoming.....	6,809	6,634	175	3,756	3,681	75	2,327	2,259	68	726	694	32
Colorado.....	29,938	28,404	1,534	16,089	15,337	752	10,858	10,299	559	2,991	2,768	223
New Mexico.....	10,140	9,772	377	4,488	4,338	150	4,788	4,640	148	873	794	79
Arizona.....	3,488	3,260	228	1,402	1,323	79	1,573	1,467	106	513	470	43
Utah.....	14,078	13,326	752	5,999	5,710	289	6,809	6,467	342	1,270	1,149	121
Nevada.....	5,227	4,995	232	1,886	1,799	87	2,489	2,380	109	852	816	36
Idaho.....	7,332	7,092	240	3,267	3,168	99	3,180	3,086	94	885	838	47
Washington.....	33,632	32,368	1,264	19,135	18,592	543	11,402	10,911	491	3,095	2,865	230
Oregon.....	18,293	17,100	1,193	8,390	7,904	486	7,457	6,956	501	2,446	2,240	206
California.....	90,593	84,007	6,586	39,488	36,750	2,738	38,825	36,116	2,709	12,280	11,141	1,139

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 11.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.	1,229,800	1,120,827	108,973	676,460	615,824	60,636	468,341	424,368	43,973	84,999	80,635	4,364
North Atlantic division..	205,735	205,112	623	86,357	86,117	240	99,043	98,759	284	20,335	20,236	99
Maine	10,035	9,994	41	4,634	4,618	16	4,665	4,648	17	736	728	8
New Hampshire	2,827	2,819	8	1,311	1,310	1	1,192	1,188	4	324	321	3
Vermont	5,194	5,175	19	2,596	2,587	9	2,062	2,057	5	536	531	5
Massachusetts	12,502	12,466	36	6,542	6,530	12	4,716	4,702	14	1,244	1,234	10
Rhode Island	1,027	1,021	6	662	657	5	788	787	1	177	177	.....
Connecticut	3,777	3,771	6	1,788	1,785	3	1,599	1,599	.....	390	387	3
New York	50,415	50,183	232	19,503	19,434	69	26,628	26,498	130	4,284	4,251	33
New Jersey	9,760	9,727	33	5,206	5,192	14	3,833	3,820	13	721	715	6
Pennsylvania	109,598	109,356	242	44,115	44,004	111	53,560	53,460	100	11,923	11,892	31
South Atlantic division..	221,866	177,684	44,182	138,964	116,195	22,769	71,713	52,537	19,176	11,189	8,952	2,237
Delaware	3,326	3,309	17	2,149	2,136	13	1,032	1,028	4	145	145	.....
Maryland	19,351	19,054	297	10,519	10,435	84	7,645	7,465	180	1,187	1,154	32
District of Columbia..	221	218	3	117	115	2	78	77	1	26	26	.....
Virginia	26,834	24,917	1,917	15,390	14,645	745	9,572	8,549	1,023	1,872	1,723	149
West Virginia	30,994	30,821	173	21,089	21,012	77	8,321	8,236	85	1,584	1,573	11
North Carolina	53,338	40,857	12,481	32,909	26,794	6,115	18,084	12,362	5,722	2,345	1,701	644
South Carolina	41,888	25,269	16,619	26,583	17,794	8,789	13,565	6,407	7,158	1,740	1,068	672
Georgia	41,058	29,547	11,511	27,120	20,977	6,143	12,006	7,288	4,718	1,932	1,282	650
Florida	4,856	3,692	1,164	3,088	2,287	801	1,410	1,125	285	358	280	78
North Central division...	307,197	305,795	1,402	139,255	138,707	548	139,633	138,952	681	28,309	28,136	173
Ohio	60,371	60,135	236	24,858	24,772	86	29,870	29,745	125	5,643	5,618	25
Indiana	43,043	42,849	194	19,407	19,320	87	19,279	19,189	90	4,357	4,340	17
Illinois	52,802	52,587	215	25,704	25,624	80	23,502	23,391	111	3,596	3,572	24
Michigan	27,864	27,714	150	13,306	13,261	45	12,431	12,349	82	2,127	2,104	23
Wisconsin	16,044	15,945	99	7,145	7,113	32	6,444	6,397	47	2,455	2,435	20
Minnesota	12,874	12,828	46	5,276	5,263	13	6,106	6,079	27	1,492	1,486	6
Iowa	23,208	23,131	77	10,048	10,017	31	10,614	10,581	33	2,546	2,533	13
Missouri	37,650	37,417	233	18,811	18,699	112	16,014	15,919	95	2,825	2,799	26
North Dakota	3,544	3,525	19	1,151	1,145	6	2,106	2,093	13	287	287	.....
South Dakota	5,011	4,987	24	1,887	1,877	10	2,600	2,589	11	524	521	3
Nebraska	9,314	9,264	50	4,787	4,771	16	3,573	3,548	25	954	945	9
Kansas	15,472	15,413	59	6,875	6,845	30	7,094	7,072	22	1,503	1,496	7
South Central division ..	414,066	351,520	62,546	273,592	236,605	36,987	123,563	99,828	23,735	16,911	15,087	1,824
Kentucky	49,058	48,481	577	24,584	24,392	192	20,807	20,473	334	3,667	3,616	51
Tennessee	96,001	91,199	4,802	66,502	64,171	2,331	25,468	23,174	2,294	4,031	3,854	177
Alabama	54,344	39,175	15,169	40,052	29,746	10,306	12,788	8,323	4,465	1,504	1,106	398
Mississippi	61,611	41,436	20,175	41,293	29,297	11,996	18,658	10,869	7,789	1,750	1,270	480
Louisiana	39,793	27,114	12,679	26,826	19,482	7,344	11,573	6,541	5,032	1,394	1,091	303
Texas	42,494	38,463	4,031	28,503	26,364	2,139	11,916	10,195	1,721	2,075	1,904	171
Oklahoma	906	899	7	281	279	2	435	431	4	190	189	1
Arkansas	69,859	64,753	5,106	45,641	42,874	2,767	21,918	19,822	2,096	2,300	2,057	243
Western division	80,936	80,716	220	38,292	38,200	92	34,389	34,292	97	8,255	8,224	31
Montana	6,470	6,468	2	3,706	3,705	1	2,181	2,180	1	583	583	.....
Wyoming	2,540	2,536	4	1,164	1,163	1	1,055	1,054	1	321	319	2
Colorado	10,998	10,989	9	5,560	5,555	5	4,452	4,448	4	986	986	.....
New Mexico	5,497	5,462	35	2,345	2,330	15	2,801	2,791	10	351	341	10
Arizona	1,099	1,097	2	475	474	1	488	487	1	136	136	.....
Utah	5,031	5,013	18	2,130	2,124	6	2,592	2,581	11	309	308	1
Nevada	2,828	2,822	6	1,020	1,019	1	1,359	1,355	4	449	448	1
Idaho	3,637	3,633	4	1,516	1,513	3	1,703	1,703	.....	418	417	1
Washington	7,964	7,929	35	4,252	4,243	9	2,963	2,945	18	749	741	8
Oregon	6,619	6,599	20	3,047	3,037	10	2,682	2,675	7	890	887	3
California	28,253	28,168	85	13,077	13,037	40	12,113	12,073	40	3,053	3,058	5

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 11.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States..	142,574	54,654	87,920	65,323	23,809	41,514	55,691	23,097	32,594	21,560	7,748	13,812
North Atlantic division..	41,524	13,332	28,192	21,662	6,451	15,211	14,378	5,184	9,194	5,484	1,697	3,787
Maine	3,012	549	2,463	1,107	260	847	1,455	225	1,230	450	64	386
New Hampshire.....	1,105	204	901	423	96	327	517	77	440	165	31	134
Vermont.....	1,239	198	1,041	584	108	476	507	63	444	148	27	121
Massachusetts.....	5,616	1,555	4,061	3,595	790	2,805	1,326	546	780	695	219	476
Rhode Island.....	664	193	471	419	102	317	158	60	98	87	31	56
Connecticut	1,597	361	1,236	1,015	200	815	372	102	270	210	59	151
New York.....	14,328	4,901	9,427	7,425	2,426	4,999	4,805	1,817	2,988	2,098	658	1,440
New Jersey.....	2,342	912	1,430	1,730	559	1,171	353	253	100	259	100	159
Pennsylvania.....	11,621	4,459	7,162	5,364	1,910	3,454	4,885	2,041	2,844	1,872	508	864
South Atlantic division..	13,048	5,667	7,381	5,793	2,400	3,393	5,084	2,386	2,698	2,171	881	1,290
Delaware	326	120	206	225	74	151	70	35	35	31	11	20
Maryland.....	2,019	825	1,194	1,230	452	778	513	268	245	276	105	171
District of Columbia..	400	162	238	262	81	181	84	57	27	54	24	30
Virginia	3,117	1,097	2,020	1,229	411	818	1,181	466	715	707	220	487
West Virginia.....	1,731	920	811	493	282	211	870	449	421	368	189	179
North Carolina	1,925	959	966	811	401	410	855	438	417	259	120	139
South Carolina	1,158	449	709	524	205	319	484	192	292	150	52	98
Georgia.....	1,765	821	944	884	415	469	664	308	356	217	98	119
Florida	607	314	293	135	79	56	363	173	190	109	62	47
North Central division...	64,711	23,516	41,195	28,108	9,757	18,351	26,930	10,517	16,413	9,673	3,242	6,431
Ohio	11,171	5,265	5,906	5,445	2,188	3,257	4,227	2,395	1,832	1,499	682	817
Indiana.....	6,377	3,020	3,357	2,147	949	1,198	3,275	1,661	1,614	955	410	545
Illinois	9,431	3,490	5,941	4,147	1,473	2,674	3,954	1,551	2,403	1,330	466	864
Michigan	5,935	1,979	3,956	3,086	942	2,144	1,982	773	1,209	867	264	603
Wisconsin.....	4,757	1,358	3,399	2,075	594	1,481	1,877	524	1,353	805	240	565
Minnesota.....	4,132	1,171	2,961	1,941	545	1,396	1,521	451	1,070	670	175	495
Iowa	7,882	1,679	6,203	3,123	708	2,415	3,550	750	2,800	1,209	221	988
Missouri.....	6,115	2,611	3,504	2,459	1,074	1,385	2,775	1,178	1,597	881	359	522
North Dakota.....	608	184	424	222	85	137	286	71	215	100	28	72
South Dakota.....	1,105	301	804	385	128	257	529	127	402	191	46	145
Nebraska.....	3,115	941	2,174	1,663	510	1,153	976	304	672	476	127	349
Kansas	4,083	1,517	2,566	1,415	561	854	1,978	732	1,246	690	224	466
South Central division...	15,781	8,221	7,560	6,515	3,514	3,001	6,323	3,411	2,912	2,943	1,296	1,647
Kentucky	3,436	1,694	1,742	1,364	669	695	1,293	703	590	779	322	457
Tennessee	2,874	1,547	1,327	1,209	646	563	1,178	660	518	487	241	246
Alabama.....	1,614	820	794	795	431	364	613	296	317	206	93	113
Mississippi.....	1,588	648	940	626	291	335	641	266	375	321	91	230
Louisiana.....	1,354	592	762	619	255	364	493	239	254	242	93	144
Texas.....	3,561	2,055	1,506	1,370	872	498	1,547	878	669	644	305	339
Oklahoma.....	100	64	36	21	13	8	52	32	20	27	19	8
Arkansas.....	1,254	801	453	511	337	174	506	337	169	237	127	110
Western division	7,510	3,918	3,592	3,245	1,687	1,558	2,976	1,599	1,377	1,289	632	657
Montana.....	327	202	125	143	95	48	124	81	43	60	26	34
Wyoming.....	124	63	61	43	33	10	58	21	37	23	9	14
Colorado.....	962	493	469	442	220	222	373	196	177	147	77	70
New Mexico.....	161	112	49	66	44	22	71	51	20	24	17	7
Arizona	119	74	45	41	27	14	52	33	19	26	14	12
Utah.....	369	204	165	186	105	81	123	70	53	60	29	31
Nevada.....	147	59	88	70	23	47	52	21	31	25	15	10
Idaho.....	162	80	82	74	43	31	66	31	35	22	6	16
Washington	946	599	347	416	278	138	363	234	129	167	87	80
Oregon.....	948	471	477	393	204	189	387	191	196	168	76	92
California.....	3,245	1,561	1,684	1,371	615	756	1,307	670	637	567	276	291

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 11.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.	820,081	689,307	130,774	380,354	317,566	62,788	352,678	300,004	52,674	87,049	71,737	15,312
North Atlantic division..	275,710	237,306	38,404	128,050	109,755	18,295	115,560	100,580	14,980	32,100	26,971	5,129
Maine	10,073	8,789	1,284	4,678	4,076	602	4,410	3,902	508	985	811	174
New Hampshire	3,305	2,786	519	1,688	1,414	274	1,232	1,054	178	385	318	67
Vermont	4,124	3,070	1,054	1,943	1,476	467	1,711	1,254	457	470	340	130
Massachusetts	32,240	26,079	6,161	15,246	12,152	3,094	13,001	10,847	2,154	3,993	3,080	913
Rhode Island	4,663	3,915	748	2,145	1,835	310	1,834	1,526	308	684	554	130
Connecticut	6,950	5,895	1,055	3,362	2,880	482	2,761	2,339	422	827	676	151
New York	91,931	75,712	16,219	40,323	32,605	7,718	41,068	34,710	6,358	10,540	8,397	2,143
New Jersey	19,743	16,865	2,878	10,828	9,339	1,489	6,933	5,933	1,000	1,982	1,593	389
Pennsylvania	102,681	94,195	8,486	47,837	43,978	3,859	42,610	39,015	3,595	12,234	11,202	1,032
South Atlantic division..	88,557	58,846	29,711	44,846	30,038	14,808	35,824	23,726	12,098	7,887	5,082	2,805
Delaware	2,697	2,216	481	1,515	1,250	265	967	801	166	215	165	50
Maryland	19,788	14,885	4,903	8,931	6,637	2,294	8,535	6,546	1,989	2,322	1,702	620
District of Columbia	6,055	3,662	2,393	3,125	1,832	1,293	2,253	1,449	804	677	381	296
Virginia	18,903	12,555	6,348	9,632	6,413	3,219	7,607	5,087	2,520	1,664	1,055	609
West Virginia	6,855	5,932	923	3,232	2,814	418	2,956	2,555	401	667	563	104
North Carolina	10,685	5,829	4,856	5,677	3,251	2,426	4,306	2,212	2,094	702	366	336
South Carolina	6,939	3,783	3,156	3,867	2,290	1,577	2,612	1,270	1,342	460	223	237
Georgia	11,988	6,382	5,606	6,655	3,835	2,820	4,531	2,174	2,357	802	373	429
Florida	4,647	3,602	1,045	2,212	1,716	496	2,057	1,632	425	378	254	124
North Central division...	306,561	271,319	35,242	132,050	116,256	15,794	141,945	127,149	14,796	32,566	27,914	4,652
Ohio	60,314	54,239	6,075	26,093	23,424	2,669	27,826	25,242	2,584	6,395	5,573	822
Indiana	34,210	31,203	3,007	13,908	12,587	1,321	16,494	15,204	1,290	3,808	3,412	396
Illinois	47,420	42,097	5,323	21,942	19,389	2,553	20,832	18,728	2,104	4,646	3,980	666
Michigan	41,294	36,784	4,510	17,670	15,662	2,008	18,912	17,017	1,895	4,712	4,105	607
Wisconsin	27,045	24,056	2,989	12,003	10,736	1,267	12,331	11,031	1,300	2,711	2,289	422
Minnesota	21,186	18,464	2,722	8,741	7,493	1,248	10,051	8,996	1,055	2,394	1,975	419
Iowa	18,364	16,189	2,175	7,078	6,089	989	9,584	8,645	939	1,702	1,455	247
Missouri	29,208	24,562	4,646	13,044	10,991	2,053	13,121	11,087	2,034	3,043	2,484	559
North Dakota	1,477	1,062	415	594	420	174	703	517	186	180	125	55
South Dakota	2,934	2,466	468	1,300	1,097	203	1,337	1,130	207	297	239	58
Nebraska	10,589	9,282	1,307	5,131	4,511	620	4,420	3,936	484	1,038	835	203
Kansas	12,520	10,915	1,605	4,546	3,857	689	6,334	5,616	718	1,640	1,442	198
South Central division...	83,392	60,889	22,503	43,241	31,561	11,680	33,076	24,272	8,804	7,075	5,056	2,019
Kentucky	17,465	13,888	3,577	8,106	6,474	1,632	7,660	6,132	1,528	1,699	1,282	417
Tennessee	14,089	10,064	4,025	7,311	5,351	1,960	5,650	3,960	1,690	1,128	753	375
Alabama	8,789	5,696	3,093	5,327	3,577	1,750	3,007	1,841	1,166	455	278	177
Mississippi	6,685	3,688	2,997	3,818	2,074	1,744	2,433	1,367	1,066	434	247	187
Louisiana	17,937	12,903	5,034	9,023	6,440	2,583	7,219	5,277	1,942	1,695	1,186	509
Texas	12,763	10,227	2,536	6,681	5,337	1,344	4,968	4,011	957	1,114	879	235
Oklahoma	316	282	34	97	87	10	170	153	17	49	42	7
Arkansas	5,348	4,141	1,207	2,878	2,221	657	1,969	1,531	438	501	389	112
Western division	65,861	60,947	4,914	32,167	29,956	2,211	26,273	24,277	1,996	7,421	6,714	707
Montana	4,124	3,915	209	2,328	2,213	115	1,365	1,296	69	431	406	25
Wyoming	2,005	1,930	75	1,346	1,301	45	515	496	19	144	133	11
Colorado	7,270	6,602	668	3,991	3,646	345	2,544	2,302	242	735	654	81
New Mexico	3,220	3,035	185	1,473	1,397	76	1,419	1,345	74	328	293	35
Arizona	1,312	1,201	111	446	410	36	656	599	57	210	192	18
Utah	4,023	3,699	324	1,655	1,532	123	2,030	1,871	159	338	296	42
Nevada	994	895	99	364	332	32	473	424	49	157	139	18
Idaho	1,843	1,745	98	948	905	43	709	669	40	186	171	15
Washington	10,379	9,894	485	6,172	5,947	225	3,338	3,153	185	869	794	75
Oregon	4,559	4,219	340	2,245	2,076	169	1,801	1,675	126	513	468	45
California	26,132	23,812	2,320	11,199	10,197	1,002	11,423	10,447	976	3,510	3,168	342

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 11.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States ..	262,871	247,757	15,114	133,921	126,931	6,990	93,060	92,637	5,423	30,890	28,189	2,701
North Atlantic division..	95,381	87,823	7,558	48,609	44,854	3,745	34,522	32,002	2,520	12,160	10,967	1,193
Maine	4,894	4,646	248	2,603	2,503	100	1,847	1,744	103	444	399	45
New Hampshire	1,356	1,264	92	788	741	47	409	376	33	159	147	12
Vermont	1,167	1,099	68	608	576	32	404	384	20	155	139	16
Massachusetts	14,262	12,374	1,888	7,427	6,480	947	4,865	4,202	663	1,970	1,692	278
Rhode Island	2,186	1,899	287	1,135	979	156	690	616	74	361	304	57
Connecticut	2,683	2,279	404	1,383	1,140	243	948	841	107	352	298	54
New York	34,114	31,535	2,579	15,903	14,595	1,308	13,817	12,942	875	4,394	3,998	396
New Jersey	8,260	7,685	575	4,978	4,653	325	2,302	2,156	146	980	876	104
Pennsylvania	26,459	25,042	1,417	13,874	13,187	687	9,240	8,741	499	3,345	3,114	231
South Atlantic division..	22,342	21,148	1,194	12,038	11,563	475	7,769	7,332	437	2,535	2,253	282
Delaware	684	630	54	425	402	23	196	176	20	63	52	11
Maryland	5,492	5,040	452	2,606	2,430	176	2,016	1,838	178	870	772	98
District of Columbia ..	1,603	1,334	269	781	689	92	521	441	80	301	204	97
Virginia	4,670	4,544	126	2,589	2,532	57	1,646	1,598	48	435	414	21
West Virginia	2,570	2,492	78	1,515	1,479	36	813	787	26	242	226	16
North Carolina	2,104	2,053	51	1,238	1,210	28	724	707	17	142	136	6
South Carolina	1,044	1,005	39	578	558	20	365	352	13	101	95	6
Georgia	3,226	3,121	105	1,854	1,813	41	1,095	1,053	42	277	255	22
Florida	949	929	20	452	450	2	393	380	13	104	99	5
North Central division...	94,479	89,449	5,030	46,002	43,916	2,086	37,891	35,915	1,976	10,586	9,618	968
Ohio	15,455	14,599	856	7,548	7,175	373	6,187	5,841	346	1,720	1,583	137
Indiana	8,758	8,376	382	4,123	3,973	150	3,577	3,427	150	1,058	976	82
Illinois	15,508	14,393	1,115	7,815	7,358	457	5,868	5,419	449	1,825	1,616	209
Michigan	11,593	11,037	556	5,255	5,025	230	5,205	4,996	209	1,133	1,016	117
Wisconsin	6,385	6,065	320	3,004	2,858	146	2,725	2,617	108	656	590	66
Minnesota	6,800	6,402	398	3,198	3,014	184	2,755	2,613	142	847	775	72
Iowa	6,671	6,398	273	3,165	3,064	101	2,816	2,702	114	690	632	58
Missouri	12,071	11,468	603	6,254	6,011	243	4,428	4,196	232	1,389	1,261	123
North Dakota	485	463	22	251	244	7	186	174	12	48	45	3
South Dakota	1,479	1,444	35	886	868	18	457	450	7	136	126	10
Nebraska	4,092	3,867	225	2,091	1,996	95	1,557	1,467	90	444	404	40
Kansas	5,182	4,937	245	2,412	2,330	82	2,130	2,013	117	640	594	46
South Central division...	26,211	25,582	629	14,558	14,270	288	8,970	8,748	222	2,683	2,564	119
Kentucky	5,269	5,034	235	2,768	2,668	100	1,898	1,817	81	603	549	54
Tennessee	5,246	5,120	126	3,099	3,040	59	1,671	1,620	51	476	460	16
Alabama	3,288	3,252	36	2,226	2,204	22	861	850	11	201	198	3
Mississippi	1,677	1,659	18	973	967	6	572	565	6	132	126	6
Louisiana	3,283	3,206	77	1,420	1,386	34	1,368	1,343	25	495	477	18
Texas	5,590	5,484	106	3,084	3,028	56	1,973	1,939	34	533	517	16
Oklahoma	168	162	6	53	50	3	83	80	3	32	32	.....
Arkansas	1,690	1,665	25	935	927	8	544	533	11	211	205	6
Western division	24,458	23,755	703	12,624	12,328	296	8,908	8,640	268	2,926	2,787	139
Montana	1,430	1,407	23	867	862	5	426	417	9	137	128	9
Wyoming	1,140	1,134	6	679	676	3	343	341	2	118	117	1
Colorado	4,276	4,181	95	2,507	2,458	49	1,383	1,355	28	386	368	18
New Mexico	527	523	4	276	275	1	201	200	1	50	48	2
Arizona	410	404	6	193	191	2	165	163	2	52	50	2
Utah	1,181	1,143	38	572	555	17	490	477	13	119	111	8
Nevada	528	524	4	221	218	3	224	223	1	83	83	.....
Idaho	746	735	11	356	351	5	284	280	4	106	104	2
Washington	3,614	3,519	95	2,220	2,183	37	1,057	1,018	39	337	318	19
Oregon	1,568	1,519	49	767	749	18	609	590	19	192	180	12
California	9,038	8,666	372	3,966	3,810	156	3,726	3,576	150	1,346	1,280	66

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 11.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States..	1,068,404	900,572	167,832	562,807	469,629	93,178	393,648	339,320	54,328	111,949	91,623	20,326
North Atlantic division..	525,843	413,350	112,493	302,126	235,031	67,095	170,080	137,459	32,621	53,637	40,860	12,777
Maine	19,346	15,381	3,965	10,031	7,834	2,197	7,355	6,000	1,355	1,960	1,547	413
New Hampshire.....	12,491	8,894	3,597	7,798	5,503	2,295	3,414	2,603	811	1,279	788	491
Vermont.....	5,707	4,812	895	3,085	2,627	458	1,911	1,645	266	711	540	171
Massachusetts.....	114,842	83,900	30,942	70,865	51,862	19,003	33,020	24,492	8,528	10,957	7,546	3,411
Rhode Island.....	14,575	9,983	4,592	8,581	5,885	2,696	3,967	2,811	1,156	2,027	1,287	740
Connecticut.....	24,529	17,943	6,586	15,441	11,148	4,293	6,639	4,998	1,641	2,449	1,797	652
New York.....	158,059	125,795	32,264	84,504	65,677	18,827	57,345	47,454	9,891	16,210	12,664	3,546
New Jersey.....	49,673	40,007	9,666	30,175	24,003	6,172	14,915	12,271	2,644	4,583	3,733	850
Pennsylvania.....	126,621	106,635	19,986	71,646	60,492	11,154	41,514	35,185	6,329	13,461	10,958	2,503
South Atlantic division..	77,643	64,384	13,259	39,272	32,704	6,568	30,587	25,267	5,320	7,784	6,413	1,371
Delaware	2,851	2,469	382	1,747	1,557	190	834	693	141	270	219	51
Maryland.....	21,218	17,170	4,048	10,054	7,968	2,086	8,369	6,955	1,414	2,795	2,247	548
District of Columbia..	3,876	3,405	471	1,959	1,749	210	1,406	1,243	163	511	413	98
Virginia.....	17,690	14,230	3,460	8,207	6,699	1,508	7,846	6,209	1,637	1,637	1,322	315
West Virginia.....	8,361	7,806	555	4,278	3,968	310	3,221	3,041	180	862	797	65
North Carolina.....	8,434	6,429	2,005	4,082	3,186	896	3,749	2,754	995	603	489	114
South Carolina.....	3,770	2,935	835	2,065	1,622	443	1,414	1,097	317	291	216	75
Georgia.....	6,509	5,549	960	3,948	3,365	583	2,088	1,780	308	473	404	69
Florida	4,934	4,391	543	2,932	2,590	342	1,660	1,495	165	342	306	36
North Central division...	348,068	316,079	31,989	163,819	148,975	14,844	147,410	134,981	12,429	36,839	32,123	4,716
Ohio.....	73,243	65,397	7,846	36,399	32,521	3,878	29,361	26,423	2,938	7,483	6,453	1,030
Indiana.....	35,100	31,976	3,124	15,822	14,526	1,296	15,194	13,882	1,312	4,084	3,568	516
Illinois.....	59,993	54,276	5,717	31,703	28,754	2,949	22,790	20,742	2,048	5,500	4,780	720
Michigan.....	44,317	40,426	3,891	19,547	17,827	1,720	19,831	18,313	1,518	4,939	4,286	653
Wisconsin.....	31,624	28,627	2,997	14,937	13,595	1,342	13,511	12,285	1,226	3,176	2,747	429
Minnesota.....	20,591	19,143	1,448	8,506	7,910	596	9,692	9,116	576	2,393	2,117	276
Iowa.....	19,999	18,366	1,633	7,691	7,058	633	10,246	9,521	725	2,062	1,787	275
Missouri.....	33,369	30,178	3,191	16,647	15,049	1,598	13,283	12,105	1,178	3,439	3,024	415
North Dakota.....	1,123	1,016	107	413	374	39	580	528	52	130	114	16
South Dakota.....	3,009	2,801	208	1,188	1,116	72	1,451	1,353	98	370	332	38
Nebraska.....	12,050	11,290	760	5,726	5,371	355	5,084	4,820	264	1,240	1,099	141
Kansas.....	13,650	12,583	1,067	5,240	4,874	366	6,387	5,893	494	2,023	1,816	207
South Central division...	60,558	54,046	6,512	31,388	28,062	3,326	23,061	20,635	2,426	6,109	5,349	760
Kentucky.....	18,341	15,816	2,525	9,191	7,883	1,308	7,311	6,379	932	1,839	1,554	285
Tennessee.....	11,706	10,500	1,206	6,234	5,627	607	4,366	3,914	452	1,106	959	147
Alabama.....	5,752	5,250	502	3,512	3,248	264	1,829	1,652	177	411	350	61
Mississippi.....	3,144	2,729	415	1,714	1,468	246	1,166	1,045	121	264	216	48
Louisiana.....	7,217	6,312	905	3,113	2,639	474	3,106	2,778	328	998	895	103
Texas.....	9,664	9,006	658	5,369	5,067	302	3,427	3,147	280	868	792	76
Oklahoma.....	648	627	21	150	147	3	352	339	13	146	141	5
Arkansas.....	4,086	3,806	280	2,105	1,983	122	1,504	1,381	123	477	442	35
Western division.....	56,292	52,713	3,579	26,202	24,857	1,345	22,510	20,978	1,532	7,580	6,878	702
Montana.....	3,167	3,099	68	1,586	1,551	35	1,252	1,231	21	329	317	12
Wyoming.....	1,000	971	29	524	508	16	356	347	9	120	116	4
Colorado.....	6,432	6,139	293	3,589	3,458	131	2,106	1,998	108	737	683	54
New Mexico.....	744	640	104	328	292	36	296	253	43	120	95	25
Arizona.....	548	484	64	247	221	26	212	185	27	89	78	11
Utah.....	3,474	3,267	207	1,456	1,394	62	1,574	1,468	106	444	405	39
Nevada.....	730	695	35	211	207	4	381	357	24	138	131	7
Idaho.....	944	899	45	373	356	17	418	403	15	153	140	13
Washington.....	10,729	10,427	302	6,075	5,941	134	3,681	3,561	120	973	925	48
Oregon.....	4,599	4,292	307	1,938	1,838	100	1,978	1,825	153	683	629	54
California.....	23,925	21,800	2,125	9,875	9,091	784	10,256	9,350	906	3,794	3,359	435

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 12.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (b)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All occupations.....	3,523,730	3,013,117	510,613	1,818,865	1,553,759	265,106	1,368,418	1,179,426	188,992	336,447	279,932	56,515
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	1,229,800	1,120,827	108,973	676,460	615,824	60,636	468,341	424,368	43,973	84,999	80,635	4,364
Agricultural laborers (a).....	625,521	525,278	100,243	342,304	286,598	55,706	243,126	202,434	40,692	40,091	36,246	3,845
Apiarists.....	209	208	1	57	57	.....	114	113	1	38	38	.....
Dairymen and dairywomen.....	1,172	1,105	67	567	540	27	472	442	30	133	123	10
Farmers, planters, and overseers (a).....	342,800	334,066	8,734	220,461	215,774	4,687	102,748	99,755	2,993	19,591	19,137	454
Fishermen and oystermen (a).....	24,273	24,178	95	10,913	10,875	38	11,695	11,644	51	1,665	1,659	6
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers..	9,484	9,306	178	3,239	3,167	72	4,987	4,903	84	1,258	1,236	22
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	19,397	19,391	6	11,412	11,410	2	6,601	6,598	3	1,384	1,383	1
Miners (coal).....	128,836	128,734	102	48,722	48,687	35	67,182	67,125	57	12,932	12,922	10
Miners (not otherwise specified).....	43,535	43,518	17	20,173	20,164	9	18,182	18,175	7	5,180	5,179	1
Quarrymen.....	12,951	12,941	10	7,270	7,265	5	4,720	4,715	5	961	961	.....
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	8,146	8,113	33	3,644	3,632	12	3,608	3,591	17	894	890	4
Wood choppers.....	10,552	10,545	7	5,843	5,840	3	3,994	3,991	3	715	714	1
Other agricultural pursuits (a).....	2,924	2,844	80	1,855	1,815	40	912	882	30	157	147	10
Professional service.....	142,574	54,654	87,920	65,323	23,809	41,514	55,691	23,097	32,594	21,560	7,748	13,812
Actors.....	2,085	1,230	855	1,013	611	402	798	468	330	274	151	123
Architects.....	298	297	1	153	153	.....	109	108	1	36	36	.....
Artists and teachers of art.....	1,625	822	803	678	353	325	628	295	333	319	174	145
Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	392	201	191	178	88	90	149	81	68	65	32	33
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	267	258	9	131	126	5	91	89	2	45	43	2
Clergymen.....	1,915	1,861	54	754	731	23	831	810	21	330	320	10
Dentists.....	428	417	11	192	186	6	158	153	5	78	78	.....
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	498	482	16	257	245	12	156	153	3	85	84	1
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and min- ing) and surveyors.....	4,281	4,277	4	1,967	1,964	3	1,705	1,704	1	609	609	.....
Journalists.....	662	625	37	312	296	16	231	220	11	119	109	10
Lawyers.....	1,647	1,635	12	694	686	8	636	633	3	317	316	1
Musicians and teachers of music.....	7,012	3,067	3,945	2,944	1,351	1,593	2,972	1,267	1,705	1,096	449	647
Officers of United States army and navy.....	79	79	.....	24	24	.....	44	44	.....	11	11	.....
Officials (government) (a).....	3,677	3,516	161	1,430	1,360	70	1,687	1,626	61	560	530	30
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,731	1,427	304	772	607	165	667	571	96	292	249	43
Professors in colleges and universities.....	717	547	170	546	437	109	121	73	48	50	37	13
Teachers.....	111,919	30,670	81,249	52,231	13,574	38,657	42,839	12,986	29,853	16,849	4,110	12,739
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	2,914	2,826	88	879	852	27	1,682	1,634	48	353	340	13
Veterinary surgeons.....	355	355	.....	136	136	.....	161	161	.....	58	58	.....
Other professional service.....	72	62	10	32	29	3	26	21	5	14	12	2
Domestic and personal service.....	820,081	689,307	130,774	380,354	317,566	62,788	352,678	300,004	52,674	87,049	71,737	15,312
Barbers and hairdressers.....	4,780	4,591	189	2,347	2,269	78	1,755	1,684	71	678	638	40
Bartenders.....	4,968	4,966	2	2,410	2,410	.....	1,815	1,815	.....	743	741	2
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	649	376	273	247	156	91	269	147	122	133	73	60
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	20,809	20,804	5	10,672	10,667	5	7,848	7,848	.....	2,289	2,289	.....
Hotel keepers.....	1,017	932	85	409	383	26	383	343	40	225	206	19
Housekeepers and stewards (a).....	3,746	641	3,105	1,734	278	1,456	1,408	271	1,137	604	92	512
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	606	606	.....	148	148	.....	360	360	.....	98	98	.....
Janitors.....	1,550	1,410	140	903	820	83	448	412	36	199	178	21
Laborers (not specified) (a).....	633,175	620,794	12,381	288,776	282,892	5,884	280,090	274,570	5,520	64,309	63,332	977
Launderers and laundresses.....	23,430	1,652	21,778	11,578	818	10,760	9,399	603	8,796	2,453	231	2,222
Nurses and midwives.....	8,329	725	7,604	3,136	352	2,784	3,649	250	3,399	1,544	123	1,421
Restaurant keepers.....	671	606	65	300	278	22	253	221	32	118	107	11
Saloon keepers.....	1,591	1,570	21	695	687	8	650	643	7	246	240	6
Servants.....	107,962	23,220	84,742	53,835	12,413	41,422	41,593	8,229	33,364	12,534	2,578	9,956
Sextons.....	452	451	1	190	189	1	197	197	.....	65	65	.....
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a) ..	682	682	.....	329	329	.....	301	301	.....	52	52	.....
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	4,134	4,127	7	2,048	2,043	5	1,569	1,568	1	517	516	1
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,530	1,154	376	597	434	163	691	542	149	242	178	64
Trade and transportation.....	262,871	247,757	15,114	133,921	126,931	6,990	98,060	92,637	5,423	30,890	28,189	2,701
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	8,554	8,076	478	3,700	3,529	171	3,760	3,535	225	1,094	1,012	82
Auctioneers.....	340	340	.....	100	100	.....	174	174	.....	66	66	.....
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	413	406	7	166	164	2	168	164	4	79	78	1
Boatmen and canalmen.....	6,557	6,548	9	2,174	2,172	2	3,830	3,823	7	553	553	.....
Bookkeepers and accountants (a).....	8,357	6,589	1,768	3,927	3,138	789	3,028	2,369	659	1,402	1,082	320
Brokers (commercial).....	143	143	.....	48	48	.....	65	65	.....	30	30	.....
Clerks and copyists (a).....	28,338	24,639	3,699	13,877	12,176	1,701	10,330	9,020	1,310	4,131	3,443	688
Commercial travelers.....	3,185	3,136	49	1,632	1,616	16	1,197	1,172	25	356	348	8
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	58,671	58,645	26	31,566	31,551	15	21,779	21,772	7	5,326	5,322	4
Foremen and overseers.....	1,950	1,907	43	1,139	1,119	20	585	569	16	226	219	7
Hostlers.....	5,713	5,711	2	2,899	2,897	2	2,148	2,148	.....	666	666	.....
Hucksters and peddlers.....	6,108	5,963	145	2,695	2,643	52	2,693	2,617	76	720	703	17
Livery stable keepers.....	714	713	1	334	334	.....	241	241	.....	139	138	1
Locomotive engineers and firemen (a).....	7,060	7,059	1	4,257	4,256	1	2,000	2,000	.....	803	803	.....
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (re- tail).....	1,273	1,251	22	552	543	9	460	452	8	261	256	5
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail).....	464	443	21	197	187	10	166	162	4	101	94	7
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail).....	1,618	1,592	26	737	723	14	592	584	8	289	285	4
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail).....	182	182	.....	100	100	.....	54	54	.....	28	28	.....
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (whole- sale).....	63	63	.....	28	28	.....	21	21	.....	14	14	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 2.

b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 12.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (b)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
Trade and transportation—Continued.												
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	11,242	10,846	396	5,318	5,114	204	4,443	4,321	122	1,481	1,411	70
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.....	1,064	1,059	5	528	526	2	405	402	3	131	131	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	6,313	5,920	393	2,322	2,192	130	2,285	2,146	139	1,706	1,582	124
Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	372	369	3	152	150	2	133	132	1	87	87	.....
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	1,467	1,463	4	674	672	2	602	601	1	191	190	1
Packers and shippers.....	4,690	3,309	1,381	2,577	1,880	697	1,578	1,108	470	535	321	214
Pilots.....	955	955	.....	329	329	.....	478	478	.....	148	148	.....
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses).....	1,809	1,775	34	934	916	18	618	612	6	257	247	10
Sailors (a).....	14,645	14,645	.....	5,828	5,828	.....	7,519	7,519	.....	1,298	1,298	.....
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	15,303	11,534	3,769	7,748	5,867	1,881	5,430	4,133	1,297	2,125	1,534	591
Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (a)	52,836	52,760	126	31,066	31,014	52	17,021	16,971	50	4,799	4,775	24
Stenographers and typewriters.....	2,717	791	1,926	1,200	369	831	1,003	277	726	514	145	369
Street railway employes.....	3,718	3,716	2	2,183	2,181	2	1,128	1,128	.....	407	407	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	3,488	2,918	570	1,630	1,393	237	1,243	1,042	201	615	483	132
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes.....	1,193	1,101	92	718	659	59	351	328	23	124	114	10
Undertakers.....	282	279	3	124	124	.....	100	98	2	58	57	1
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	421	421	.....	181	181	.....	172	172	.....	68	68	.....
Other persons in trade and transportation.....	603	490	113	281	212	69	260	227	33	62	51	11
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,068,404	900,572	167,832	562,807	469,629	93,178	393,648	339,320	54,328	111,949	91,623	20,326
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	1,103	1,092	11	709	703	6	313	309	4	81	80	1
Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	503	502	1	228	227	1	191	191	.....	84	84	.....
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	195	185	10	83	77	6	69	66	3	43	42	1
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	1,473	1,472	1	651	650	1	632	632	.....	190	190	.....
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....	116	116	.....	65	65	.....	31	31	.....	20	20	.....
Apprentices (dressmakers).....	743	.....	743	244	.....	244	260	.....	260	239	.....	239
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.).....	62	62	.....	27	27	.....	22	22	.....	13	13	.....
Apprentices (machinists).....	993	992	1	501	500	1	286	286	.....	206	206	.....
Apprentices (masons).....	582	582	.....	286	286	.....	237	237	.....	59	59	.....
Apprentices (milliners).....	257	.....	257	64	.....	64	104	.....	104	89	.....	89
Apprentices (painters).....	454	451	3	167	166	1	195	195	.....	92	90	2
Apprentices (plumbers).....	599	598	1	250	250	.....	223	222	1	126	126	.....
Apprentices (printers).....	496	473	23	197	189	8	193	185	8	106	99	7
Apprentices (tailors).....	302	205	97	140	102	38	99	68	31	63	35	28
Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	283	282	1	136	135	1	94	94	.....	53	53	.....
Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	4,997	4,759	238	2,302	2,206	96	1,705	1,635	70	990	918	72
Artificial flower makers.....	586	58	528	349	43	306	178	11	167	59	4	55
Bakers.....	4,790	4,671	119	2,517	2,450	57	1,580	1,541	39	693	670	23
Basket makers.....	1,062	870	192	413	358	55	490	378	112	153	134	25
Blacksmiths.....	24,778	24,767	11	13,170	13,163	7	8,592	8,590	2	3,016	3,014	2
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	2,252	1,986	266	1,367	1,200	167	629	555	74	256	231	25
Bone and ivory workers.....	140	125	15	76	68	8	47	43	4	17	14	3
Bookbinders.....	2,712	1,213	1,499	1,489	680	809	804	364	440	419	169	250
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	57,713	45,467	12,246	35,944	27,887	8,057	16,447	13,306	3,141	5,322	4,274	1,048
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	705	601	104	335	280	55	243	213	30	127	108	19
Box makers (paper).....	2,938	704	2,234	1,828	445	1,383	754	180	574	356	79	277
Box makers (wood).....	2,044	1,849	195	1,209	1,089	120	611	558	53	224	202	22
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	2,318	2,162	156	1,487	1,381	106	578	546	32	253	235	18
Brewers and maltsters (a).....	1,753	1,741	12	931	925	6	592	590	2	230	226	4
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a).....	26,260	26,219	41	9,216	9,204	12	15,214	15,187	27	1,830	1,828	2
Britannia workers.....	188	151	37	144	116	28	31	26	5	13	9	4
Broom and brush makers.....	2,076	1,848	228	1,029	898	131	727	666	61	320	284	36
Builders and contractors.....	5,069	5,069	.....	2,664	2,664	.....	1,843	1,843	.....	562	562	.....
Butchers.....	8,062	8,061	1	3,981	3,979	2	3,030	3,030	.....	1,051	1,019	32
Butter and cheese makers.....	3,093	2,996	97	804	779	25	2,026	1,965	61	263	252	11
Button makers.....	461	171	290	265	90	175	143	56	87	53	25	28
Cabinet makers.....	4,965	4,959	6	2,934	2,933	1	1,436	1,432	4	595	594	1
Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	423	363	60	230	198	32	112	92	20	81	73	8
Carpenters and joiners.....	194,903	194,867	36	98,538	98,521	17	76,917	76,900	17	19,448	19,446	2
Carpet makers (a).....	5,528	2,960	2,568	3,327	1,670	1,657	1,002	955	647	599	335	264
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	4,322	4,278	44	2,115	2,096	19	1,591	1,576	15	616	606	10
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	2,296	2,293	3	1,561	1,560	1	573	572	1	162	161	1
Chemical works employes (a).....	409	290	119	254	182	72	97	72	25	58	36	22
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	2,571	2,035	536	1,530	1,196	334	707	566	141	334	273	61
Compositors (a).....	3,373	2,652	721	1,704	1,382	322	1,179	915	264	490	355	135
Confectioners.....	1,825	1,340	485	873	649	224	615	459	156	337	232	105
Coopers.....	12,512	12,504	8	5,917	5,914	3	5,191	5,187	4	1,404	1,403	1
Copper workers.....	454	453	1	230	229	1	134	134	.....	90	90	.....
Corset makers.....	974	68	906	723	48	675	154	11	143	97	9	88
Cotton mill operatives (a).....	23,616	10,566	13,050	15,282	6,650	8,632	5,370	2,598	2,772	2,964	1,318	1,646
Distillers and rectifiers (a).....	512	512	.....	281	281	.....	158	158	.....	73	73	.....
Door, sash, and blind makers (a).....	791	787	4	505	503	2	203	202	1	83	82	1
Dressmakers.....	32,072	109	31,963	15,309	52	15,257	12,333	38	12,295	4,430	19	4,411
Electroplaters.....	385	375	10	232	227	5	98	95	3	55	53	2
Electrotypers and stereotypers (a).....	93	93	.....	44	44	.....	31	31	.....	18	18	.....
Engravers.....	805	781	24	443	429	14	251	243	8	111	109	2
Fertilizer makers (a).....	84	83	1	33	32	1	45	45	.....	6	6	.....
Fish curers and packers (a).....	663	515	148	227	204	23	379	261	118	57	50	7
Gas works employes (a).....	588	588	.....	323	323	.....	195	195	.....	70	70	.....
Glass workers.....	17,963	17,294	669	12,100	11,645	455	3,951	3,785	166	1,912	1,864	48

a See explanatory notes in Table 2.

b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 12.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (b)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.												
Glove makers.....	2,271	1,064	1,207	1,620	822	798	502	193	309	149	49	100
Gold and silver workers.....	4,082	3,166	916	2,798	2,168	630	950	743	207	334	255	79
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	1,051	1,046	5	529	527	2	324	323	1	198	196	2
Hair workers.....	122	74	48	68	48	20	38	20	18	16	6	10
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	4,388	4,265	123	2,175	2,099	76	1,554	1,525	29	659	641	18
Hat and cap makers.....	7,970	5,739	2,231	4,209	3,062	1,147	3,175	2,243	932	586	434	152
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a).....	8,975	2,755	6,220	5,506	1,660	3,846	2,457	790	1,667	1,012	305	707
Iron and steel workers (a).....	39,104	38,639	465	23,966	23,672	294	11,722	11,603	119	3,416	3,364	52
Lace and embroidery makers.....	694	140	554	374	81	293	245	42	203	75	17	58
Lead and zinc workers.....	773	735	38	474	456	18	209	194	15	90	85	5
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners....	7,996	7,937	59	5,089	5,058	31	2,069	2,053	16	838	826	12
Machinists.....	19,131	19,121	10	11,745	11,739	6	5,202	5,202	.....	2,184	2,180	4
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	4,221	4,214	7	1,931	1,928	3	1,774	1,771	3	516	515	1
Marble and stone cutters.....	18,482	18,471	11	9,748	9,741	7	7,169	7,165	4	1,565	1,565	.....
Masons (brick and stone).....	68,369	68,355	14	27,828	27,824	4	33,472	33,463	9	7,069	7,068	1
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a).....	1,491	984	507	598	442	156	690	446	244	203	96	107
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	2,235	2,232	3	1,089	1,089	.....	818	816	2	328	327	1
Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	3,394	3,247	147	2,076	1,983	93	1,017	978	39	301	286	15
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a).....	18,655	10,908	7,747	10,955	6,207	4,748	5,652	3,624	2,028	2,048	1,077	971
Millers (flour and grist).....	5,901	5,887	14	3,057	3,052	5	2,102	2,096	6	742	739	3
Milliners.....	7,780	24	7,756	2,638	13	2,625	3,935	8	3,927	1,207	3	1,204
Model and pattern makers.....	1,000	990	10	556	549	7	283	282	1	161	159	2
Molders.....	13,676	13,670	6	8,329	8,326	3	3,977	3,975	2	1,370	1,369	1
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise speci- fied). (a).....	65	58	7	33	31	2	21	17	4	11	10	1
Nail and tack makers (a).....	1,908	1,795	113	780	710	70	860	853	27	248	232	16
Oil well employes.....	1,102	1,102	.....	693	693	.....	336	336	.....	73	73	.....
Oil works employes.....	854	846	8	474	470	4	313	309	4	67	67	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	68,405	68,170	235	32,673	32,550	123	29,265	29,180	85	6,467	6,440	27
Paper hangers.....	3,471	3,452	19	1,554	1,550	4	1,535	1,525	10	382	377	5
Paper mill operatives.....	4,141	2,735	1,406	2,582	1,698	884	1,075	737	338	484	300	184
Photographers.....	1,552	1,339	213	659	583	76	617	530	87	276	226	50
Piano and organ makers and tuners (a).....	1,552	1,515	37	906	883	23	445	436	9	201	196	5
Plasterers.....	16,733	16,728	5	6,850	6,849	1	8,268	8,265	3	1,615	1,614	1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	7,619	7,615	4	4,257	4,255	2	2,532	2,531	1	830	829	1
Potters.....	4,769	3,973	796	2,686	2,235	451	1,625	1,381	244	458	357	101
Powder and cartridge makers.....	192	141	51	118	85	33	48	37	11	26	19	7
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a).....	8,027	7,431	596	4,129	3,866	263	2,765	2,569	196	1,133	996	137
Print works operatives (a).....	967	766	201	602	476	126	248	202	46	117	88	29
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	119	116	3	54	52	2	41	41	.....	24	23	1
Roofers and slaters.....	1,889	1,888	1	851	851	.....	861	860	1	177	177	.....
Rope and cordage makers.....	1,848	1,084	764	1,062	608	454	572	353	219	214	123	91
Rubber factory operatives.....	6,328	3,689	2,639	4,711	2,777	1,934	1,249	739	510	368	173	195
Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	643	608	35	261	244	17	275	265	10	107	99	8
Salt works employes.....	673	656	17	272	267	5	372	362	10	29	27	2
Saw and planing mill employes (a).....	43,233	43,115	118	21,353	21,333	20	18,778	18,692	86	3,102	3,090	12
Seamstresses (a).....	19,870	722	19,148	9,792	416	9,376	7,677	256	7,421	2,401	50	2,351
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classi- fied). (a).....	147	140	7	95	90	5	41	40	1	11	10	1
Sewing machine operators (a).....	1,242	220	1,022	738	149	589	368	61	307	136	10	126
Ship and boat builders.....	7,120	7,119	1	3,353	3,352	1	2,890	2,890	.....	877	877	.....
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a).....	3,599	750	2,849	1,993	395	1,598	1,131	283	848	475	72	403
Silk mill operatives (a).....	8,906	3,885	5,021	5,762	2,478	3,284	2,316	1,054	1,262	828	353	475
Starch makers.....	138	102	36	89	66	23	38	29	9	11	7	4
Steam boiler makers.....	3,474	3,472	2	1,866	1,865	1	1,165	1,164	1	443	443	.....
Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a).....	2,711	2,706	5	1,595	1,591	4	898	897	1	218	218	.....
Straw workers.....	1,769	477	1,292	778	249	529	859	190	669	132	38	94
Sugar makers and refiners.....	391	390	1	199	199	.....	126	125	1	66	66	.....
Tailors and tailoresses (a).....	28,258	17,700	10,558	15,675	9,636	6,039	9,696	6,308	3,388	2,887	1,756	1,131
Tinners and tinware makers.....	8,069	7,933	136	4,129	4,055	74	2,923	2,879	44	1,017	999	18
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	25,584	17,979	7,605	13,985	9,813	4,172	9,351	6,544	2,807	2,248	1,622	626
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classi- fied). (a).....	3,656	3,553	103	2,243	2,183	60	1,055	1,024	31	358	346	12
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....	1,066	918	148	682	584	98	266	233	33	118	101	17
Umbrella and parasol makers.....	474	220	254	294	139	155	129	56	73	51	25	26
Upholsterers.....	3,849	3,588	261	2,128	1,991	137	1,255	1,169	86	466	428	38
Well borers.....	1,309	1,309	.....	634	634	.....	567	567	.....	108	108	.....
Wheelwrights.....	1,646	1,646	.....	800	800	.....	565	565	.....	281	281	.....
Whitewashers.....	1,434	1,431	3	519	519	.....	755	752	3	160	160	.....
Wire workers.....	2,096	1,906	190	1,306	1,186	120	558	518	40	232	202	30
Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	12,114	11,362	752	7,418	6,989	429	3,439	3,228	211	1,257	1,145	112
Woolen mill operatives (a).....	19,699	10,496	9,203	12,521	6,605	5,916	5,100	2,786	2,314	2,078	1,105	973
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	17,647	14,801	2,846	9,312	7,773	1,539	6,488	5,584	904	1,847	1,444	403

a See explanatory notes in Table 2.

b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

TABLE 13.—TOTAL ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ALL OCCUPATIONS.			AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.			PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States	3,441,071	2,588,765	852,306	2,092,395	1,706,463	385,932	4,133	3,863	270
North Atlantic division	451,151	370,158	80,993	105,617	103,938	1,679	808	756	52
Maine	16,693	13,748	2,945	4,792	4,720	63	22	20	2
New Hampshire	13,823	10,614	3,209	1,729	1,721	8	13	12	1
Vermont	9,934	9,087	847	4,294	4,250	44	6	6	.....
Massachusetts	56,905	42,425	14,480	5,689	5,657	32	101	92	9
Rhode Island	15,160	11,132	4,028	1,186	1,170	16	16	14	2
Connecticut	17,532	13,791	3,741	2,830	2,797	33	18	15	3
New York	146,632	119,701	26,931	35,601	34,929	672	405	382	23
New Jersey	38,417	31,102	7,315	6,767	6,614	153	47	45	2
Pennsylvania	136,055	118,558	17,497	42,729	42,071	658	180	170	10
South Atlantic division	1,137,735	798,658	339,077	750,644	593,846	156,798	798	744	54
Delaware	10,084	8,179	1,905	4,275	4,216	59	8	7	1
Maryland	72,752	52,128	20,624	28,912	28,012	900	85	73	12
District of Columbia	17,165	8,769	8,396	439	421	18	18	13	5
Virginia	201,470	149,554	51,916	108,939	99,857	9,082	237	223	14
West Virginia	34,069	29,912	4,157	22,871	21,828	1,043	16	15	1
North Carolina	220,890	155,779	65,111	162,207	127,521	34,686	131	121	10
South Carolina	234,350	147,224	87,126	190,734	125,606	65,128	71	69	2
Georgia	301,214	215,764	85,450	206,169	167,044	39,125	177	173	4
Florida	45,741	31,349	14,392	26,098	19,341	6,757	55	50	5
North Central division	442,325	385,533	56,792	234,516	221,686	12,830	829	773	56
Ohio	67,483	58,836	8,647	28,186	26,727	1,459	129	121	8
Indiana	46,990	41,238	5,752	26,315	24,821	1,494	81	74	7
Illinois	69,621	60,210	9,411	32,559	30,437	2,122	175	165	10
Michigan	48,521	44,753	3,768	22,001	21,322	679	90	84	6
Wisconsin	36,524	32,927	3,597	20,637	19,549	1,088	44	41	3
Minnesota	25,446	22,156	3,290	14,711	13,850	852	36	31	5
Iowa	22,502	19,794	2,708	14,630	13,590	1,040	36	33	3
Missouri	86,240	71,771	14,469	51,123	48,400	2,723	142	133	9
North Dakota	3,530	3,064	466	2,667	2,551	116	5	5	.....
South Dakota	4,484	3,983	501	3,261	3,102	159	4	2	2
Nebraska	11,422	9,970	1,452	6,741	6,425	316	47	45	2
Kansas	19,562	16,831	2,731	11,685	10,903	782	40	39	1
South Central division	1,295,994	929,676	366,318	954,702	741,147	213,555	1,185	1,111	74
Kentucky	145,274	117,587	27,687	92,232	87,950	4,282	262	253	9
Tennessee	170,849	132,675	38,174	113,029	100,246	12,783	208	196	12
Alabama	260,622	169,878	90,744	199,994	138,052	61,942	141	129	12
Mississippi	227,953	143,305	84,648	188,785	124,532	64,253	147	138	9
Louisiana	211,475	147,762	63,713	151,584	114,546	37,038	116	108	8
Texas	162,513	126,339	36,174	110,597	94,100	16,497	203	186	17
Oklahoma	918	848	70	738	711	27	1	1	.....
Arkansas	116,390	91,282	25,108	97,743	81,010	16,733	107	100	7
Western division	113,866	104,740	9,126	46,916	45,846	1,070	513	479	34
Montana	4,092	3,871	221	1,335	1,317	18	11	11	.....
Wyoming	990	939	51	383	379	4	9	9	.....
Colorado	9,739	8,901	838	3,353	3,269	84	30	27	3
New Mexico	20,475	18,475	2,000	11,555	11,246	309	78	66	12
Arizona	5,779	5,142	637	2,071	2,045	26	25	24	1
Utah	3,307	2,892	415	1,352	1,284	68	11	10	1
Nevada	2,716	2,296	420	1,141	1,084	57	29	29	.....
Idaho	2,030	1,935	95	1,036	1,008	28	1	1	.....
Washington	7,176	6,705	471	2,396	2,297	99	16	15	1
Oregon	6,164	5,749	415	2,685	2,616	69	16	14	2
California	51,398	47,835	3,563	19,609	19,301	308	287	273	14

OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.			TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.			MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States	921,627	508,859	412,768	146,899	142,944	3,955	276,017	226,636	49,381
North Atlantic division	186,513	134,414	52,099	38,081	36,529	1,552	120,132	94,521	25,611
Maine	5,261	4,202	1,059	804	798	6	5,814	3,999	1,815
New Hampshire	3,170	2,605	565	815	810	5	8,096	5,466	2,630
Vermont	2,943	2,335	608	673	671	2	2,018	1,825	193
Massachusetts	21,501	14,630	6,871	4,273	4,050	223	25,341	17,996	7,345
Rhode Island	4,841	3,509	1,332	988	954	34	8,129	5,485	2,644
Connecticut	6,852	4,806	2,046	1,273	1,241	32	6,559	4,932	1,627
New York	60,101	40,853	19,248	14,590	13,874	716	35,935	29,663	6,272
New Jersey	19,486	13,471	6,015	3,858	3,700	158	8,259	7,272	987
Pennsylvania	62,358	48,003	14,355	10,807	10,431	376	19,981	17,883	2,098
South Atlantic division	283,364	115,806	167,558	39,926	38,880	1,046	63,003	49,382	13,621
Delaware	4,406	2,618	1,788	521	500	21	874	838	36
Maryland	32,911	14,545	18,366	4,835	4,571	264	6,009	4,927	1,082
District of Columbia	13,447	5,357	8,090	1,682	1,501	91	1,579	1,387	192
Virginia	66,205	27,114	39,091	10,034	9,865	169	16,055	12,495	3,560
West Virginia	7,304	4,305	2,999	2,298	2,290	8	1,580	1,474	106
North Carolina	41,628	14,897	26,731	4,577	4,499	78	12,347	8,741	3,606
South Carolina	31,821	11,860	19,961	3,851	3,718	133	7,873	5,971	1,902
Georgia	70,722	27,403	43,319	10,123	9,857	266	14,023	11,287	2,736
Florida	14,920	7,707	7,213	2,005	1,989	16	2,663	2,262	401
North Central division	137,754	98,084	39,670	25,844	25,269	575	43,382	39,721	3,661
Ohio	26,344	20,025	6,319	4,531	4,384	147	8,293	7,579	714
Indiana	14,513	10,698	3,815	2,439	2,409	30	3,642	3,236	406
Illinois	23,181	17,025	6,156	5,084	4,896	188	8,622	7,687	935
Michigan	16,130	13,504	2,626	3,010	2,965	45	7,290	6,878	412
Wisconsin	9,900	7,726	2,174	1,528	1,498	30	4,415	4,113	302
Minnesota	7,053	4,762	2,291	1,150	1,133	17	2,496	2,371	125
Iowa	5,033	3,505	1,528	1,408	1,386	22	1,395	1,280	115
Missouri	25,169	14,002	11,167	4,578	4,502	76	5,228	4,734	494
North Dakota	651	315	336	120	120	.....	87	73	14
South Dakota	761	430	331	312	308	4	146	141	5
Nebraska	3,200	2,125	1,075	725	718	7	709	657	52
Kansas	5,819	3,967	1,852	959	950	9	1,059	972	87
South Central division	264,278	117,972	146,306	34,684	34,009	675	41,145	35,437	5,708
Kentucky	40,670	18,166	22,504	5,561	5,496	65	6,549	5,722	827
Tennessee	41,868	17,778	24,090	7,036	6,959	77	8,708	7,496	1,212
Alabama	45,525	18,171	27,354	6,461	6,340	121	8,501	7,186	1,315
Mississippi	31,412	11,572	19,840	3,451	3,383	68	4,158	3,680	478
Louisiana	49,357	24,012	25,345	4,794	4,565	229	5,624	4,531	1,093
Texas	40,519	21,542	18,977	5,825	5,727	98	5,369	4,784	585
Oklahoma	137	95	42	12	12	.....	30	29	1
Arkansas	14,790	6,636	8,154	1,544	1,527	17	2,206	2,009	197
Western division	49,718	42,583	7,135	8,364	8,257	107	8,355	7,575	780
Montana	1,966	1,773	193	419	419	.....	361	351	10
Wyoming	366	321	45	192	192	.....	40	38	2
Colorado	4,687	3,981	706	927	917	10	742	707	35
New Mexico	7,670	6,165	1,505	563	555	8	609	443	166
Arizona	2,897	2,383	514	488	486	2	298	204	94
Utah	1,349	1,047	302	212	208	4	383	343	40
Nevada	1,239	891	348	170	168	2	137	124	13
Idaho	752	689	63	172	171	1	69	66	3
Washington	3,275	2,938	337	705	696	9	784	759	25
Oregon	2,287	1,986	301	471	465	6	705	668	37
California	23,230	20,409	2,821	4,045	3,980	65	4,227	3,872	355

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 14.—TOTAL ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

OCCUPATIONS.	AGGREGATE.			WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1 All occupations	3,441,071	2,588,765	852,306	1,496,835	1,278,077	218,758	919,004	788,468	130,536
2 Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	2,092,395	1,706,463	385,932	841,720	774,800	66,920	672,319	612,627	59,692
3 Agricultural laborers (a).....	1,066,762	763,687	303,075	290,289	261,286	29,003	255,781	227,616	28,165
4 Apiarists	26	26	—	25	25	—	18	18	—
5 Dairymen and dairywomen	1,477	1,215	262	1,066	940	126	219	165	54
6 Farmers, planters, and overseers (a).....	895,402	814,069	81,333	462,654	425,336	37,318	380,907	349,708	31,199
7 Fishermen and oystermen (a).....	14,938	14,747	191	8,182	8,149	33	5,649	5,620	29
8 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	8,032	7,551	481	3,424	3,213	211	972	866	106
9 Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	7,923	7,915	8	5,514	5,510	4	2,617	2,615	2
10 Miners (coal).....	40,319	40,284	35	36,080	36,049	31	11,400	11,391	9
11 Miners (not otherwise specified).....	19,989	19,915	74	13,551	13,536	15	4,571	4,564	7
12 Quarrymen	7,057	7,052	5	5,310	5,306	4	1,299	1,298	1
13 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	10,536	10,397	139	9,015	8,903	112	4,634	4,553	81
14 Wood choppers.....	11,363	11,347	16	5,345	5,344	1	3,171	3,170	1
15 Other agricultural pursuits (a).....	8,571	8,258	313	1,265	1,203	62	1,081	1,043	38
16 Professional service	4,133	3,863	270	2,165	1,998	167	986	898	88
17 Actors.....	147	104	43	40	16	24	9	4	5
18 Architects	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19 Artists and teachers of art.....	94	74	20	78	64	14	25	19	6
20 Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 Clergymen.....	884	873	11	158	155	3	103	101	2
23 Dentists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24 Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Journalists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27 Lawyers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28 Musicians and teachers of music.....	994	917	77	839	772	67	258	227	31
29 Officers of United States army and navy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 Officials (government) (a).....	677	647	30	469	449	20	253	236	17
31 Physicians and surgeons.....	367	295	72	133	105	28	98	77	21
32 Professors in colleges and universities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33 Teachers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34 Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	889	872	17	386	375	11	205	199	6
35 Veterinary surgeons.....	81	81	—	62	62	—	35	35	—
36 Other professional service.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37 Domestic and personal service.....	921,627	508,859	412,768	371,893	264,207	107,686	151,574	97,646	53,928
38 Barbers and hairdressers.....	4,298	4,182	116	1,992	1,938	54	309	288	21
39 Bartenders	1,139	1,132	7	782	776	6	197	193	4
40 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	3,304	706	2,598	1,937	377	1,560	569	110	459
41 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	6,598	6,596	2	3,819	3,817	2	1,900	1,899	1
42 Hotel keepers.....	851	581	270	641	454	177	269	190	79
43 Housekeepers and stewards (a).....	13,613	390	13,223	7,897	130	7,767	4,945	66	4,879
44 Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	858	840	18	246	246	—	201	201	—
45 Janitors	1,766	1,438	328	645	446	199	164	120	44
46 Laborers (not specified) (a).....	462,724	428,215	34,509	245,698	241,759	3,939	92,211	89,486	2,725
47 Launderers and laundresses.....	119,542	9,715	109,827	15,224	692	14,532	6,607	162	6,445
48 Nurses and midwives.....	3,629	35	3,594	845	14	831	664	—	664
49 Restaurant keepers.....	1,222	801	421	389	298	91	91	59	32
50 Saloon keepers.....	2,083	1,826	257	1,854	1,631	223	286	264	22
51 Servants.....	293,176	45,885	247,291	85,412	7,305	78,107	41,966	3,485	38,481
52 Sextons.....	548	539	9	227	224	3	80	79	1
53 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a).....	595	595	—	229	229	—	60	60	—
54 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	3,094	3,076	18	2,393	2,377	16	837	827	10
55 Other domestic and personal service.....	2,587	2,307	280	1,663	1,484	179	218	157	61
56 Trade and transportation.....	146,899	142,944	3,955	80,300	77,398	2,902	28,619	28,158	461
57 Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	570	538	32	372	349	23	179	169	10
58 Auctioneers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
59 Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	152	137	15	117	102	15	43	40	3
60 Boatmen and canalmen	1,977	1,976	1	1,016	1,015	1	711	710	1
61 Bookkeepers and accountants (a).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
62 Brokers (commercial).....	28	28	—	19	19	—	8	8	—
63 Clerks and copyists (a).....	2,735	2,543	192	1,772	1,642	130	925	868	57
64 Commercial travelers.....	82	78	4	66	65	1	32	31	1
65 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	38,931	38,899	32	19,168	19,156	12	11,390	11,384	6
66 Foremen and overseers.....	985	974	11	772	767	5	282	282	—
67 Hostlers	7,388	7,384	4	2,643	2,643	—	1,182	1,182	—
68 Hucksters and peddlers.....	11,338	10,377	961	9,795	9,199	596	1,174	1,119	55
69 Livery stable keepers.....	564	564	—	399	399	—	220	220	—
70 Locomotive engineers and firemen (a).....	1,111	1,111	—	499	499	—	282	282	—
71 Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).....	71	71	—	46	46	—	28	28	—
72 Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail).....	294	288	6	249	243	6	62	62	—
73 Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail).....	2,175	1,649	526	1,734	1,269	465	282	239	43
74 Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail).....	132	131	1	122	121	1	20	20	—
75 Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).....	20	20	—	18	18	—	4	4	—

a See explanatory notes in Table 2.

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890.

NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (b)			PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
838,403	719,824	118,579	80,601	68,644	11,957	577,831	489,609	88,222	1,944,236	1,310,688	633,548	1,895,432	1,264,462	630,970	1
635,689	577,313	58,376	36,630	35,314	1,316	169,401	162,173	7,228	1,250,675	931,663	319,012	1,233,783	915,452	318,331	2
242,766	214,987	27,779	13,015	12,629	386	34,508	33,670	838	776,473	502,401	274,072	770,425	496,664	273,761	3
16	16	0	2	2	0	7	7	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	4
164	116	48	55	49	6	847	775	72	411	275	136	397	261	136	5
364,212	333,907	30,305	16,695	15,801	894	81,747	75,628	6,119	432,748	388,733	44,015	428,480	384,685	43,795	6
5,206	5,177	29	443	443	0	2,533	2,529	4	6,756	6,598	158	6,003	5,897	106	7
786	682	104	186	184	2	2,452	2,347	105	4,608	4,338	270	3,709	3,465	244	8
2,218	2,216	2	399	399	0	2,897	2,895	2	2,409	2,405	4	2,119	2,115	4	9
8,105	8,102	3	3,295	3,289	6	24,680	24,658	22	4,239	4,235	4	4,202	4,198	4	10
3,794	3,790	4	777	774	3	8,980	8,972	8	6,438	6,379	59	3,566	3,565	1	11
999	998	1	300	300	0	4,011	4,008	3	1,747	1,746	1	1,704	1,703	1	12
3,534	3,470	64	1,100	1,083	17	4,381	4,350	31	1,521	1,494	27	759	743	16	13
2,860	2,850	10	311	311	0	2,174	2,174	0	6,018	6,003	15	5,150	5,137	13	14
1,029	993	36	52	50	2	184	160	24	7,306	7,055	251	7,268	7,018	250	15
836	758	78	150	140	10	1,179	1,100	79	1,968	1,865	103	1,640	1,559	81	16
6	3	3	3	1	2	31	12	19	107	88	19	17	8	9	17
20	14	6	5	5	0	53	45	8	16	10	6	16	10	6	18
															19
															20
															21
96	94	2	7	7	0	55	54	1	726	718	8	721	713	8	22
															23
															24
															25
															26
															27
200	173	27	58	54	4	581	545	36	155	145	10	148	140	8	28
225	212	13	28	24	4	216	213	3	208	198	10	200	190	10	29
89	63	26	9	9	0	35	28	7	234	190	44	115	78	37	30
															31
															32
172	166	6	33	33	0	181	176	5	503	497	6	404	401	3	33
28	28	0	7	7	0	27	27	0	19	19	0	19	19	0	34
															35
															36
128,556	81,455	47,101	23,018	16,191	6,827	220,319	166,561	53,758	549,734	244,652	305,082	524,594	221,003	303,591	37
208	195	13	101	93	8	1,683	1,650	33	2,306	2,244	62	2,068	2,007	61	38
118	115	3	79	78	1	585	583	2	357	356	1	352	351	1	39
462	87	375	107	23	84	1,368	267	1,101	1,367	329	1,038	1,255	223	1,032	40
1,545	1,544	1	355	355	0	1,919	1,918	1	2,779	2,779	0	2,768	2,768	0	41
223	153	70	46	37	9	372	274	98	210	117	93	194	101	93	42
4,578	56	4,522	387	10	357	2,952	64	2,888	5,716	260	5,456	5,630	251	5,379	43
173	173	0	28	28	0	45	45	0	612	594	18	53	53	0	44
121	92	29	43	28	15	481	326	155	1,121	992	129	1,112	983	129	45
77,449	74,895	2,554	14,762	14,591	171	153,487	152,273	1,214	217,026	186,456	30,570	207,996	177,646	30,350	46
5,673	132	5,541	934	30	904	8,617	530	8,087	104,318	9,023	95,295	95,970	1,127	94,843	47
662		662	2		2	181	14	167	2,784	21	2,763	2,784	21	2,763	48
67	44	23	24	15	9	298	239	59	833	503	330	711	384	327	49
179	167	12	107	97	10	1,568	1,367	201	229	195	34	206	173	33	50
36,151	2,917	33,234	5,815	568	5,247	43,446	3,820	39,626	207,764	38,580	169,184	201,234	32,754	168,480	51
64	63	1	16	16	0	147	145	2	321	315	6	319	313	6	52
44	44	0	16	16	0	169	169	0	366	366	0	358	358	0	53
695	685	10	142	142	0	1,556	1,550	6	701	699	2	691	689	2	54
144	93	51	74	64	10	1,445	1,327	118	924	823	101	893	801	92	55
22,652	22,551	301	5,767	5,607	160	51,681	49,240	2,441	66,599	65,546	1,053	63,367	62,349	1,018	56
151	141	10	28	28	0	193	180	13	198	189	9	183	175	8	57
															58
39	37	2	4	3	1	74	62	12	35	35	0	9	9	0	59
570	569	1	141	141	0	305	305	0	961	961	0	940	940	0	60
															61
7	7	0	1	1	0	11	11	0	9	9	0	9	9	0	62
764	727	37	161	141	20	847	774	73	963	901	62	648	591	57	63
23	23	0	9	8	1	34	34	0	16	13	3	14	11	3	64
9,064	9,059	5	2,326	2,325	1	7,778	7,772	6	19,763	19,743	20	19,665	19,645	20	65
225	225	0	57	57	0	490	485	5	213	207	6	199	193	6	66
929	929	0	253	253	0	1,461	1,461	0	4,745	4,741	4	4,735	4,731	4	67
828	783	45	346	331	15	8,621	8,080	541	1,543	1,178	365	1,198	840	358	68
185	185	0	35	35	0	179	179	0	165	165	0	165	165	0	69
225	225	0	57	57	0	217	217	0	612	612	0	609	609	0	70
18	18	0	10	10	0	18	18	0	25	25	0	15	15	0	71
															72
57	57	0	5	5	0	187	181	6	45	45	0	32	32	0	73
228	199	29	54	40	14	1,452	1,030	422	441	380	61	322	262	60	74
14	14	0	6	6	0	102	101	1	10	10	0	10	10	0	75
4	4	0				14	14	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	76

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 14.—TOTAL ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

OCCUPATIONS.	AGGREGATE.			WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Trade and transportation—Continued.									
76 Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	9,746	8,585	1,161	7,788	6,872	916	1,576	1,455	121
77 Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.....	471	471	.....	220	220	.....	122	122	.....
78 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	1,731	1,677	54	548	523	25	363	351	12
79 Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	195	188	7	125	121	4	61	61	.....
80 Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	348	346	2	249	247	2	112	111	1
81 Packers and shippers.....	776	634	142	577	455	122	211	160	51
82 Pilots.....	124	124	.....	82	82	.....	62	62	.....
83 Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)...	3,219	3,192	27	383	365	18	109	103	6
84 Sailors (a).....	4,543	4,543	.....	2,413	2,413	.....	1,089	1,089	.....
85 Salesmen and saleswomen.....	1,062	861	201	834	674	160	254	217	37
86 Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (a)	53,789	53,568	221	26,620	26,525	95	7,448	7,411	37
87 Stenographers and typewriters.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
88 Street railway employes.....	1,137	1,137	.....	796	796	.....	276	276	.....
89 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
90 Telegraph and telephonelinemen and electric light and power company employes.....	225	221	4	119	115	4	45	44	1
91 Undertakers.....	73	70	3	36	34	2	24	22	2
92 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
93 Other persons in trade and transportation.....	907	559	348	703	404	299	42	26	17
94 Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	276,017	226,636	49,381	200,757	159,674	41,083	65,506	49,139	16,367
95 Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	241	241	.....	187	187	.....	41	41	.....
96 Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	157	157	.....	97	97	.....	62	62	.....
97 Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	48	48	.....	43	43	.....	5	5	.....
98 Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	143	143	.....	94	94	.....	48	48	.....
99 Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....	10	10	.....	8	8	.....	3	3	.....
100 Apprentices (dressmakers).....	35	.....	35	32	.....	32	11	.....	11
101 Apprentices (leather carriers, etc.).....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
102 Apprentices (machinists).....	45	45	.....	44	44	.....	27	27	.....
103 Apprentices (masons).....	55	55	.....	30	30	.....	18	18	.....
104 Apprentices (milliners).....	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	9	.....	9
105 Apprentices (painters).....	35	35	.....	27	27	.....	20	20	.....
106 Apprentices (plumbers).....	24	24	.....	17	17	.....	11	11	.....
107 Apprentices (printers).....	19	12	7	14	9	5	7	6	1
108 Apprentices (tailors).....	109	79	30	106	76	30	7	5	2
109 Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	33	33	.....	30	30	.....	22	22	.....
110 Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	616	593	23	463	443	20	237	229	8
111 Artificial flower makers.....	151	42	109	151	42	109	10	1	9
112 Bakers.....	2,489	2,372	117	2,135	2,061	74	194	174	20
113 Basket makers.....	988	745	243	502	442	60	360	307	53
114 Blacksmiths.....	12,392	12,387	5	6,640	6,637	3	3,150	3,149	1
115 Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	882	831	51	803	772	31	148	138	10
116 Bone and ivory workers.....	49	47	2	47	45	2	5	5	.....
117 Bookbinders.....	134	95	39	132	94	38	40	15	25
118 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	10,294	10,012	282	8,170	7,902	268	1,616	1,526	90
119 Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	207	199	8	186	178	8	41	40	1
120 Box makers (paper).....	235	134	101	235	134	101	56	22	34
121 Box makers (wood).....	412	399	13	322	310	12	134	126	8
122 Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	387	378	9	378	369	9	62	59	3
123 Brewers and maltsters (a).....	1,283	1,281	2	1,193	1,191	2	70	70	.....
124 Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a).....	12,904	12,874	30	7,830	7,817	13	1,530	1,527	3
125 Britannia workers.....	10	8	2	9	7	2	.....	.....	.....
126 Broom and brush makers.....	603	577	26	543	519	24	302	293	9
127 Builders and contractors.....	829	828	1	584	583	1	190	190	.....
128 Butchers.....	3,435	3,422	13	2,313	2,302	11	723	721	2
129 Butter and cheese makers.....	149	138	11	125	117	8	31	29	2
130 Button makers.....	58	30	28	58	30	28	7	4	3
131 Cabinet makers.....	1,025	1,025	.....	925	925	.....	141	141	.....
132 Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	145	139	6	130	125	5	30	28	2
133 Carpenters and joiners.....	23,595	23,592	3	13,760	13,758	2	6,106	6,105	1
134 Carpet makers (a).....	1,030	442	588	1,000	437	563	372	96	276
135 Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	742	738	4	566	562	4	296	292	4
136 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	2,485	2,482	3	1,555	1,554	1	529	528	1
137 Chemical works employes (a).....	222	208	14	194	181	13	37	31	6
138 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	340	308	32	323	291	32	50	41	9
139 Compositors (a).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
140 Confectioners.....	985	647	338	860	553	307	102	70	32
141 Coopers.....	3,358	3,354	4	2,207	2,203	4	1,343	1,342	1
142 Copper workers.....	159	159	.....	149	149	.....	17	17	.....
143 Corset makers.....	60	11	49	60	11	49	14	2	12
144 Cotton mill operatives (a).....	32,282	16,306	15,976	31,755	15,937	15,818	12,290	5,736	6,554
145 Distillers and rectifiers (a).....	489	487	2	191	189	2	127	127	.....
146 Door, sash and blind makers (a).....	101	101	.....	89	89	.....	29	29	.....
147 Dressmakers.....	3,305	93	3,212	2,592	92	2,500	828	2	826
148 Electroplaters.....	23	23	.....	23	23	.....	9	9	.....
149 Electrotypes and stereotypers (a).....	7	7	.....	7	7	.....	2	2	.....
150 Engravers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
151 Fertilizer makers (a).....	189	186	3	39	39	.....	5	5	.....
152 Fish curers and packers (a).....	114	104	10	45	35	10	16	15	1
153 Gas works employes (a).....	503	503	.....	361	361	.....	65	65	.....
154 Glass workers.....	1,695	1,663	32	1,621	1,591	30	980	960	20

a See explanatory notes in Table 2.

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890—Continued.

NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (b)			PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.		
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1,193	1,109	84	383	346	37	6,212	5,417	795	1,958	1,713	245	1,176	949	227
103	103	.....	19	19	.....	98	98	.....	251	251	.....	246	246	.....
247	238	9	116	113	3	185	172	13	1,183	1,154	29	1,179	1,151	28
34	34	.....	27	27	.....	64	60	4	70	67	3	70	67	3
91	90	1	21	21	.....	137	136	1	99	99	.....	92	92	.....
139	117	22	72	43	29	366	295	71	199	179	20	166	146	20
52	52	.....	10	10	.....	20	20	.....	42	42	.....	39	39	.....
85	81	4	24	22	2	274	262	12	2,836	2,827	9	2,820	2,811	9
917	917	.....	172	172	.....	1,324	1,324	.....	2,130	2,130	.....	2,107	2,107	.....
162	142	20	92	75	17	580	457	123	228	187	41	201	160	41
6,253	6,223	30	1,195	1,188	7	19,172	19,114	58	27,169	27,043	126	25,836	25,712	124
178	178	.....	98	98	.....	520	520	.....	341	341	.....	340	340	.....
26	26	.....	19	18	1	74	71	3	106	106	.....	106	106	.....
19	18	1	5	4	1	12	12	.....	37	36	1	37	36	1
22	16	6	21	10	11	660	378	282	204	155	49	197	148	49
50,470	37,747	12,723	15,036	11,392	3,644	135,251	110,535	24,716	75,260	66,962	8,298	72,048	64,099	7,949
31	31	.....	10	10	.....	146	146	.....	54	54	.....	54	54	.....
44	44	.....	18	18	.....	35	35	.....	60	60	.....	60	60	.....
2	2	.....	3	3	.....	38	38	.....	5	5	.....	5	5	.....
37	37	.....	11	11	.....	46	46	.....	49	49	.....	49	49	.....
2	2	.....	1	1	.....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....
1	.....	1	10	.....	10	21	.....	21	3	.....	3	3	.....	3
1	1	.....	10	10	.....	17	17	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
17	17	.....	7	7	.....	12	12	.....	25	25	.....	25	25	.....
11	11	.....	9	9	.....	2	2	.....	8	8	.....	8	8	.....
9	.....	9	7	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	7	.....
13	13	.....	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	5	5	.....	5	5	.....
5	5	.....	2	2	.....	7	3	4	3	3	2	3	3	2
5	4	1	5	3	2	99	71	28	3	3	.....	3	3	.....
2	2	.....	9	9	.....	8	8	.....	3	3	.....	3	3	.....
13	13	.....	99	97	2	226	214	12	153	150	3	152	149	3
138	132	6	8	1	7	141	41	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2	.....	2	103	96	7	1,941	1,887	54	354	311	43	331	288	43
91	78	13	45	41	4	142	135	7	486	303	183	250	240	10
315	266	49	402	402	.....	3,490	3,488	2	5,752	5,750	2	5,737	5,735	2
2,748	2,747	1	72	66	6	655	634	21	79	59	20	79	59	20
76	72	4	3	3	.....	42	40	2	2	2	.....	2	2	.....
2	2	.....	25	9	16	92	79	13	2	1	1	2	1	1
15	6	9	447	384	63	6,554	6,376	178	2,124	2,110	14	1,881	1,868	13
1,169	1,142	27	22	21	1	145	138	7	21	21	.....	21	21	.....
19	19	.....	30	11	19	179	112	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	11	15	62	57	5	188	184	4	90	89	1	84	83	1
72	69	3	32	30	2	316	310	6	9	9	.....	9	9	.....
30	29	1	43	43	.....	1,123	1,121	2	90	90	.....	63	63	.....
27	27	.....	486	484	2	6,300	6,290	10	5,074	5,057	17	4,718	4,701	17
1,044	1,043	1	.....	.....	.....	9	7	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
223	219	4	79	74	5	241	226	15	60	58	2	55	54	1
155	155	.....	35	35	.....	394	393	1	245	245	.....	235	235	.....
527	527	.....	196	194	2	1,590	1,581	9	1,122	1,120	2	1,025	1,023	2
24	22	2	7	7	.....	94	88	6	24	21	3	23	20	3
1	1	.....	6	3	3	51	26	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
108	108	.....	33	33	.....	784	784	.....	100	100	.....	97	97	.....
16	14	2	14	14	.....	100	97	3	15	14	1	15	14	1
5,258	5,257	1	848	848	.....	7,654	7,653	1	9,835	9,834	1	9,790	9,789	1
303	58	245	69	38	31	628	341	287	30	5	25	29	5	24
253	249	4	43	43	.....	270	270	.....	176	176	.....	176	176	.....
482	481	1	47	47	.....	1,026	1,026	.....	930	928	2	930	928	2
22	21	1	15	10	5	157	150	7	28	27	1	28	27	1
34	33	1	16	8	8	273	250	23	17	17	.....	8	8	.....
62	46	16	40	24	16	758	483	275	125	94	31	119	88	31
1,133	1,132	1	210	210	.....	864	861	3	1,151	1,151	.....	1,142	1,142	.....
10	10	.....	7	7	.....	132	132	.....	10	10	.....	10	10	.....
2	.....	2	12	2	10	46	9	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9,677	4,414	5,263	2,613	1,322	1,291	19,465	10,201	9,264	527	369	158	527	369	158
122	122	.....	5	5	.....	64	62	2	298	298	.....	297	297	.....
18	18	.....	11	11	.....	60	60	.....	12	12	.....	12	12	.....
601	1	600	227	1	226	1,764	90	1,674	713	1	712	709	1	708
4	4	.....	5	5	.....	14	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4	4	.....	1	1	.....	34	34	.....	150	147	3	131	128	3
8	7	1	8	8	.....	29	20	9	69	69	.....	21	21	.....
40	40	.....	25	25	.....	296	296	.....	142	142	.....	141	141	.....
695	682	13	285	278	7	641	631	10	74	72	2	74	72	2

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 14.—TOTAL ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

OCCUPATIONS.	AGGREGATE.			WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.									
155 Glove makers.....	103	41	62	101	39	62	40	8	32
156 Gold and silver workers.....	397	368	29	382	353	29	72	67	5
157 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	312	311	1	299	298	1	69	69	.....
158 Hair workers.....	57	36	21	57	36	21	20	14	6
159 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	583	578	5	484	479	5	178	175	3
160 Hat and cap makers.....	932	827	105	919	817	102	81	63	18
161 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a).....	1,135	407	728	1,111	401	710	506	158	348
162 Iron and steel workers (a).....	13,182	13,091	91	10,586	10,522	64	2,717	2,695	22
163 Lace and embroidery makers.....	117	45	72	109	45	64	32	4	28
164 Lead and zinc workers.....	382	381	1	330	329	1	93	92	1
165 Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners..	2,720	2,709	11	2,233	2,223	10	407	404	3
166 Machinists.....	2,436	2,436	.....	2,197	2,197	.....	549	549	.....
167 Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	947	940	7	797	791	6	302	299	3
168 Marble and stone cutters.....	3,162	3,160	2	2,588	2,586	2	579	579	.....
169 Masons (brick and stone).....	10,786	10,784	2	7,037	7,037	.....	2,095	2,095	.....
170 Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a).....	656	476	180	329	173	156	92	40	52
171 Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	742	742	.....	375	375	.....	279	279	.....
172 Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	871	853	18	799	781	18	139	135	4
173 Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a).....	10,522	6,542	3,980	8,498	4,743	3,755	3,013	1,489	1,524
174 Millers (flour and grist).....	2,582	2,571	11	1,769	1,761	8	1,486	1,479	7
175 Milliners.....	521	4	517	420	3	417	323	2	321
176 Model and pattern makers.....	59	59	.....	56	56	.....	9	9	.....
177 Molders.....	1,843	1,843	.....	1,617	1,617	.....	481	481	.....
178 Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (a)	11	10	1	10	9	1	2	2	.....
179 Nail and tack makers (a).....	188	171	17	180	163	17	118	108	10
180 Oil well employes.....	70	70	.....	68	68	.....	50	50	.....
181 Oil works employes.....	581	580	1	176	176	.....	36	36	.....
182 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	4,751	4,737	14	3,470	3,456	14	1,310	1,304	6
183 Paper hangers.....	136	133	3	97	96	1	30	29	1
184 Paper mill operatives.....	1,992	1,262	730	1,864	1,146	718	364	247	117
185 Photographers.....	66	60	6	50	44	6	19	17	2
186 Piano and organ makers and tuners (a).....	270	267	3	256	253	3	52	52	.....
187 Plasterers.....	2,464	2,463	1	1,021	1,020	1	485	485	.....
188 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	591	591	.....	356	356	.....	121	121	.....
189 Potters.....	647	600	47	563	524	39	280	261	19
190 Powder and cartridge makers.....	60	57	3	27	24	3	10	10	.....
191 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a).....	327	307	20	231	215	16	85	75	10
192 Print works operatives (a).....	306	281	25	300	275	25	46	41	5
193 Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
194 Roofers and slaters.....	287	287	.....	204	204	.....	58	58	.....
195 Rope and cordage makers.....	656	493	163	479	320	159	131	80	51
196 Rubber factory operatives.....	552	440	112	545	433	112	78	57	21
197 Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	50	47	3	43	41	2	13	13	.....
198 Salt works employes.....	221	220	1	191	190	1	27	27	.....
199 Saw and planing mill employes (a).....	20,898	20,854	44	11,127	11,102	25	5,159	5,140	19
200 Seamstresses (a).....	9,376	369	9,007	5,896	348	5,548	3,852	23	3,829
201 Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	17	15	2	15	13	2	4	4	.....
202 Sewing machine operators (a).....	418	221	197	412	218	194	19	4	15
203 Ship and boat builders.....	1,370	1,370	.....	1,179	1,179	.....	539	539	.....
204 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a).....	1,000	512	488	868	394	474	104	21	83
205 Silk mill operatives (a).....	1,124	619	505	1,124	619	505	258	104	154
206 Starch makers.....	55	31	24	32	30	2	11	10	1
207 Steam boiler makers.....	589	589	.....	534	534	.....	204	204	.....
208 Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a).....	371	371	.....	316	316	.....	120	120	.....
209 Straw workers.....	33	24	9	31	22	9	12	10	2
210 Sugar makers and refiners.....	264	264	.....	241	241	.....	10	10	.....
211 Tailors and tailoresses (a).....	15,667	12,091	3,576	15,128	11,700	3,428	598	217	381
212 Tanners and tinware makers.....	1,165	1,146	19	972	955	17	280	272	8
213 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	10,942	6,928	4,014	3,710	2,298	1,412	1,064	621	443
214 Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	728	714	14	699	685	14	147	145	2
215 Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....	166	158	8	143	135	8	50	47	3
216 Umbrella and parasol makers.....	65	54	11	64	53	11	14	12	2
217 Upholsterers.....	475	438	37	285	261	24	84	68	16
218 Well borers.....	125	125	.....	81	81	.....	69	69	.....
219 Wheelwrights.....	510	510	.....	328	328	.....	168	168	.....
220 Whitewashers.....	1,459	1,455	4	118	117	1	42	41	1
221 Wire workers.....	628	612	16	605	589	16	81	75	6
222 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	2,980	2,831	149	2,303	2,190	113	823	773	50
223 Woolen mill operatives (a).....	5,207	3,298	1,909	5,054	3,196	1,858	1,237	749	488
224 Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	8,785	7,904	881	4,256	3,625	631	1,094	898	196

a See explanatory notes in Table 2.

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890—Continued.

NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (b)			PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.		
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
30	7	23	10	1	9	61	31	30	2	2	.....	1	1	.....
26	26	.....	46	41	5	310	286	24	15	15	.....	9	9	.....
59	59	.....	10	10	.....	230	229	1	13	13	.....	12	12	.....
6	4	2	14	10	4	37	22	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
138	136	2	40	39	1	306	304	2	99	99	.....	97	97	.....
43	32	11	38	31	7	838	754	84	13	10	3	10	7	3
321	88	233	185	70	115	605	243	362	24	6	18	24	6	18
1,791	1,788	3	926	907	19	7,869	7,827	42	2,596	2,569	27	2,584	2,557	27
24	4	20	8	.....	8	77	41	36	8	.....	8	5	.....	5
78	78	.....	15	14	1	237	237	.....	52	52	.....	52	52	.....
292	290	2	115	114	1	1,826	1,819	7	487	486	1	484	483	1
371	371	.....	178	178	.....	1,648	1,648	.....	239	239	.....	213	213	.....
250	248	2	52	51	1	495	492	3	150	149	1	144	143	1
412	412	.....	167	167	.....	2,009	2,007	2	574	574	.....	566	566	.....
1,653	1,653	.....	442	442	.....	4,942	4,942	.....	3,749	3,747	2	3,734	3,732	2
43	19	24	49	21	28	237	133	104	327	303	24	55	31	24
258	258	.....	21	21	.....	96	96	.....	367	367	.....	365	365	.....
95	94	1	44	41	3	660	646	14	72	72	.....	71	71	.....
2,210	1,065	1,145	803	424	379	5,485	3,254	2,231	2,024	1,799	225	1,885	1,662	223
1,428	1,421	7	58	58	.....	283	282	1	813	810	3	811	808	3
302	2	300	21	.....	21	97	1	96	101	1	100	98	1	97
5	5	.....	4	4	.....	47	47	.....	3	3	.....	3	3	.....
267	267	.....	214	214	.....	1,136	1,136	.....	226	226	.....	226	226	.....
1	1	.....	1	1	.....	8	7	1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
71	69	2	47	39	8	62	55	7	8	8	.....	6	6	.....
36	36	.....	14	14	.....	18	18	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....
20	20	.....	16	16	.....	140	140	.....	405	404	1	405	404	1
948	944	4	362	360	2	2,160	2,152	8	1,281	1,281	.....	1,276	1,276	.....
22	21	1	8	8	.....	67	67	.....	39	37	2	37	35	2
201	146	55	163	101	62	1,500	899	601	128	116	12	106	94	12
16	14	2	3	3	.....	31	27	4	16	16	.....	16	16	.....
31	31	.....	21	21	.....	204	201	3	14	14	.....	13	13	.....
413	413	.....	72	72	.....	536	535	1	1,443	1,443	.....	1,443	1,443	.....
66	66	.....	55	55	.....	235	235	.....	235	235	.....	235	235	.....
199	189	10	81	72	9	283	263	20	84	76	8	77	75	2
7	7	.....	3	3	.....	17	14	3	33	33	.....	.....	.....	.....
48	42	6	37	33	4	146	140	6	96	92	4	93	89	4
14	13	1	32	28	4	254	234	20	6	6	.....	6	6	.....
33	33	.....	25	25	.....	146	146	.....	83	83	.....	83	83	.....
84	51	33	47	29	18	348	240	108	177	173	4	60	56	4
28	25	3	50	32	18	467	376	91	7	7	.....	4	4	.....
10	10	.....	3	3	.....	30	28	2	7	6	1	7	6	1
19	19	.....	8	8	.....	164	163	1	30	30	.....	30	30	.....
4,307	4,289	18	852	851	1	5,968	5,962	6	9,771	9,752	19	9,554	9,535	19
3,467	15	3,452	385	8	377	2,044	325	1,719	3,480	21	3,459	3,416	10	3,406
1	1	.....	3	3	.....	11	9	2	2	2	.....	2	2	.....
9	4	5	10	.....	10	393	214	179	6	3	3	3	.....	3
465	465	.....	74	74	.....	640	640	.....	191	191	.....	166	166	.....
54	16	38	50	5	45	764	373	391	132	118	14	31	17	14
102	43	59	156	61	95	866	515	351	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	4	1	6	6	.....	21	20	1	23	1	22	1	1	.....
122	122	.....	82	82	.....	330	330	.....	55	55	.....	55	55	.....
71	71	.....	49	49	.....	196	196	.....	55	55	.....	54	54	.....
7	6	1	5	4	1	19	12	7	2	2	.....	2	2	.....
6	6	.....	4	4	.....	231	231	.....	23	23	.....	23	23	.....
355	128	227	243	89	154	14,530	11,483	3,047	539	391	148	222	139	83
167	162	5	113	110	3	692	683	9	193	191	2	185	183	2
801	458	343	263	163	100	2,646	1,677	969	7,232	4,630	2,602	6,786	4,190	2,596
94	92	2	53	53	.....	552	540	12	29	29	.....	29	29	.....
31	30	1	19	17	2	93	88	5	23	23	.....	22	22	.....
4	3	1	10	9	1	50	41	9	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
66	53	13	18	15	3	201	193	8	190	177	13	189	176	13
55	55	.....	14	14	.....	12	12	.....	44	44	.....	44	44	.....
149	149	.....	19	19	.....	160	160	.....	182	182	.....	181	181	.....
36	35	1	6	6	.....	76	76	.....	1,341	1,338	3	1,341	1,338	3
32	31	1	49	44	5	524	514	10	23	23	.....	23	23	.....
629	599	30	194	174	20	1,480	1,417	63	677	641	36	661	626	35
501	323	178	736	426	310	3,817	2,447	1,370	153	102	51	137	86	51
814	658	156	280	240	40	3,162	2,727	435	4,529	4,279	250	4,423	4,181	242

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 15.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH ENGAGED IN GAINFUL

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ALL OCCUPATIONS.			AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.			PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States	881,246	765,152	116,094	283,468	271,164	12,304	5,504	4,921	583
North Atlantic division	332,144	274,311	57,833	45,606	45,053	553	2,240	1,965	275
Maine	10,074	6,499	3,575	1,968	1,933	35	40	24	16
New Hampshire	11,651	6,644	5,007	420	417	3	20	12	8
Vermont	1,854	1,629	225	514	509	5	16	7	9
Massachusetts	33,697	23,135	10,562	2,082	2,072	10	203	154	49
Rhode Island	7,801	4,936	2,865	526	516	10	23	20	3
Connecticut	11,629	9,245	2,384	1,378	1,373	5	34	26	8
New York	129,062	106,012	23,050	6,283	6,114	169	1,381	1,251	130
New Jersey	24,761	21,599	3,162	1,981	1,914	67	158	145	13
Pennsylvania	101,615	94,612	7,003	30,454	30,205	249	365	326	39
South Atlantic division	16,941	14,115	2,826	2,382	2,081	301	230	205	25
Delaware	697	650	47	37	36	1	4	4	.....
Maryland	8,763	6,819	1,944	1,203	940	263	64	57	7
District of Columbia	309	226	83	12	9	3	13	10	3
Virginia	1,288	1,254	34	277	274	3	100	100	.....
West Virginia	1,168	1,118	50	355	349	6	2	2	.....
North Carolina	369	340	29	287	274	13	.....	.....	.....
South Carolina	105	89	16	47	40	7	2	2	.....
Georgia	214	192	22	37	34	3	3	2	1
Florida	4,028	3,427	601	127	125	2	42	28	14
North Central division	316,779	279,831	36,948	135,507	129,922	5,585	1,543	1,379	164
Ohio	31,595	28,072	3,523	5,840	5,500	340	155	140	15
Indiana	8,257	7,300	957	3,584	3,332	252	75	63	12
Illinois	62,463	53,993	8,470	13,977	13,388	589	391	358	33
Michigan	40,227	36,579	3,648	14,539	14,202	337	134	123	11
Wisconsin	55,646	49,704	5,942	25,223	24,073	150	247	215	32
Minnesota	42,064	36,524	5,540	25,406	24,432	974	144	133	11
Iowa	22,329	19,644	2,685	13,420	12,842	578	100	84	16
Missouri	13,750	12,060	1,690	4,267	3,980	287	116	103	13
North Dakota	6,557	5,606	951	5,157	4,987	170	12	12	.....
South Dakota	8,277	7,422	855	6,617	6,383	234	30	30	.....
Nebraska	16,609	14,795	1,814	10,748	10,361	387	97	80	17
Kansas	9,005	8,132	873	6,729	6,442	287	42	38	4
South Central division	77,600	66,360	11,240	48,357	43,254	5,103	446	371	75
Kentucky	2,665	2,346	319	721	690	31	21	14	7
Tennessee	730	675	55	318	303	15	15	12	3
Alabama	470	440	30	216	208	8	6	6	.....
Mississippi	566	433	133	341	244	97	2	2	.....
Louisiana	29,508	23,640	5,868	22,288	18,909	3,379	121	73	48
Texas	42,736	37,981	4,755	23,849	22,306	1,543	270	253	17
Oklahoma	105	97	8	78	74	4	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	820	748	72	546	520	26	11	11	.....
Western division	137,782	130,535	7,247	51,616	50,854	762	1,045	1,001	44
Montana	3,014	2,903	111	836	823	7	9	7	2
Wyoming	1,362	1,327	35	877	876	1	3	3	.....
Colorado	10,442	9,896	546	4,310	4,250	60	44	41	3
New Mexico	31,347	28,966	2,381	18,079	17,719	360	216	200	16
Arizona	6,438	5,721	717	2,362	2,341	21	49	48	1
Utah	2,139	1,924	215	604	587	17	10	10	.....
Nevada	2,303	2,120	183	932	891	41	21	21	.....
Idaho	1,696	1,656	40	859	853	6	3	3	.....
Washington	6,236	5,868	368	1,656	1,590	66	11	11	.....
Oregon	8,986	8,709	277	1,825	1,807	18	110	109	1
California	63,819	61,445	2,374	19,282	19,117	165	569	548	21

OCCUPATIONS.

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OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.			TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.			MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.....	238,876	230,118	58,758	60,357	58,232	2,125	243,041	200,717	42,324
North Atlantic division.....	111,819	89,321	22,498	26,142	25,084	1,058	146,337	112,888	33,449
Maine.....	1,783	1,444	339	301	293	8	5,982	2,805	3,177
New Hampshire.....	1,469	1,212	257	475	464	11	9,267	4,539	4,728
Vermont.....	496	395	101	135	134	1	693	584	109
Massachusetts.....	7,300	5,950	1,350	1,289	1,223	66	22,823	13,736	9,087
Rhode Island.....	1,523	1,323	200	299	284	15	5,430	2,793	2,637
Connecticut.....	3,636	2,936	700	554	536	18	6,027	4,374	1,653
New York.....	44,055	31,556	12,499	13,624	12,980	644	63,719	54,111	9,608
New Jersey.....	9,494	7,593	1,901	2,349	2,232	117	10,779	9,715	1,064
Pennsylvania.....	42,063	36,912	5,151	7,116	6,938	178	21,617	20,231	1,386
South Atlantic division.....	4,267	3,016	1,251	2,416	2,262	154	7,646	6,551	1,095
Delaware.....	344	304	40	71	70	1	241	236	5
Maryland.....	2,914	2,010	904	986	846	140	3,596	2,966	630
District of Columbia.....	113	50	63	60	56	4	111	101	10
Virginia.....	109	84	25	587	584	3	215	212	3
West Virginia.....	255	220	35	371	371	.....	185	176	9
North Carolina.....	46	31	15	15	15	.....	21	20	1
South Carolina.....	14	8	6	24	23	1	18	16	2
Georgia.....	39	28	11	79	77	2	56	51	5
Florida.....	433	281	152	273	220	3	3,203	2,773	430
North Central division.....	95,887	70,730	25,157	15,517	14,919	598	63,325	62,881	5,444
Ohio.....	14,161	11,712	2,449	1,962	1,866	96	9,477	8,854	623
Indiana.....	2,327	1,738	589	454	445	9	1,817	1,722	95
Illinois.....	22,606	17,240	5,366	4,441	4,212	229	21,048	18,795	2,253
Michigan.....	14,237	11,662	2,575	2,016	1,942	74	9,301	8,650	651
Wisconsin.....	15,700	12,012	3,688	2,079	1,994	85	12,397	11,410	987
Minnesota.....	10,932	6,640	4,292	1,097	1,083	14	4,485	4,236	249
Iowa.....	4,896	2,942	1,954	1,193	1,179	14	2,720	2,597	123
Missouri.....	3,863	2,820	1,043	1,018	964	54	4,486	4,193	293
North Dakota.....	1,110	354	756	88	88	.....	190	165	25
South Dakota.....	1,182	584	598	170	169	1	278	256	22
Nebraska.....	3,659	2,350	1,309	711	692	19	1,394	1,312	82
Kansas.....	1,214	676	538	288	285	3	732	691	41
South Central division.....	18,102	13,592	4,510	4,640	4,402	238	6,055	4,741	1,314
Kentucky.....	670	463	207	295	289	6	958	890	68
Tennessee.....	148	120	28	108	104	4	141	136	5
Alabama.....	121	103	18	71	71	.....	56	52	4
Mississippi.....	60	53	7	85	80	5	78	54	24
Louisiana.....	4,155	2,506	1,649	1,079	933	146	1,865	1,219	646
Texas.....	12,807	10,244	2,563	2,956	2,879	77	2,854	2,209	555
Oklahoma.....	17	13	4	2	2	.....	8	8	.....
Arkansas.....	124	90	34	44	44	.....	95	83	12
Western division.....	58,801	53,459	5,342	11,642	11,565	77	14,678	13,656	1,022
Montana.....	1,414	1,319	95	412	412	.....	349	342	7
Wyoming.....	255	223	32	186	186	.....	41	39	2
Colorado.....	4,172	3,737	435	1,203	1,199	4	713	669	44
New Mexico.....	11,121	9,424	1,697	829	822	7	1,102	801	301
Arizona.....	3,029	2,477	552	575	571	4	423	284	139
Utah.....	991	841	150	181	179	2	353	307	46
Nevada.....	999	879	120	221	220	1	130	109	21
Idaho.....	495	466	29	259	257	2	80	77	3
Washington.....	3,140	2,862	278	635	629	6	794	776	18
Oregon.....	5,044	4,823	221	730	723	7	1,277	1,247	30
California.....	28,141	26,408	1,733	6,411	6,367	44	9,416	9,005	411

TABLE 16.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH

	OCCUPATIONS.	AGGREGATE.			WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	All occupations.....	881,246	765,152	116,094	796,935	685,879	111,056	85,635	74,472	11,163
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	283,468	271,164	12,304	257,307	247,385	9,922	50,523	48,111	2,412
3	Agricultural laborers (a).....	82,814	78,803	4,511	70,937	68,327	2,610	19,041	17,858	1,183
4	Apiarists.....	17	17	.....	16	16	.....	2	2	.....
5	Dairymen and dairywomen.....	1,433	1,345	88	1,402	1,314	88	30	22	8
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (a).....	126,837	119,606	7,231	121,532	114,661	6,871	23,404	22,263	1,136
7	Fishermen and oystermen (a).....	2,390	2,353	37	1,676	1,672	4	299	297	2
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	4,292	4,099	193	3,049	2,876	173	97	86	11
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	2,193	2,193	.....	2,072	2,072	.....	186	186	.....
10	Miners (coal).....	24,699	24,679	20	24,585	24,565	20	452	451	1
11	Miners (not otherwise specified).....	17,972	17,905	67	13,078	13,065	13	553	550	3
12	Quarrymen.....	4,566	4,560	6	4,521	4,515	6	131	131	.....
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	12,229	12,112	117	11,524	11,420	104	5,895	5,835	60
14	Wood choppers.....	3,879	3,876	3	2,792	2,790	2	390	390	.....
15	Other agricultural pursuits (a).....	147	116	31	123	92	31	43	35	8
16	Professional service.....	5,504	4,921	583	4,826	4,267	559	486	375	111
17	Actors.....	351	289	62	93	42	50	.....	.....	.....
18	Architects.....	49	49	.....	49	49	.....	2	2	.....
19	Artists and teachers of art.....	213	189	24	211	187	24	8	6	2
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	28	22	6	27	21	6	3	1	2
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	45	45	.....	45	45	.....	.....	.....	.....
22	Clergymen.....	761	760	1	728	727	1	29	29	.....
23	Dentists.....	32	31	1	30	29	1	3	3	.....
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	68	67	1	68	67	1	4	4	.....
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	120	118	2	120	118	2	9	9	.....
26	Journalists.....	56	55	1	55	54	1	4	4	.....
27	Lawyers.....	93	93	.....	85	85	.....	42	42	.....
28	Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,648	1,552	96	1,629	1,537	92	159	145	14
29	Officers of United States army and navy.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
30	Officials (government) (a).....	270	268	2	256	254	2	27	26	1
31	Physicians and surgeons.....	478	457	21	237	219	18	19	17	2
32	Professors in colleges and universities.....	28	24	4	28	24	4	7	3	4
33	Teachers.....	918	573	345	900	558	342	142	57	85
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	274	259	15	196	183	13	16	16	.....
35	Veterinary surgeons.....	62	62	.....	61	61	.....	10	10	.....
36	Other professional service.....	9	7	2	8	6	2	1	.....	1
37	Domestic and personal service.....	288,876	230,118	58,758	249,082	192,159	56,923	23,117	17,355	5,762
38	Barbers and hairdressers.....	3,037	2,979	58	2,449	2,394	55	57	57	.....
39	Bartenders.....	856	848	8	848	840	8	45	44	1
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,064	480	584	848	274	574	29	6	23
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	1,482	1,482	.....	1,470	1,470	.....	90	90	.....
42	Hotel keepers.....	357	300	57	317	261	56	40	37	3
43	Housekeepers and stewards (a).....	3,225	84	3,141	3,113	62	3,051	380	10	370
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	423	412	11	47	47	.....	27	27	.....
45	Janitors.....	410	318	92	394	302	92	15	10	5
46	Laborers (not specified) (a).....	195,753	193,560	2,193	178,398	176,375	2,023	16,743	16,304	439
47	Launderers and laundresses.....	13,193	12,760	5,343	5,580	772	4,808	808	30	778
48	Nurses and midwives.....	1,202	70	1,132	1,173	62	1,111	94	2	92
49	Restaurant keepers.....	497	436	61	338	279	59	12	9	3
50	Saloon keepers.....	1,762	1,633	129	1,715	1,588	127	62	60	2
51	Servants.....	58,539	12,668	45,871	50,328	5,437	44,891	4,660	615	4,045
52	Sextons.....	160	158	2	155	153	2	9	9	.....
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a).....	76	76	.....	30	30	.....	5	5	.....
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	867	866	1	858	857	1	32	32	.....
55	Other domestic and personal service.....	1,063	988	75	1,021	956	65	9	8	1
56	Trade and transportation.....	60,357	58,232	2,125	53,053	50,983	2,070	3,055	2,931	124
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	654	631	23	618	596	22	71	70	1
58	Auctioneers.....	8	8	.....	8	8	.....	1	1	.....
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	139	126	13	95	82	13	5	5	.....
60	Boatmen and canalmen.....	122	122	.....	108	108	.....	23	23	.....
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (a).....	375	361	14	277	263	14	19	16	3
62	Brokers (commercial).....	15	15	.....	13	13	.....	.....	.....	.....
63	Clerks and copyists (a).....	3,494	3,305	189	2,558	2,374	184	286	258	28
64	Commercial travelers.....	92	90	2	89	87	2	4	4	.....
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	5,925	5,923	2	5,837	5,836	1	632	632	.....
66	Foremen and overseers.....	247	243	4	225	221	4	8	8	.....
67	Hostlers.....	1,146	1,146	.....	1,122	1,122	.....	65	65	.....
68	Hucksters and peddlers.....	8,313	7,895	418	7,811	7,403	408	106	101	5
69	Livery stable keepers.....	70	70	.....	64	64	.....	6	6	.....
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (a).....	146	146	.....	142	142	.....	18	18	.....
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).....	176	169	7	115	108	7	8	8	.....
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail).....	266	237	29	253	224	29	12	12	.....
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail).....	1,883	1,640	243	1,719	1,479	240	62	54	8
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail).....	146	140	6	144	138	6	2	1	1
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).....	31	30	1	30	29	1	1	1	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 2.

ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890.

NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (b)			PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
63,530	56,829	6,701	22,105	17,643	4,462	711,300	611,407	99,893	84,311	79,273	5,038	10,682	7,200	3,482	1
39,630	37,785	1,845	10,893	10,326	567	206,784	199,274	7,510	26,161	23,779	2,382	7,021	5,030	1,991	2
14,026	13,181	845	5,015	4,677	338	51,896	50,469	1,427	11,877	9,976	1,901	4,757	2,998	1,759	3
1	1	1	1	1	1	14	14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4
16	12	4	14	10	4	1,372	1,292	80	31	31	14	14	14	14	5
19,403	18,471	932	4,001	3,797	204	98,128	92,393	5,735	5,305	4,945	360	1,959	1,736	223	6
249	247	2	50	50	1	1,377	1,375	2	714	681	33	65	63	2	7
65	58	7	32	28	4	2,952	2,790	162	1,243	1,223	20	16	12	4	8
160	160	1	26	26	1	1,886	1,886	1	121	121	1	4	4	1	9
310	309	1	142	142	1	24,133	24,114	19	114	114	1	21	21	1	10
317	316	1	236	234	2	12,525	12,515	10	4,894	4,840	54	74	74	1	11
108	108	1	23	23	1	4,390	4,384	6	45	45	1	10	10	1	12
4,622	4,577	45	1,273	1,258	15	5,629	5,585	44	705	692	13	82	79	3	13
314	314	1	76	76	1	2,402	2,400	2	1,087	1,086	1	19	19	1	14
39	31	8	4	4	1	80	57	23	24	24	1	1	1	1	15
319	268	51	167	107	60	4,340	3,892	448	678	654	24	29	22	7	16
1	1	1	1	1	1	92	42	50	259	247	12	1	1	1	17
2	1	1	6	5	1	47	47	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	18
2	1	1	1	1	1	203	181	22	1	1	1	1	1	1	19
13	16	1	13	13	1	24	20	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	20
2	2	1	45	45	1	45	45	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	21
1	1	1	13	13	1	699	698	1	33	33	1	4	4	1	22
6	6	1	1	1	1	27	26	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	23
2	2	1	3	3	1	64	63	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	24
38	38	1	3	3	1	111	109	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	25
122	112	10	2	2	1	51	50	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	26
1	1	1	4	4	1	43	43	1	8	8	1	5	5	1	27
14	13	1	37	33	4	1,470	1,392	78	19	15	4	8	5	3	28
16	14	2	13	13	1	229	228	1	14	14	1	4	3	1	29
2	1	1	3	3	1	218	202	16	241	238	3	4	3	1	30
80	46	34	5	2	3	21	21	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	31
7	7	1	62	11	51	758	501	257	18	15	3	5	2	3	32
6	6	1	9	9	1	180	167	13	78	76	2	1	1	1	33
1	1	1	4	4	1	51	51	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	34
17,323	13,649	3,674	5,794	3,706	2,088	7	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	35
17	17	1	40	40	1	225,965	174,804	51,161	39,794	37,959	1,835	2,106	1,020	1,086	36
23	22	1	22	22	1	2,392	2,337	55	588	585	3	22	20	2	37
19	19	1	10	10	1	803	796	7	8	8	1	4	4	1	38
66	66	19	24	24	4	819	268	551	216	206	10	5	2	3	39
31	29	2	9	8	1	1,380	1,380	1	12	12	1	1	1	1	40
289	8	281	91	2	89	277	224	53	40	39	1	1	1	1	41
25	25	1	2	2	1	2,733	52	2,681	112	22	90	37	1	36	42
11	6	5	4	4	1	20	20	1	376	365	11	9	9	1	43
13,303	12,980	323	3,440	3,324	116	379	292	87	16	16	1	6	6	1	44
644	25	619	164	5	159	161,655	160,071	1,584	17,355	17,185	170	897	819	78	45
68	1	67	26	1	25	4,772	742	4,030	12,523	11,988	535	351	16	335	46
5	4	1	7	5	2	1,079	60	1,019	29	8	21	20	6	20	47
34	34	1	28	26	2	326	270	56	159	157	2	6	6	1	48
2,760	404	2,356	1,900	211	1,689	1,653	1,528	125	47	45	2	7	6	1	49
5	5	1	4	4	1	45,668	4,822	40,846	8,211	7,231	980	726	116	610	50
3	3	1	2	2	1	146	144	2	5	5	1	1	1	1	51
20	20	1	12	12	1	25	25	1	46	46	1	1	1	1	52
1,976	1,931	45	1,079	1,000	79	826	825	1	9	9	1	1	1	1	53
61	60	1	9	8	1	1,012	948	64	42	32	10	11	11	1	54
1	1	1	10	10	1	49,998	48,052	1,946	7,304	7,249	55	237	224	13	55
5	5	1	7	7	1	547	526	21	36	35	1	1	1	1	56
19	19	1	4	4	1	7	7	1	44	44	1	1	1	1	57
7	7	1	12	9	3	90	77	13	14	14	1	2	2	1	58
125	120	5	161	138	23	85	85	11	98	98	1	2	2	1	59
2	2	1	2	2	1	253	247	6	2	2	1	1	1	1	60
369	369	1	263	263	1	13	13	1	936	931	5	10	9	1	61
5	5	1	3	3	1	2,272	2,116	156	3	3	1	26	25	1	62
56	56	1	9	9	1	85	83	2	87	87	1	1	1	1	63
55	54	1	51	47	4	5,205	5,204	1	22	22	1	1	1	1	64
5	5	1	1	1	1	217	213	4	24	24	1	7	7	1	65
11	11	1	7	7	1	1,057	1,057	1	502	492	10	32	29	3	66
3	3	1	5	5	1	7,705	7,302	403	6	6	1	4	4	1	67
8	8	1	4	4	1	58	58	1	4	4	1	2	2	1	68
34	29	5	23	25	3	124	124	1	61	61	1	1	1	1	69
1	1	1	1	1	1	107	100	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	70
1	1	1	4	4	1	241	212	29	13	13	1	1	1	1	71
1	1	1	23	25	3	1,657	1,425	232	164	161	3	16	14	2	72
			1	1	1	142	137	5	2	2	1	1	1	1	73
						29	28	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	74
															75

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 16.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH

OCCUPATIONS.	AGGREGATE.			WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Trade and transportation—Continued.									
76 Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	9,056	8,529	527	6,794	6,289	505	249	213	36
77 Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.....	129	127	2	122	120	2	21	21	.....
78 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	309	287	22	304	283	21	39	38	1
79 Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	115	112	3	115	112	3	3	3	.....
80 Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	148	147	1	140	139	1	12	12	.....
81 Packers and shippers.....	731	632	99	643	551	92	134	132	2
82 Pilots.....	9	9	.....	7	7	.....	3	3	.....
83 Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)....	527	517	10	456	446	10	16	16	.....
84 Sailors (a).....	730	729	1	630	629	1	32	32	.....
85 Salesmen and saleswomen.....	1,283	1,072	211	1,214	1,006	208	110	84	26
86 Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (a)	22,760	22,724	36	20,102	20,068	34	1,011	1,007	4
87 Stenographers and typewriters.....	35	30	5	35	30	5	4	1	3
88 Street railway employes.....	443	443	.....	441	441	.....	60	60	.....
89 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	72	54	18	72	54	18	13	11	2
90 Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes.....	93	92	1	92	91	1	.....	.....	.....
91 Undertakers.....	48	47	1	43	42	1	6	6	.....
92 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	21	21	.....	20	20	.....	.....	.....	.....
93 Other persons in trade and transportation.....	600	363	237	595	358	237	13	9	4
94 Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	243,041	200,717	42,324	232,667	191,085	41,582	8,454	5,700	2,754
95 Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	253	253	.....	251	251	.....	1	1	.....
96 Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	54	54	.....	54	54	.....	10	10	.....
97 Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	39	39	.....	39	39	.....	2	2	.....
98 Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	138	138	.....	138	138	.....	18	18	.....
99 Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....	15	15	.....	15	15	.....	3	3	.....
100 Apprentices (dressmakers).....	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	4	.....	4
101 Apprentices (leather carriers, etc.).....	7	7	.....	7	7	.....	2	2	.....
102 Apprentices (machinists).....	61	61	.....	60	60	.....	8	8	.....
103 Apprentices (masons).....	25	25	.....	25	25	.....	1	1	.....
104 Apprentices (milliners).....	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	1	.....	1
105 Apprentices (painters).....	33	32	1	33	32	1	2	2	.....
106 Apprentices (plumbers).....	15	15	.....	15	15	.....	1	1	.....
107 Apprentices (printers).....	30	24	6	30	24	6	1	1	.....
108 Apprentices (tailors).....	203	141	62	203	141	62	6	4	2
109 Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	28	28	.....	27	27	.....	.....	.....	.....
110 Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	692	664	28	676	649	27	47	47	.....
111 Artificial flower makers.....	262	86	176	262	86	176	4	1	3
112 Bakers.....	5,950	5,851	99	5,876	5,782	94	97	91	6
113 Basket makers.....	433	334	99	332	320	12	13	11	2
114 Blacksmiths.....	5,416	5,414	2	5,361	5,359	2	364	363	1
115 Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	559	530	29	558	529	29	15	12	3
116 Bone and ivory workers.....	57	55	2	57	55	2	1	1	.....
117 Bookbinders.....	340	309	31	337	306	31	9	6	3
118 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	11,541	11,280	261	10,444	10,186	258	379	351	28
119 Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	375	326	49	375	326	49	9	9	.....
120 Box makers (paper).....	301	173	128	300	172	128	26	7	19
121 Box makers (wood).....	393	377	16	369	353	16	18	13	5
122 Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	495	489	6	493	487	6	15	13	2
123 Brewers and maltsters (a).....	3,822	3,808	14	3,790	3,776	14	38	38	.....
124 Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a)...	8,455	8,440	15	7,813	7,798	15	96	94	2
125 Britannia workers.....	5	5	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
126 Broom and brush makers.....	297	271	26	295	269	26	16	14	2
127 Builders and contractors.....	434	433	1	408	407	1	13	13	.....
128 Butchers.....	4,262	4,248	14	4,099	4,085	14	152	152	.....
129 Butter and cheese makers.....	365	355	10	364	354	10	11	10	1
130 Button makers.....	57	35	22	57	35	22	2	2	.....
131 Cabinet makers.....	2,935	2,935	.....	2,930	2,930	.....	34	34	.....
132 Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	161	149	12	159	147	12	3	2	1
133 Carpenters and joiners.....	17,260	17,249	11	17,112	17,101	11	1,066	1,066	.....
134 Carpet makers (a).....	921	608	313	920	608	312	43	32	11
135 Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	887	884	3	885	882	3	24	24	.....
136 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	1,773	1,769	4	1,772	1,768	4	38	38	.....
137 Chemical works employes (a).....	226	220	6	226	220	6	4	1	3
138 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	661	615	46	647	601	46	22	16	6
139 Compositors (a).....	169	160	9	165	156	9	7	5	2
140 Confectioners.....	955	767	188	940	755	185	13	8	5
141 Coopers.....	2,377	2,371	6	2,365	2,359	6	105	105	.....
142 Copper workers.....	176	176	.....	175	175	.....	2	2	.....
143 Corset makers.....	76	19	57	76	19	57	9	2	7
144 Cotton mill operatives (a).....	25,702	10,657	15,045	25,644	10,634	15,010	974	381	593
145 Distillers and rectifiers (a).....	115	113	2	115	113	2	1	1	.....
146 Door, sash, and blind makers (a).....	88	88	.....	88	88	.....	3	3	.....
147 Dressmakers.....	4,207	199	4,008	4,111	189	3,922	292	1	291
148 Electroplaters.....	39	38	1	39	38	1	2	2	.....
149 Electrotypers and stereotypers (a).....	11	11	.....	11	11	.....	1	1	.....
150 Engravers.....	117	116	1	111	110	1	4	4	.....
151 Fertilizer makers (a).....	29	29	.....	12	12	.....	1	1	.....
152 Fish curers and packers (a).....	188	188	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
153 Gas works employes (a).....	143	143	.....	143	143	.....	5	5	.....
154 Glass workers.....	1,723	1,681	42	1,723	1,681	42	28	26	2

a See explanatory notes in Table 2.

ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890—Cont'd.

NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (b)			PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
131	111	20	118	102	16	6,545	6,076	469	2,262	2,240	22	19	15	4	76
20	20		1	1		101	99	2	7	7		3	3		77
5	5		34	33	1	265	245	20	5	4	1	1	1		78
10	10		3	3		112	109	3							79
			2	2		128	127	1	8	8		1	1		80
125	125		9	7	2	509	419	90	88	81	7				81
2	2		1	1		4	4		2	2					82
10	10		6	6		440	430	10	71	71		1	1		83
29	29		3	3		598	597	1	100	100		34	34		84
34	29	5	76	55	21	1,104	922	182	69	66	3	3	1	2	85
811	807	4	200	200		19,091	19,061	30	2,658	2,656	2	67	67		86
2		2	2	1	1	31	29	2							87
13	13		47	47		381	381		2	2		1	1		88
9	7	2	4	4		59	43	16							89
						92	91	1	1	1		1	1		90
5	5		1	1		37	36	1	5	5					91
2	2		11	7	4	20	20		1	1		1	1		92
						582	349	233	5	5		1	1		93
4,282	3,196	1,086	4,172	2,504	1,668	224,213	185,385	38,828	10,374	9,632	742	1,289	904	385	94
1	1					250	250		2	2		2	2		95
5	5		5	5		44	44								96
			2	2		37	37								97
9	9		9	9		120	120								98
2	2		1	1		12	12								99
			4		4	41		41							100
			2	2		5	5								101
3	3		5	5		52	52		1	1					102
			1	1		24	24								103
			1		1	4		4							104
			2	2		31	30	1							105
			1	1		14	14								106
			1	1		29	23	6							107
1	1		5	3	2	197	137	60							108
						27	27		1	1					109
7	7		40	40		629	602	27	16	15	1	14	13	1	110
			4	1	3	258	85	173							111
33	29	4	64	62	2	5,779	5,691	88	74	69	5	17	12	5	112
7	5	2	6	6		319	309	10	101	14	87				113
282	281	1	82	82		4,997	4,996	1	55	55		33	33		114
3	3		12	9	3	543	517	26	1	1					115
			1	1		56	54	2							116
			9	6	3	328	300	28	3	3					117
265	263	2	114	83	26	10,065	9,835	230	1,097	1,094	3	29	29		118
2	2		7	7		366	317	49							119
			26	7	19	274	165	109	1	1					120
3	1	2	15	12	3	351	340	11	24	24					121
1		1	14	13	1	478	474	4	2	2					122
8	8		30	30		3,752	3,738	14	32	32					123
34	34		62	60	2	7,717	7,704	13	642	642		12	12		124
						4	4		1	1					125
9	8	1	7	6	1	279	255	24	2	2					126
6	6		7	7		395	394	1	26	26					127
73	73		79	79		3,947	3,933	14	163	163		12	12		128
2	2		9	8	1	353	344	9	1	1					129
						55	33	22							130
18	18		16	16		2,896	2,896		5	5		1	1		131
			3	2	1	156	145	11	2	2		1	1		132
773	773		293	293		16,046	16,035	11	148	148		47	47		133
53	27	9	7	5	2	877	576	301	1		1				134
			13	13		861	858	3	2	2		2	2		135
11	11														136
34	34		4	4		1,734	1,730	4	1	1					137
			4	1	3	222	219	3							138
11	9	2	11	7	4	625	585	40	14	14		2	2		139
2	2		5	3	2	158	151	7	4	4		3	3		140
			13	8	5	927	747	180	15	12	3	5	2	3	141
79	79		26	26		2,260	2,254	6	12	12		8	8		142
			2	2		173	173		1	1		1	1		143
			9	2	7	67	17	50							144
109	44	65	865	337	528	24,670	10,253	14,417	58	23	35	58	23	35	145
			1	1		114	112	2							146
			3	3		85	85								147
133		133	159	1	158	3,819	188	3,631	96	10	86	25		25	148
			2	2		37	36	1							149
			1	1		10	10								150
			4	4		107	106	1	6	6					151
			1	1		11	11		17	17					152
						10	10		178	178					153
3	3		2	2		138	138								154
			28	26	2	1,695	1,655	40							

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 16.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH

OCCUPATIONS.	AGGREGATE.			WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.									
155 Glove makers.....	109	63	46	107	62	45	1	1	.....
156 Gold and silver workers.....	473	441	32	466	434	32	29	27	2
157 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	768	767	1	765	764	1	11	11	.....
158 Hair workers.....	87	56	31	87	56	31	1	1	.....
159 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	782	774	8	775	767	8	42	41	1
160 Hat and cap makers.....	1,609	1,457	152	1,605	1,454	151	26	18	8
161 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a).....	819	206	613	818	206	612	41	10	31
162 Iron and steel workers (a).....	8,840	8,785	55	8,818	8,763	55	179	177	2
163 Lace and embroidery makers.....	242	122	120	237	122	115	10	2	8
164 Lead and zinc workers.....	387	385	2	385	383	2	5	4	1
165 Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	2,919	2,908	11	2,834	2,873	11	29	29	.....
166 Machinists.....	3,272	3,267	5	3,240	3,235	5	85	84	1
167 Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	1,144	1,130	14	1,112	1,098	14	42	42	.....
168 Marble and stone cutters.....	3,118	3,113	5	3,107	3,102	5	69	69	.....
169 Masons (brick and stone).....	7,973	7,972	1	7,924	7,923	1	386	386	.....
170 Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a).....	737	629	108	310	202	108	7	4	3
171 Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	167	166	1	166	165	1	10	10	.....
172 Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	1,119	1,094	25	1,116	1,091	25	65	61	4
173 Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a).....	7,093	3,928	3,170	7,040	3,877	3,163	257	138	119
174 Millers (flour and grist).....	805	804	1	803	802	1	122	122	.....
175 Milliners.....	389	9	380	378	9	369	122	2	120
176 Model and pattern makers.....	112	112	.....	111	111	.....	2	2	.....
177 Molders.....	1,711	1,711	.....	1,711	1,711	.....	43	43	.....
178 Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (a).....	36	36	.....	36	36	.....	1	1	.....
179 Nail and tack makers (a).....	87	77	10	87	77	10	22	15	7
180 Oil well employés.....	17	17	.....	17	17	.....	3	3	.....
181 Oil works employés.....	99	99	.....	99	99	.....	2	2	.....
182 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	4,666	4,650	16	4,638	4,622	16	158	158	.....
183 Paper hangers.....	99	99	.....	97	97	.....	4	4	.....
184 Paper mill operatives.....	999	703	296	975	679	296	33	23	10
185 Photographers.....	124	114	10	122	112	10	4	4	.....
186 Piano and organ makers and tuners (a).....	656	652	4	651	647	4	11	11	.....
187 Plasterers.....	701	701	.....	691	691	.....	46	46	.....
188 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	305	304	1	304	303	1	15	15	.....
189 Potters.....	385	367	18	374	363	11	4	4	.....
190 Powder and cartridge makers.....	32	30	2	16	14	2	.....	.....	.....
191 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a).....	597	581	16	582	566	16	40	37	3
192 Print works operatives (a).....	193	173	20	193	173	20	3	2	1
193 Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	15	14	1	15	14	1	1	.....	1
194 Roofers and slaters.....	176	176	.....	172	172	.....	8	8	.....
195 Rope and cordage makers.....	436	343	93	295	202	93	9	5	4
196 Rubber factory operatives.....	313	247	66	310	244	66	3	3	.....
197 Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	28	22	6	27	21	6	1	.....	1
198 Salt works employés.....	234	228	6	232	226	6	1	1	.....
199 Saw and planing mill employés (a).....	8,560	8,549	11	8,231	8,220	11	164	164	.....
200 Seamstresses (a).....	4,601	689	3,912	4,277	668	3,609	799	4	795
201 Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a).....	32	32	.....	32	32	.....	1	1	.....
202 Sewing machine operators (a).....	610	392	218	519	306	213	2	.....	2
203 Ship and boat builders.....	324	324	.....	303	303	.....	9	9	.....
204 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a).....	1,407	958	449	1,003	554	449	7	2	5
205 Silk mill operatives (a).....	2,460	1,835	625	2,458	1,833	625	32	10	22
206 Starch makers.....	75	39	36	54	39	15	.....	.....	.....
207 Steam boiler makers.....	264	264	.....	264	264	.....	7	7	.....
208 Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a).....	268	268	.....	262	262	.....	16	16	.....
209 Straw workers.....	16	9	7	16	9	7	1	1	.....
210 Sugar makers and refiners.....	589	588	1	581	580	1	11	11	.....
211 Tailors and tailoresses (a).....	29,375	24,098	5,277	27,191	21,992	5,199	459	178	281
212 Tanners and tinware makers.....	1,565	1,543	22	1,519	1,497	22	51	51	.....
213 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	17,171	13,940	3,231	14,476	11,318	3,158	441	265	176
214 Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (a).....	583	569	14	579	565	14	13	9	4
215 Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....	301	288	13	299	286	13	11	10	1
216 Umbrella and parasol makers.....	72	65	7	72	65	7	2	1	1
217 Upholsterers.....	634	620	14	628	614	14	14	11	3
218 Well borers.....	25	25	.....	25	25	.....	5	5	.....
219 Wheelwrights.....	298	298	.....	298	298	.....	23	23	.....
220 Whitewashers.....	156	156	.....	156	156	.....	.....	.....	.....
221 Wire workers.....	924	911	13	924	911	13	9	9	.....
222 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	3,318	3,182	136	3,232	3,097	135	71	63	8
223 Woolen mill operatives (a).....	3,868	2,306	1,562	3,732	2,170	1,562	168	78	90
224 Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	4,266	3,737	529	4,042	3,520	522	119	85	34

a See explanatory notes in Table 2.

OCCUPATIONS.

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ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890—Cont'd.

NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (b)			PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.		
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
17	16	1	12	11	1	106	61	45	2	1	1	155		
4	4		7	7		437	407	30	7	7		156		
			1	1		754	753	1	3	3		157	1	
25	25		17	16	1	86	55	31				158		
						733	726	7	7	7		159	1	
10	8	2	16	10	6	1,579	1,436	143	4	3	1	160	1	
7	3	4	34	7	27	777	196	581	1		1	161		1
128	128		51	49	2	8,639	8,586	53	22	22		162	9	
3	1	2	7	1	6	227	120	107	5		5	163		
2	2		3	2	1	380	379	1	2	2		164		
12	12		17	17		2,855	2,844	11	35	35		165	1	
21	21		64	63	1	3,155	3,151	4	32	32		166		
31	31		11	11		1,070	1,056	14	32	32		167	4	
31	31		38	38		3,038	3,033	5	11	11		168	3	
317	317		69	69		7,538	7,537	1	49	49		169	31	
2	2		5	2	3	303	198	105	427	427		170		
6	6		4	4		156	155	1	1	1		171	1	
52	52		13	9	4	1,051	1,030	21	3	3		172	1	
74	55	19	183	83	100	6,783	3,739	3,044	58	51	7	173	20	15
111	111		11	11		681	680	1	2	2		174	1	
99	1	98	23	1	22	256	7	249	11		11	175	8	
			2	2		109	109		1	1		176		
10	10		33	33		1,668	1,668					177		
			1	1		35	35					178		
3	3		19	12	7	65	62	3				179		
3	3					14	14					180		
			2	2		97	97					181		
68	68		90	90		4,480	4,464	16	28	28		182	5	
2	2		2	2		93	93		2	2		183		
16	14	2	17	9	8	942	656	286	24	24		184		
3	3		1	1		118	108	10	2	2		185		
4	4		7	7		640	636	4	5	5		186		
40	40		6	6		645	645		10	10		187	8	
3	3		12	12		289	288	1	1	1		188	1	
2	2		2	2		370	359	11	11	4	7	189		
						16	14	2	16	16		190		
11	11		29	26	3	542	529	13	15	15		191		
			3	2	1	190	171	19				192		
1		1				14	14					193		
7	7		1	1		164	164		4	4		194	4	4
3	1	2	6	4	2	286	197	89	141	141		195	8	
1	1		2	2		307	241	66	3	3		196		
			1		1	26	21	5	1	1		197		
			1	1		231	225	6	2	2		198		
93	93		71	71		8,067	8,056	11	329	329		199	19	19
496	2	494	303	2	301	3,478	664	2,814	324	21	303	200		223
1	1					31	31					201		
			2		2	517	306	211	91	86	5	202		
4	4		5	5		294	294		21	21		203	1	1
2	1	1	5	1	4	996	552	444	404	404		204	1	1
14	2	12	18	8	10	2,426	1,823	603	2	2		205	1	1
						54	39	15	21		21	206		
2	2		5	5		257	257					207		
11	11		5	5		246	246		6	6		208		
			1	1		15	8	7				209		
11	11					570	569	1	8	8		210	7	
161	58	103	298	120	178	26,732	21,814	4,918	2,184	2,106	78	211	24	15
18	18		33	33		1,468	1,446	22	46	46		212	4	4
239	142	97	202	123	79	14,035	11,053	2,982	2,695	2,622	73	213	615	548
1	1		12	8	4	566	556	10	4	4		214		
1		1	10	10		288	276	12	2	2		215		
			2	1	1	70	64	6				216		
4	2	2	10	9	1	614	603	11	6	6		217	2	2
1	1		4	4		20	20					218		
21	21		2	2		275	275					219		
						156	156					220		
3	3		6	6		915	902	13				221		
14	12	2	57	51	6	3,161	3,034	127	86	85	1	222	3	3
36	23	13	132	55	77	3,564	2,092	1,472	136	136		223	3	3
53	45	8	66	40	26	3,923	3,435	488	224	217	7	224	4	2

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

House documents

Bd.: [431.] 1891/92, Vol. 50, Part 17 = Congress 52, Sess. 1

Washington, DC 1896

Am.b. 3040-431,50,17

urn:nbn:de:bvb:12-bsb11548753-5